

Sistemet Wireless Professionale **MikroTik**

dhe CAPsMAN

Pershendetje!

Quhem: Erion DEMIRI

BIO:

- ◎ 1999 – Pergjegjes per rrjetet LAN, Infosoft.
- ◎ 2001 – IBM Netfinity Servers
- ◎ 2001 – Omega Networking and Service
- ◎ 2006 – ENS, Easy Network Solutions
- ◎ 2007 – MUM Egypt, MTCNA
- ◎ 2011 – MUM Budapest, MTCRE



Eksperize ne:

Windows Servers, Domain Controller AD, Linux Servers dhe Networking. Konsulent ne rrjete kompjuterike, rутera, switche dhe wireless, specifikisht MikroTik por dhe brand te tjera. Diplomuar ne Inxhinieri elektrike, Eksperience ne Automatizim Industrie.

Easy Network Solutions

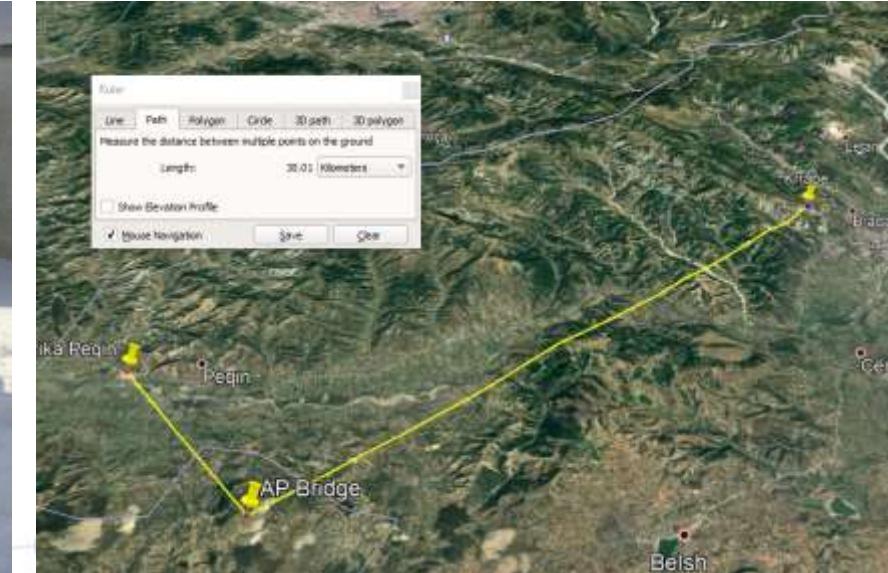
- **R**rjeta kompjuterike te permasave te ndryshme
- **Z**gjidhje per sigurine, mbrojtje antivirale
- **R**rjeta wireless te permasave te medha, kompani, hotele, campus, universitete, shkolla.
- **S**isteme survejimi IP.
- **S**isteme VPN.
- **E**tj...

Projekte

© '2000 - sistem testimi I levizshem ☺



© 2007 – Linku yne i pare prej 31km ne 5GHz



© '2015 – Ndertim I sistemit te Survejimit

Projekte

dhe komunikimit me wifi ne Terminalin e Konteinereve, Porti Durres.





1.a

Sistemet WiFi MikroTik

Mjaft me fjale te per gjithshme!



Pse?

“

MikroTik ofron nje game te gjere produktesh, me nje software te njejte, qe l hap perdoruesit horizonte shume te gjera ne mundesite e konfigurimeve dhe fushat e perdonimit.

Pse nevojiten sistemet Wireless?

- ◎ Perdoren sot gjeresisht ne shkolla, universitete, hotele, kompani, ambiente sportive, ambiente rekreative.
- ◎ Kërkesa per te tilla sisteme shtohet dite pas dite
- ◎ Megjithese mund te ndertohet nje sistem, ai do te kerkoje upgrade te mevonshme

...“Produkti” me I kerkuar ne
bare, restorante, hotele, nga
klientet??

Sa eshte password i wirelessit?



Pse nevojiten sistemet Wireless?

“The 2015 TripAdvisor TripBarometer further reveals that Wi-Fi is the most important in-room amenity for today’s travelers”

Price per night

ALL 1

ALL 10,400

Amenities

Free Wifi

Breakfast included

Pool

Free Parking

More ▾

Special offers

Only properties with special offers

Distance from

e.g. Skanderbeg Square

1 mi

Property type

Hotels

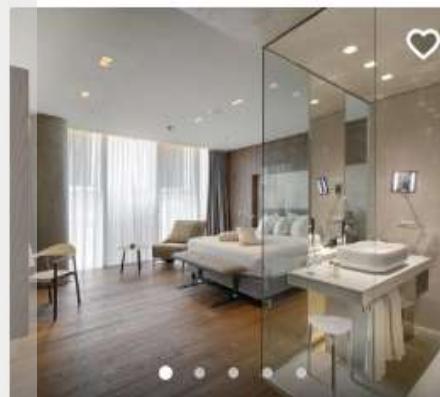
B&B and Inns

Check In
/—

Check Out
—/—/—

Guests

1 room, 2 adults, 0 children



The Plaza Tirana

Booking.com ↗

ALL 18,443

View Deal

Expedia.com ↗

ALL 15,743

Agoda.com ↗

ALL 16,956

Hotel Website ↗

ALL 18,429

[View all 6 deals from ALL 15,743](#) ▾

268 reviews

#1 Best Value of 334 places to stay in Tirana

Free Wifi

Free Parking



Hotel Mondial

Booking.com ↗

ALL 10,640

View Deal

Expedia.com ↗

ALL 9,590

HotelsClick ↗

ALL 10,603

TripAdvisor

ALL 9,570

259 reviews

#2 Best Value of 334 places to stay in Tirana

Free Wifi

Free Parking



Theranda Hotel

Booking.com ↗

ALL 6,660

ALL 5,864

Expedia.com ↗

ALL 6,660

TripAdvisor

ALL 5,864

Hotels.com

322 reviews

#3 Best Value of 334 places to stay in Tirana

Free Wifi

Free Parking

Rrjet LAN

Asnje sistem wireless nuk mund te funksionoje pa nje baze te shendoshe. Nevojitet nje **rrjet lokal robust**, mbi te cilin do te ndertohet sistemi wifi.



Endrra tē kēqia!



LAN tek klienti

- ◎ Kembengul per krijimin e nje rrjeti te rregullt!
- ◎ Mos mer persiper ndertimin e wifi pa kerkesen e mesiperme!
- ◎ Maksimumi vendos 1 ose 2 wifi per te kaluar situaten kritike te klientit dhe kerko nje kohe te dyte per ndertimin e gjithe rrjetit!

Pajisjet per LAN

- ◎ Rack (sa me l madh, aq me mire) ☺
- ◎ Core Router: RB1xxx, RB3xxx, **RB4xxx**, CCR
- ◎ Switch: CRS1xx, CRS-3xx

Core Router



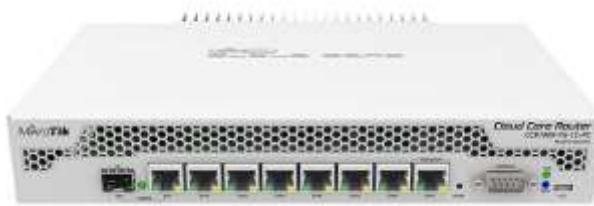
- ◎ RB3011

ARM 32bit, 1.4GHZ Dual Core, 1GB Ram, 128MB NAND, 10 Gigabit Ethernet, 1 SFP



- ◎ RB1100AHx4

ARM 32bit, 1.4GHZ 4 Core, 1GB Ram, 128MB NAND, 13 Gigabit Ethernet



- ◎ CCR-1009

TILE, 1GHZ 9 Core, 2GB Ram, 128MB NAND, 7 Gigabit Ethernet, 1 Combo, 1 SFP+



- ◎ RB4011iGS+RM

ARM 32bit, 1.4GHZ 4 Core, 1GB Ram, 512MB NAND, 10 Gigabit Ethernet, 1 SFP+

Switch



◎ CRS112-8P-4S-IN
8PoE Gigabit, 4SFP

◎ CRS328-24P-4S+RM
24PoE Gigabit, 4SFP+



1.b

Pajisjet per wifi

Tani qe rrjetin e kemi te rregullt,
fillojme te mendojme per WiFi!



Frekuencia

2.4GHZ

- + Suportohet nga shumica e pajisjeve
- + Perthyhet me shume
- + Shkon me larg
- Vetem 3 kanale (1/6/11)
- Shume interferenca
- Shume pajisje jo 802.11

5GHZ

- + Shume me teper kanale qe nuk shkelin njeri-tjetrin
- + Shume me pak interferenca
- + Pak pajisje jo 802.11 qe transmetojne ne 5GHZ
- Me pak pajisje klienti me karte wifi 5GHZ

Frekuencia

802.11 Wireless Standards

IEEE Standard	802.11a	802.11b	802.11g	802.11n	802.11ac
Year Adopted	1999	1999	2003	2009	2014
Frequency	5 GHz	2.4 GHz	2.4 GHz	2.4/5 GHz	5 GHz
Max. Data Rate	54 Mbps	11 Mbps	54 Mbps	600 Mbps	1 Gbps

Ambienti i Montimit



Brendshem

- ◎ Mund te perdoren pajisje edhe weatherproof edhe pajisje te thjeshta.
- ◎ Ne pishina, kuzhina, SPA, ku nivelet e lageshtires jane te larta, **rekomandohen** pajisje weatherproof.

Jashtem

- ◎ Duhen peredorur gjithmone pajisje **weatherproof**. Perdorimi I pajisjeve te tjera nuk garanton nje jetegjatesi te tyre.



Ambienti i Montimit

Jashtem



◎ SXT2 & SXT SA5



◎ Basebox 2 & 5



◎ OmniTik 5ac



◎ wAP ac Dual Band

Ambienti i Montimit

Brendshem



◎ cAP Lite (2.4)



◎ wAP / BE (2.4)



◎ cAP ac (Dual Band)



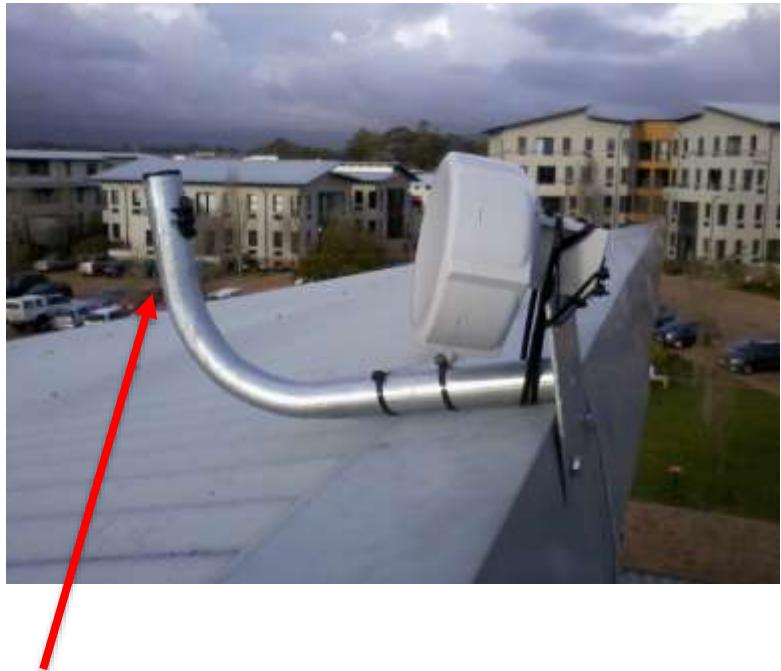
◎ wAP ac (Dual Band)



◎ wsAP ac lite(Dual Band)



Pozizioni i Montimit



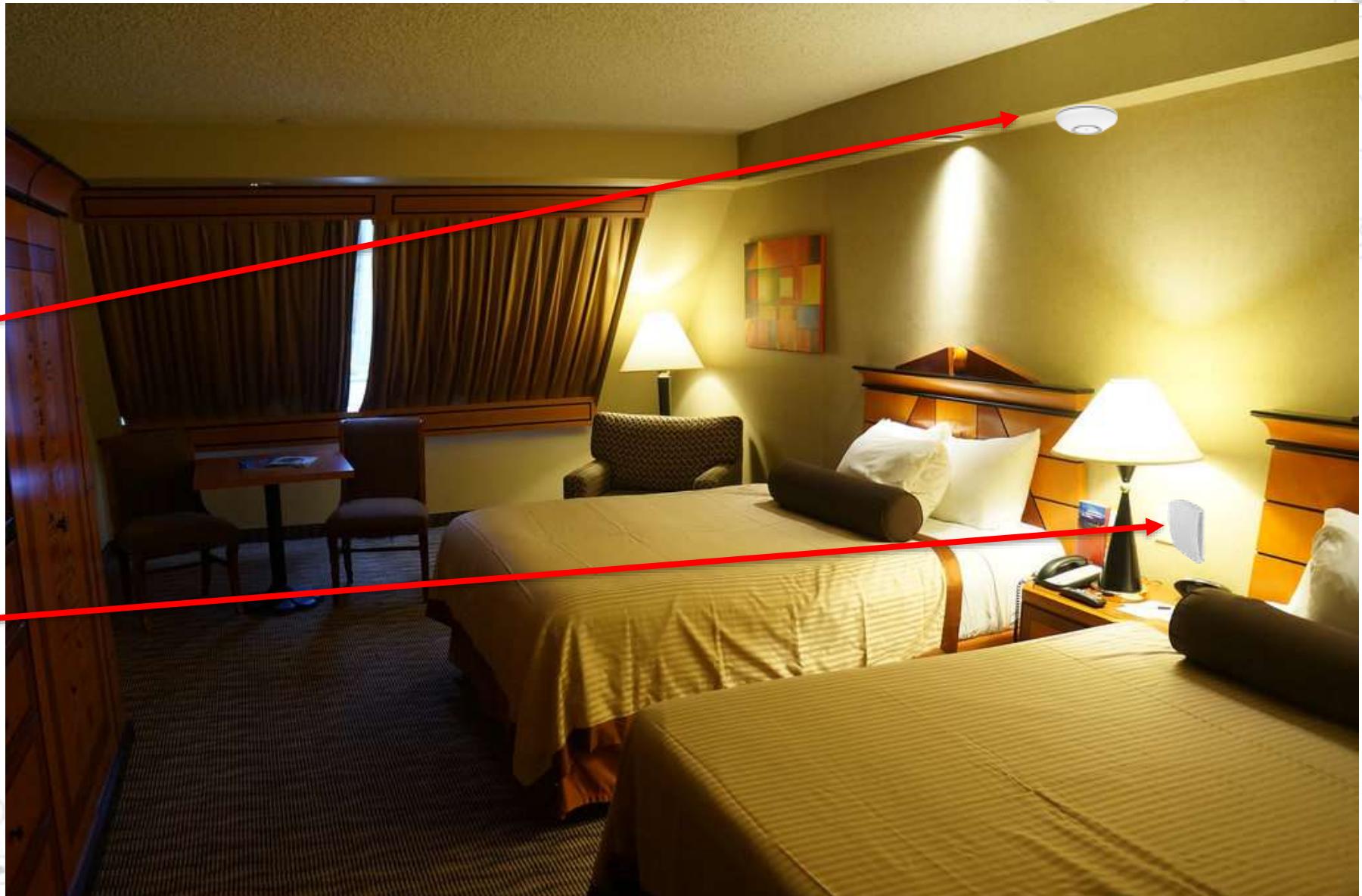
Pozicioni i Montimit

- ◎ Vende tipike qe duhen shmangur



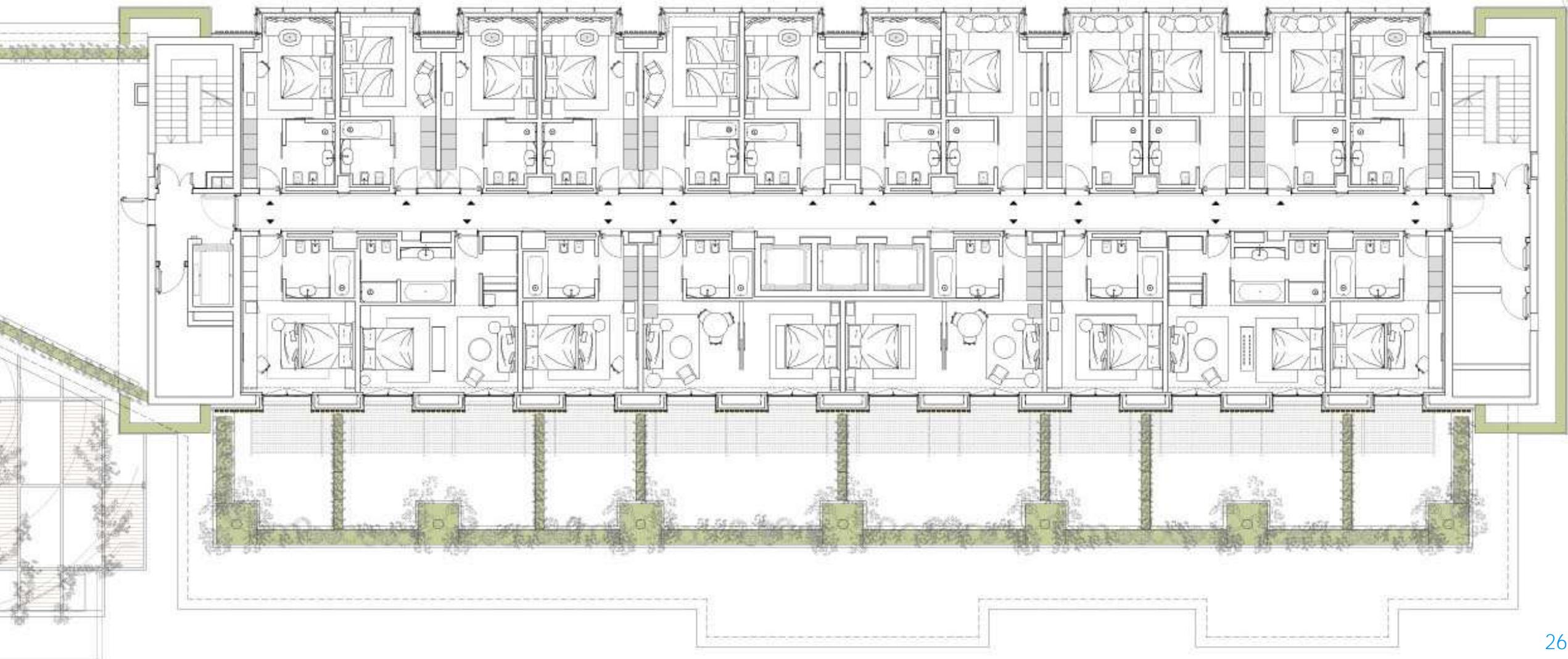
Pozicioni i Montimit

- ◎ Vende me te pershtatshme
- ◎ cAP ac
- ◎ wsAP ac



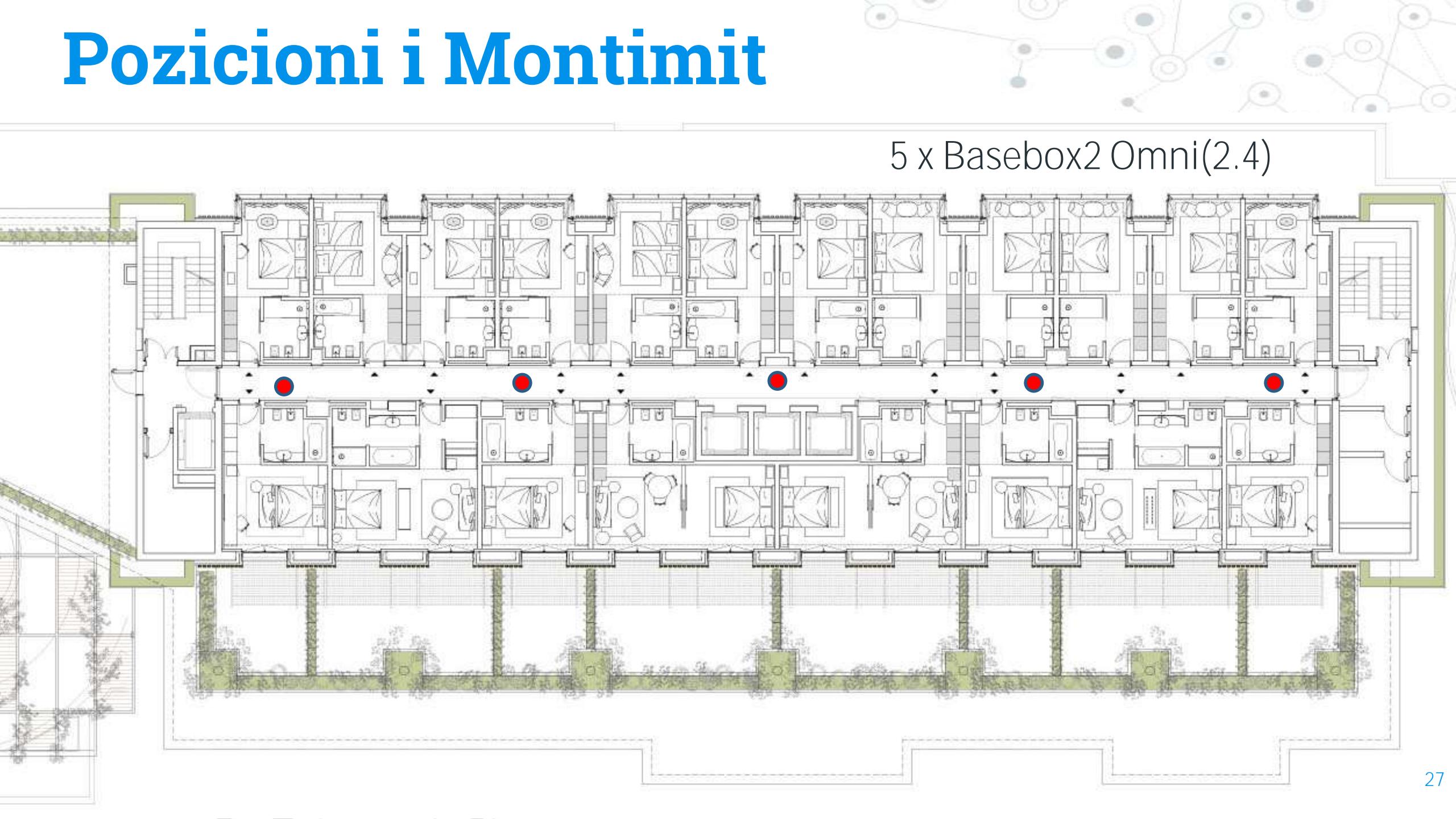
Pozicioni i Montimit

Nje kat hoteli me 20 dhoma



Pozizioni i Montimit

5 x Basebox2 Omni(2.4)



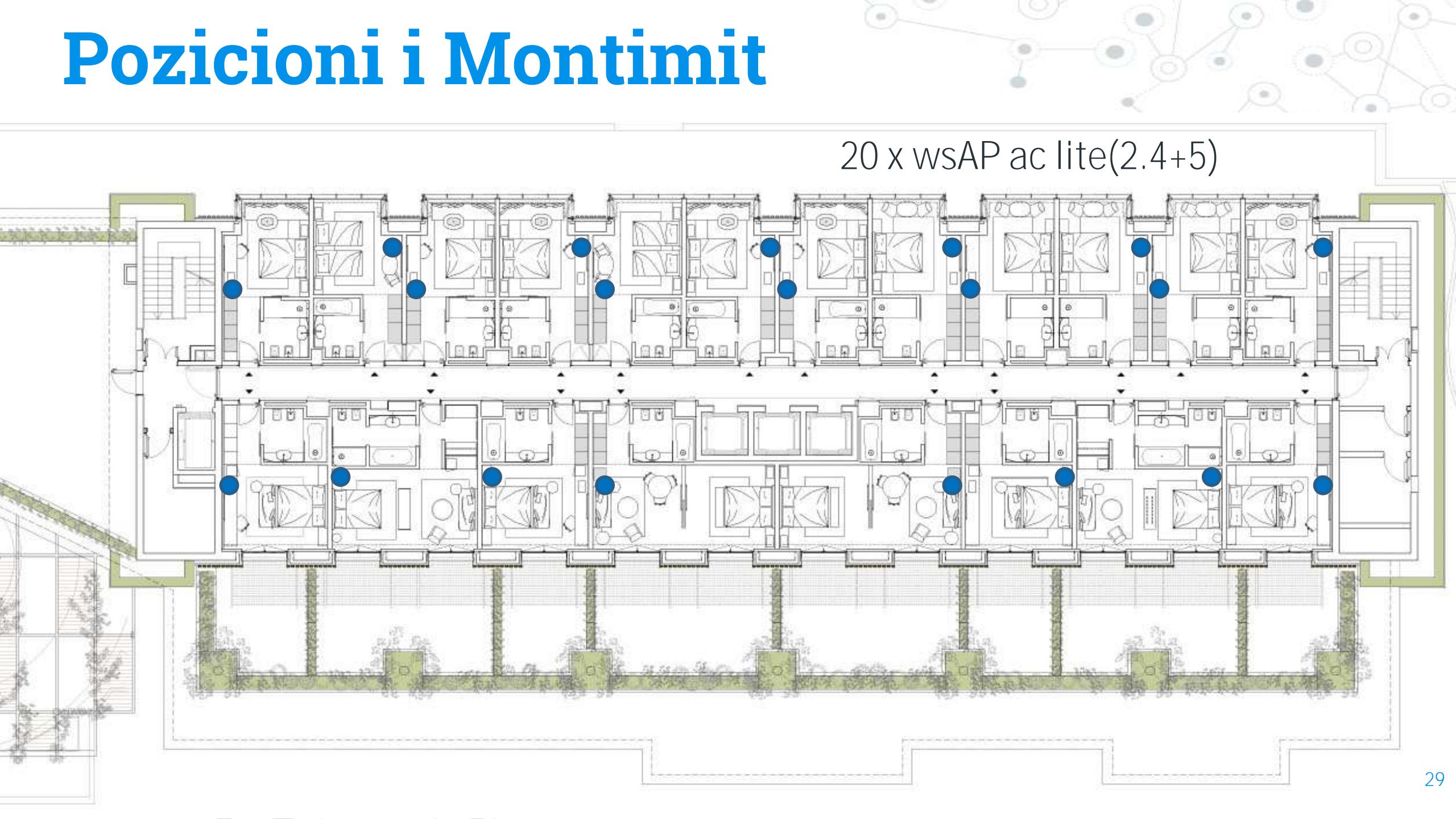
Pozizioni i Montimit

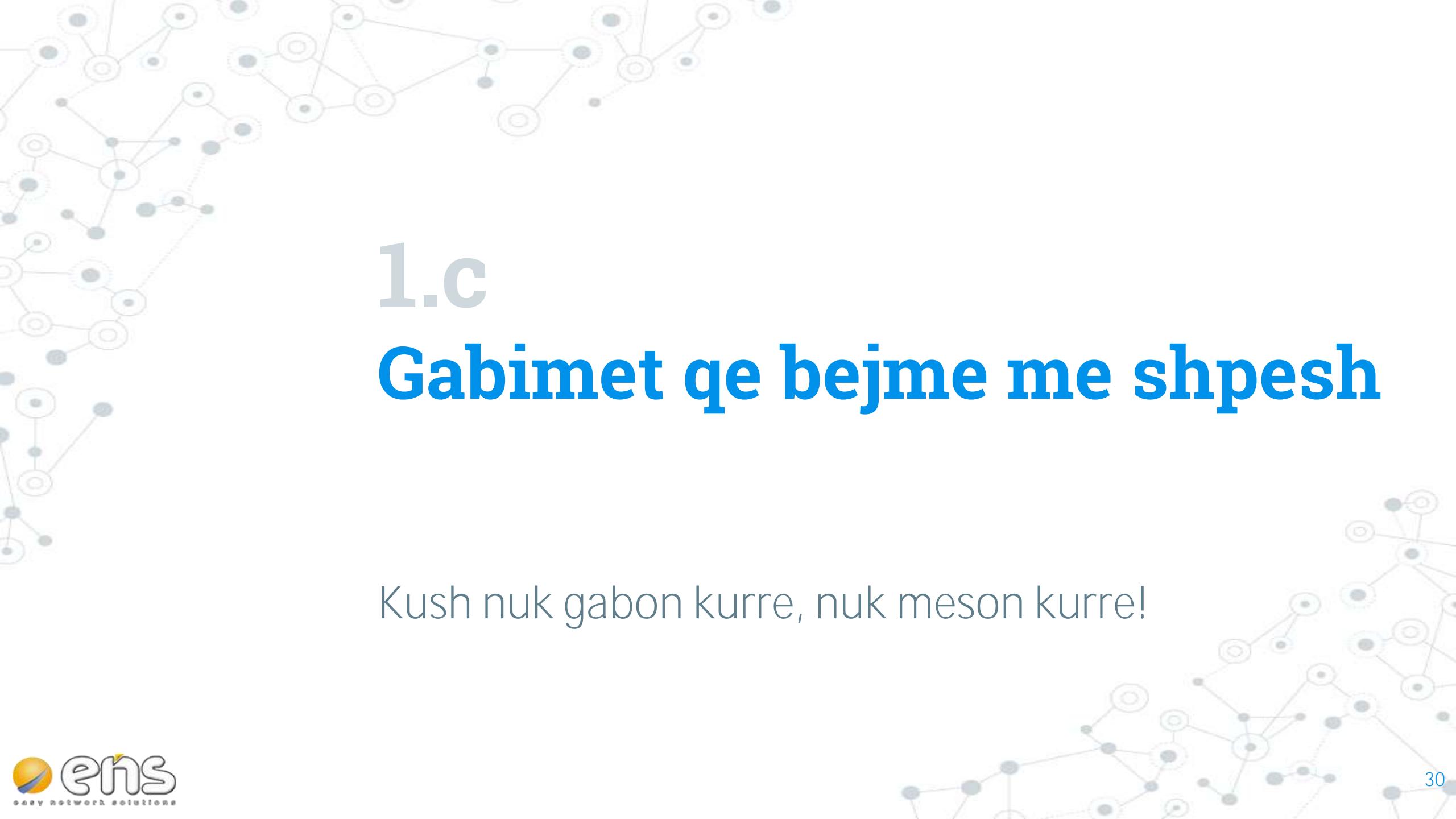
10 x cAP ac ose wsAP ac lite(2.4+5)



Pozizioni i Montimit

20 x wsAP ac lite(2.4+5)





1.c

Gabimet qe bejme me shpesh

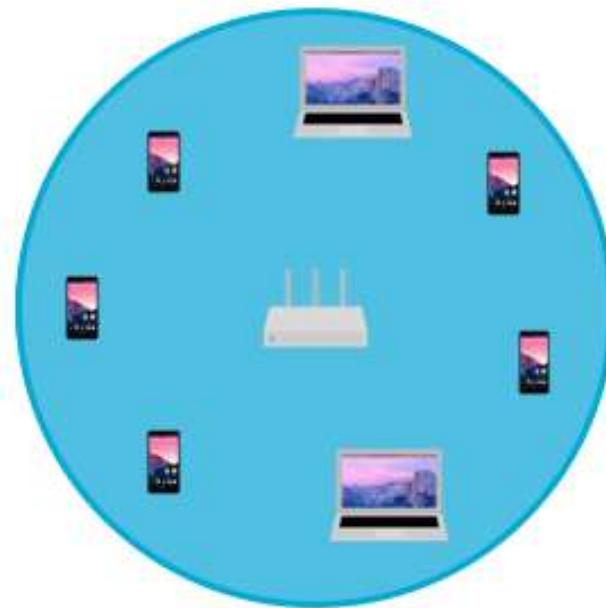
Kush nuk gabon kurre, nuk meson kurre!

- ◉ Numer i vogel AP!
- ◉ Numer shume i madh AP!
- ◉ Perdorimi i AP te fuqishme (edhe antena te medha)!

Interference

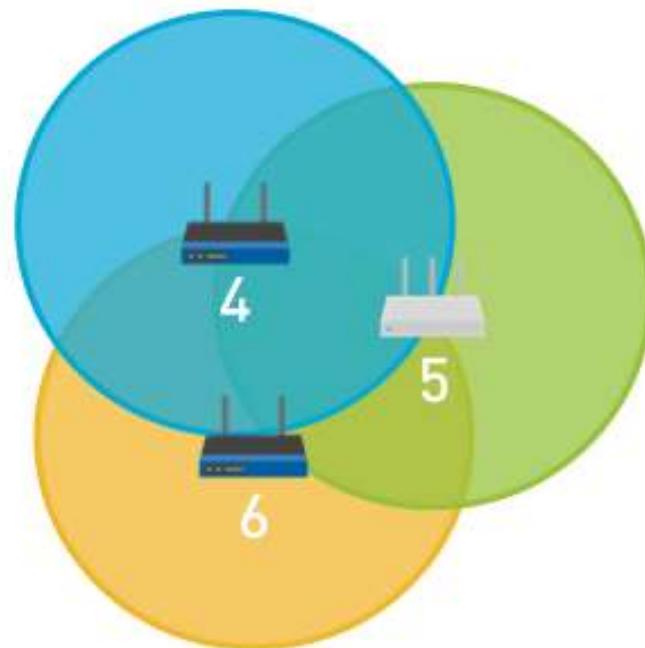


Co-Channel



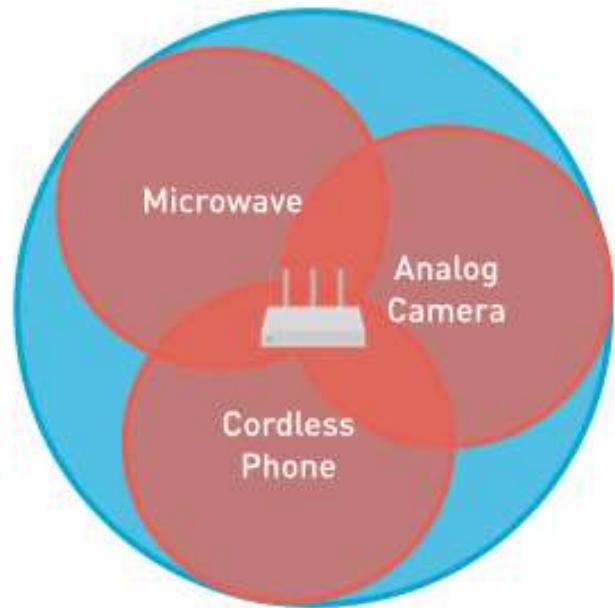
Every client and access point on the same channel competes for time to talk.

Adjacent-Channel

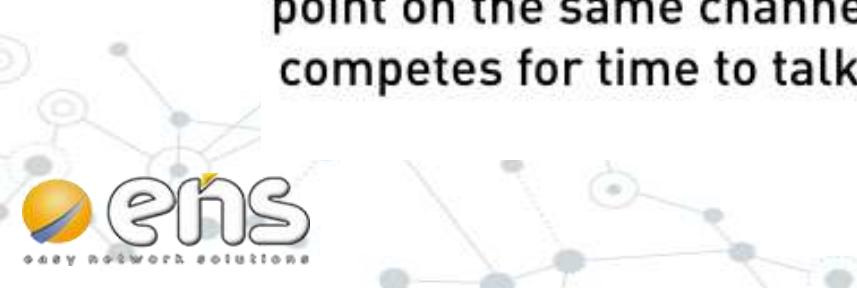


Every client and access point on overlapping channels talk over each other.

Non-Wi-Fi



Non-802.11 devices compete for medium access.



Interferencat/zhurmat

Eleminimi

- ◎ Perdor vetem kanalet **1/6/11** per 2.4 GHZ (2412/2437/2462 MHZ)
Kur antenat jane ne “overlapping channels” kanale te mbivendosura, ato do te shohin sinjalin e antenave te tjera si “zhurme”. Kjo gje do beje qe ato te kerkojne gjithe kohes te transmetojne.

- ◎ Zvogelo numrin e SSID.
Meqenese AP leshon ato qe quhen "beacon" fener zinjalizimi. Ai mban brenda SSID, RadioName, rate etj. Sa me shume SSID qe kemi, aq me shume vonohet AP.

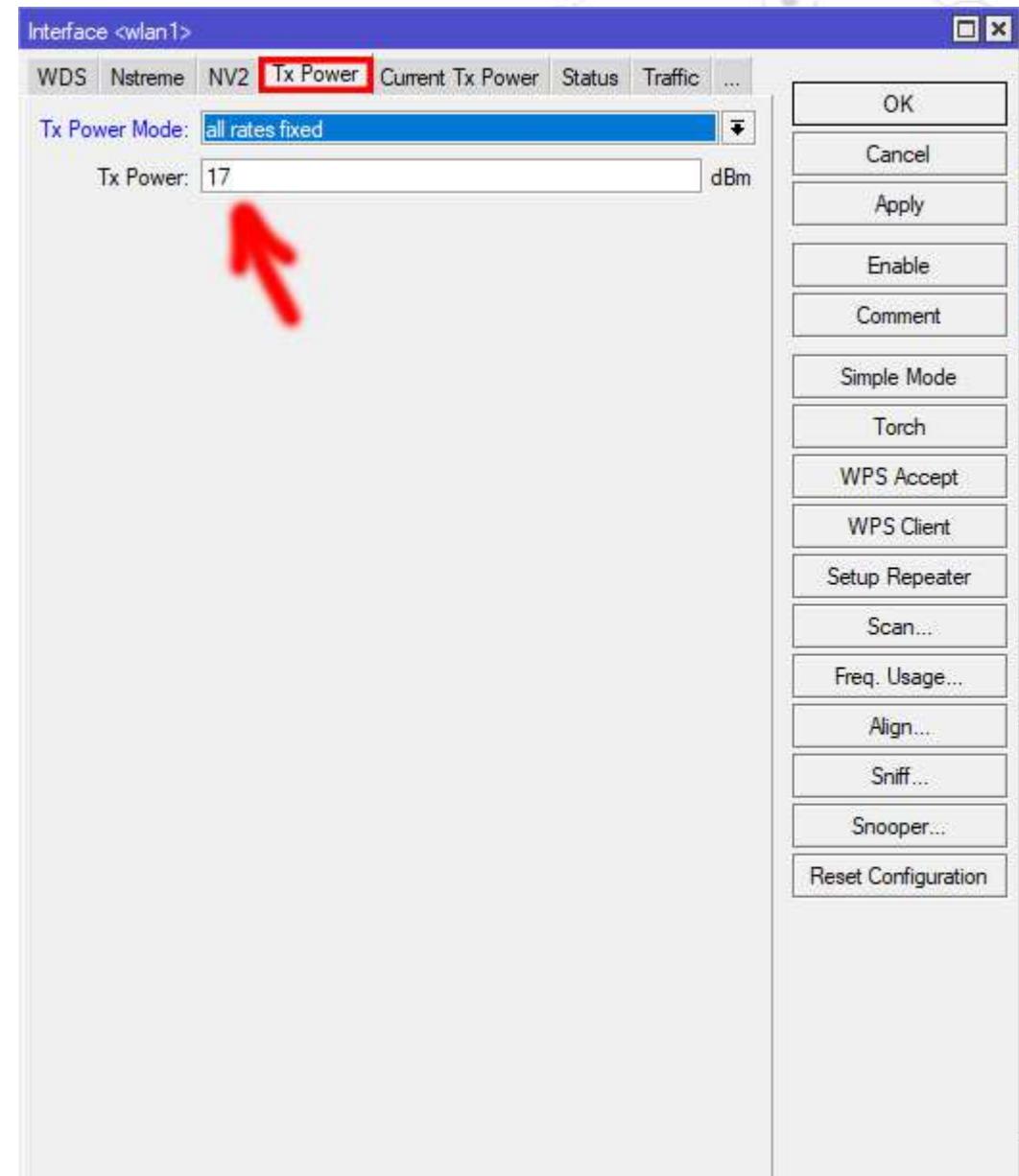
Interferencat/zhurmat

Eleminimi

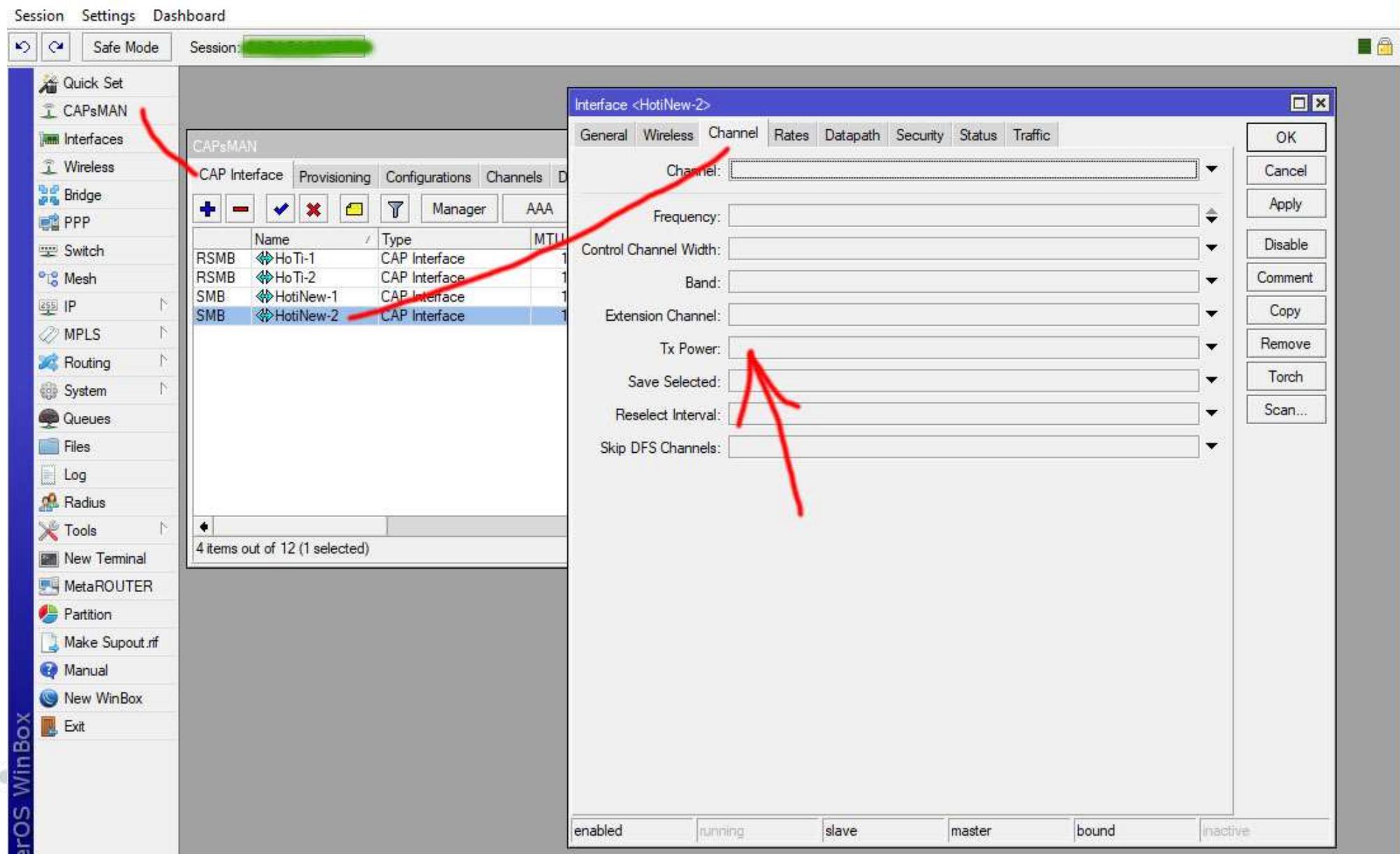
- ① UI fugine e 2.4 GHZ me 6-9 dB

Tek Interface/Advanced Mode/Tx Power-All Rates

Fixed ose CapsMAN/Interface/Channel/TxPower



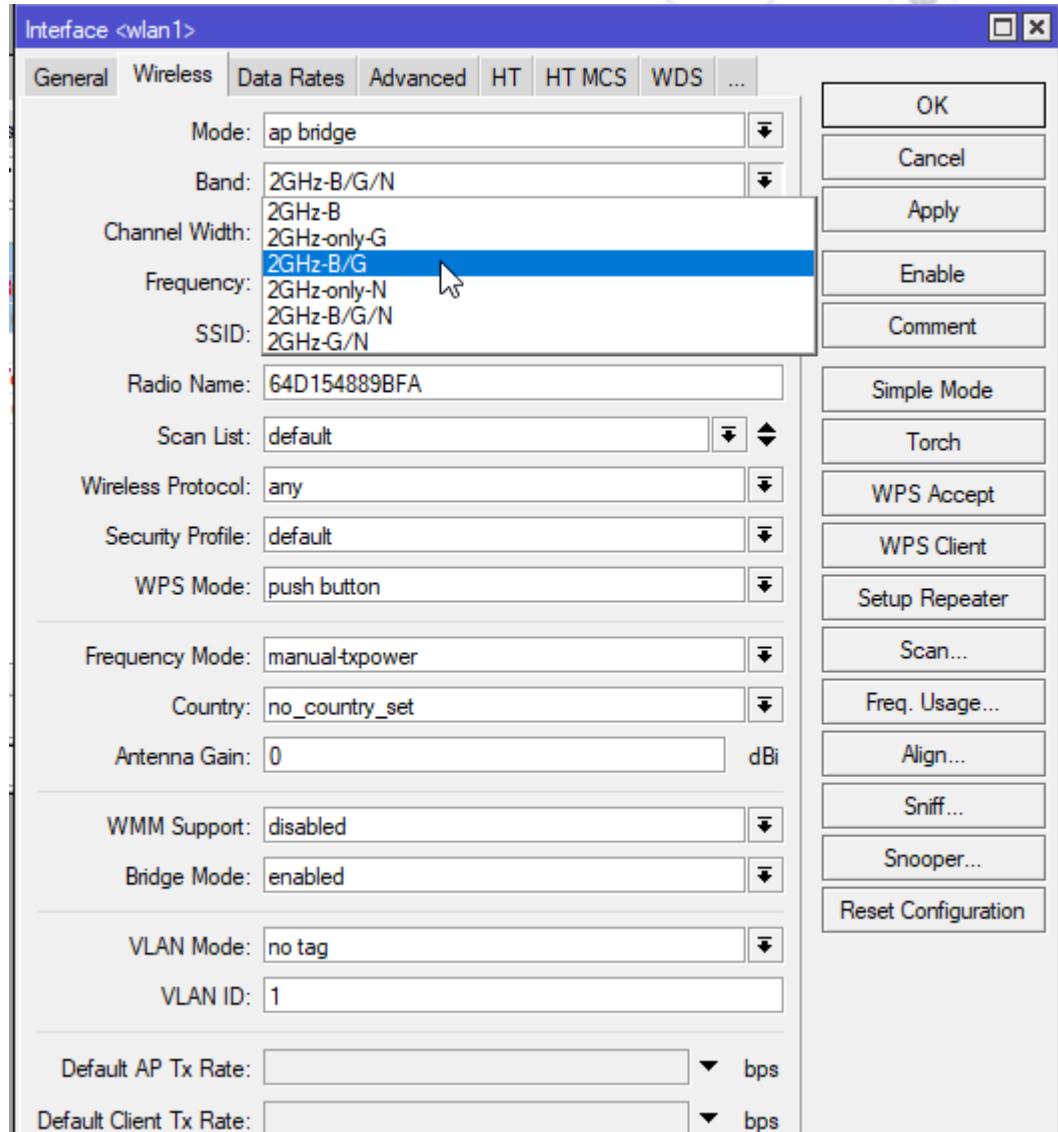
Interferencat/zhurmat



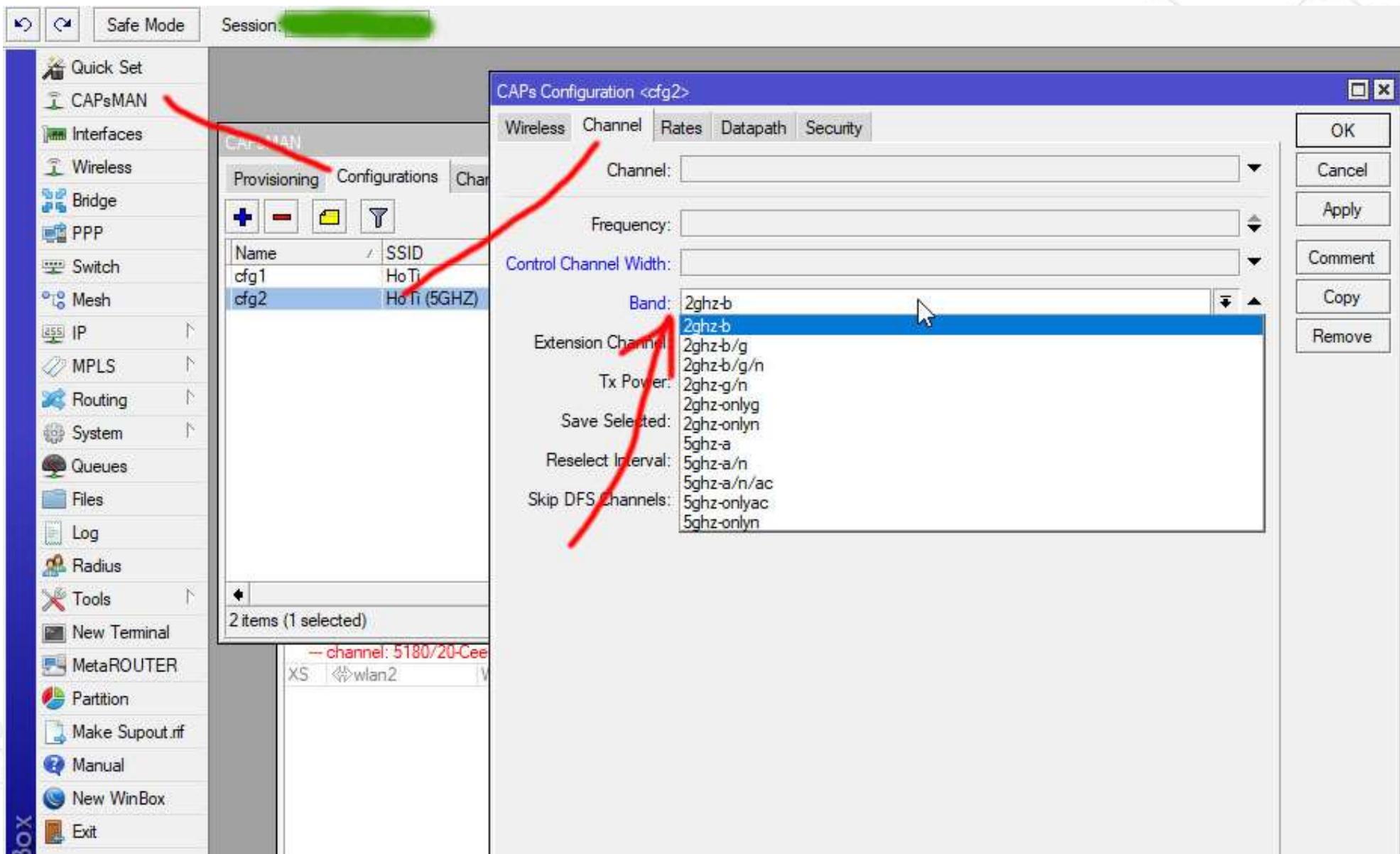
Interferencat/zhurmat

Eleminimi

- ⦿ Hiq mundesine e perdonimit te 802.11b
Tek Interface/Wireless ose
CapsMAN/Configuration/Channel



Interferencat/zhurmat



◎ Perdor SSID te ndryshme per 2.4GHZ dhe per 5GHz



Interferencat/zhurmat

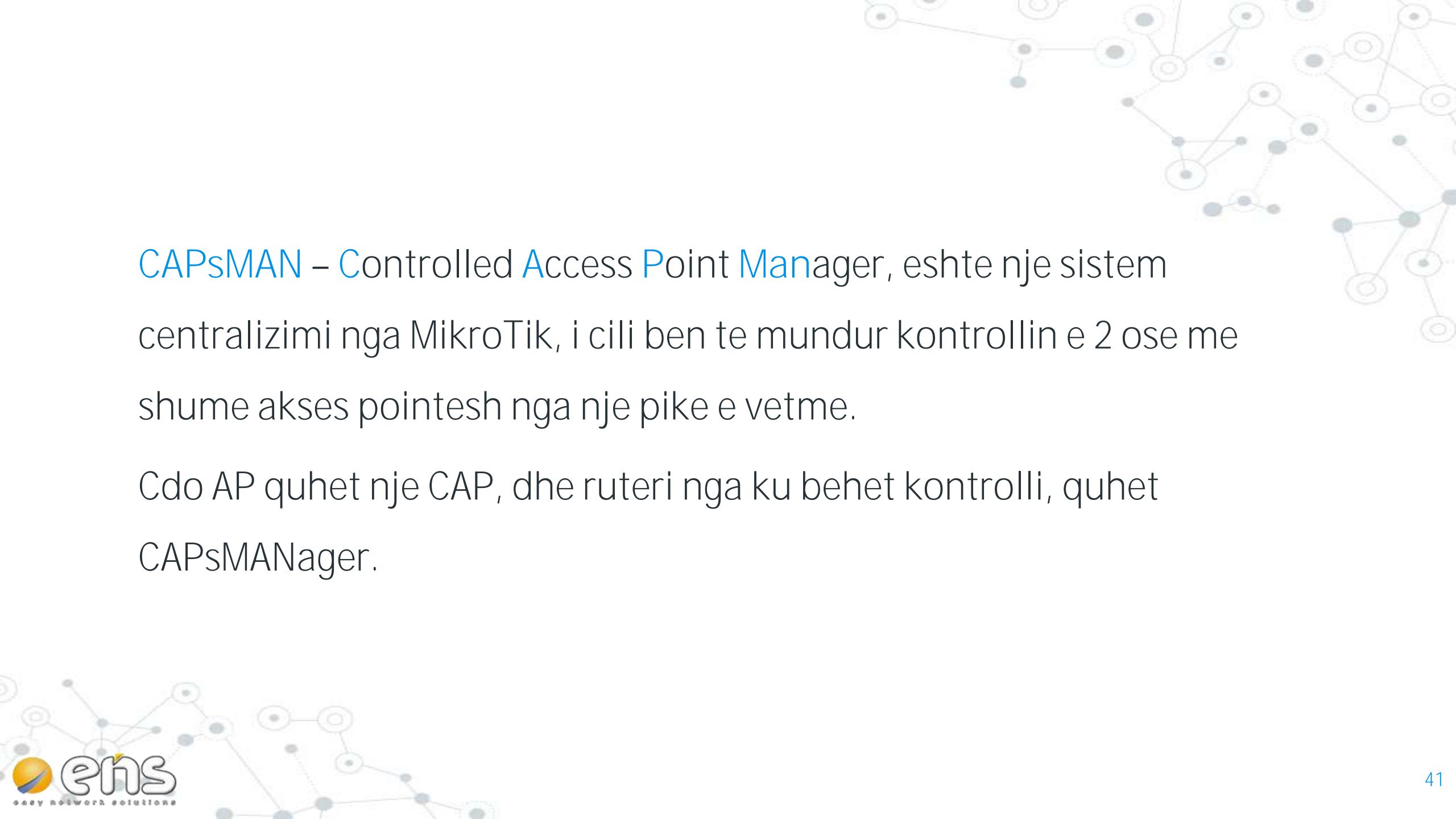
Eleminimi

- ◎ Mundohu te vendosesh izolim midis antenave (mure, trare, etj)
- ◎ Zgjidh antenat e AP, mos perdor vetem omni.
- ◎ Perdor gjithmone “Scan”, per te pasur te qarte se cfare AP te tjera degjohen nga AP ne fjale.

2.

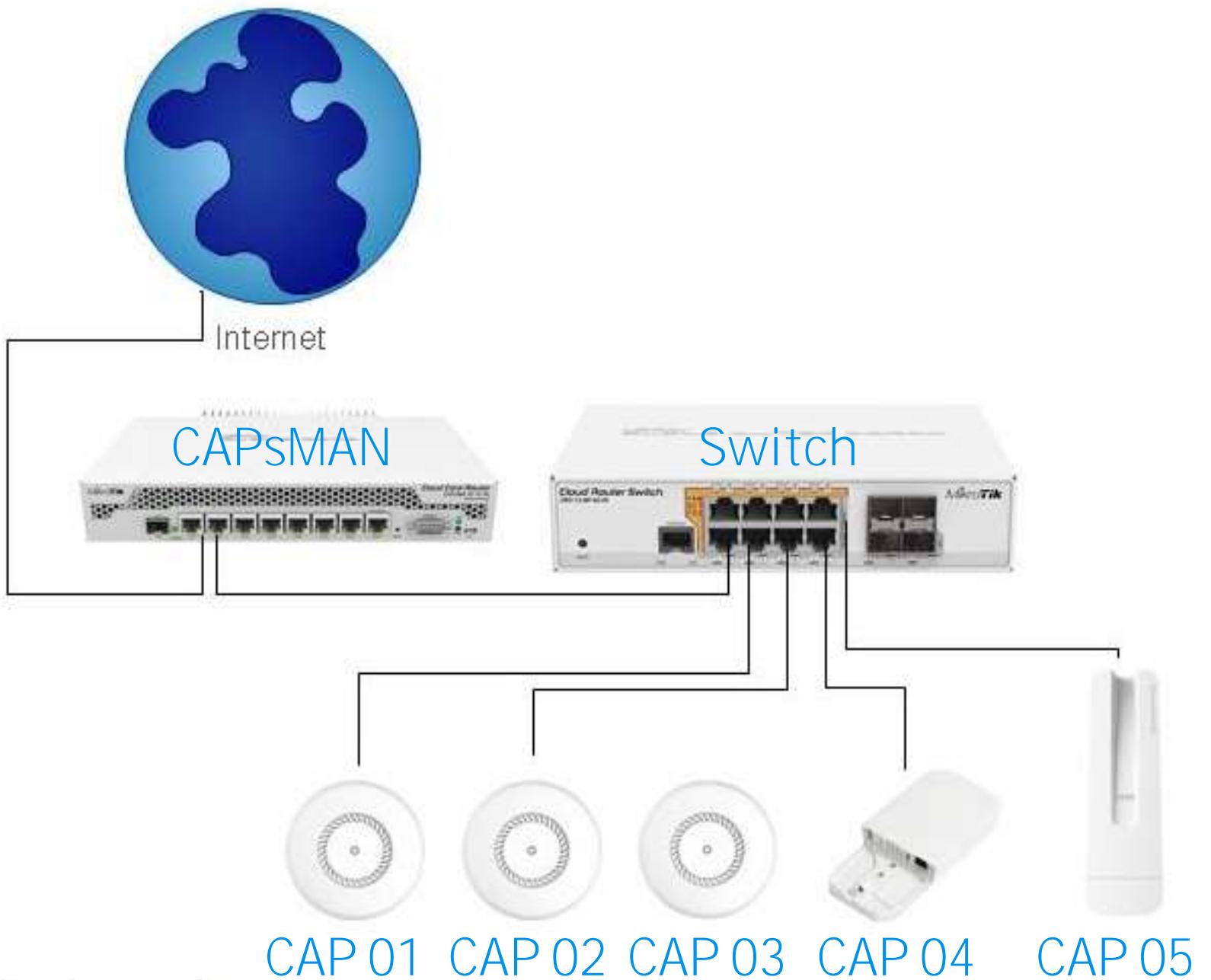
Konfigurimi i CAPsMAN

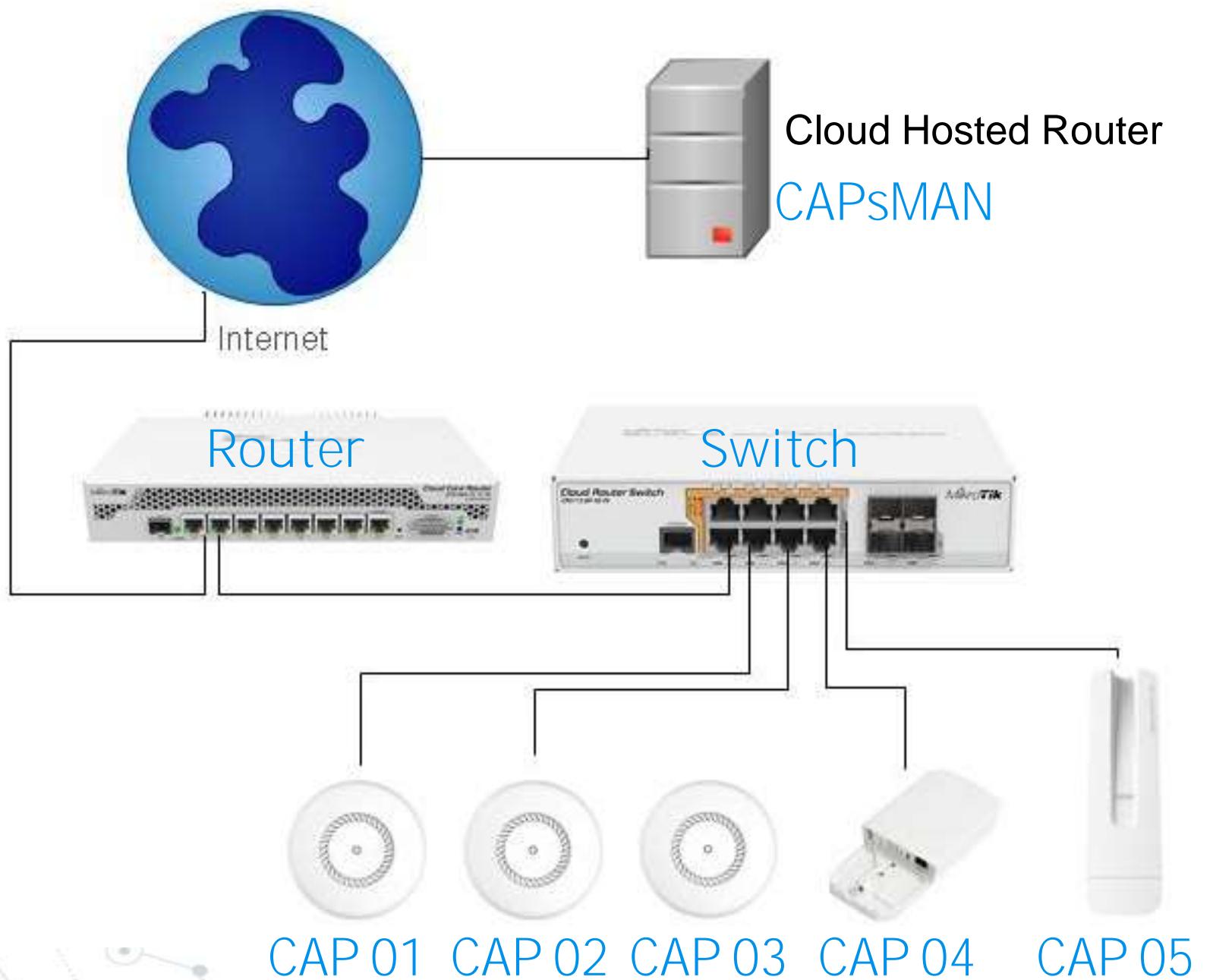




CAPsMAN – Controlled Access Point Manager, eshte nje sistem centralizimi nga MikroTik, i cili ben te mundur kontrollin e 2 ose me shume akses pointesh nga nje pike e vetme.

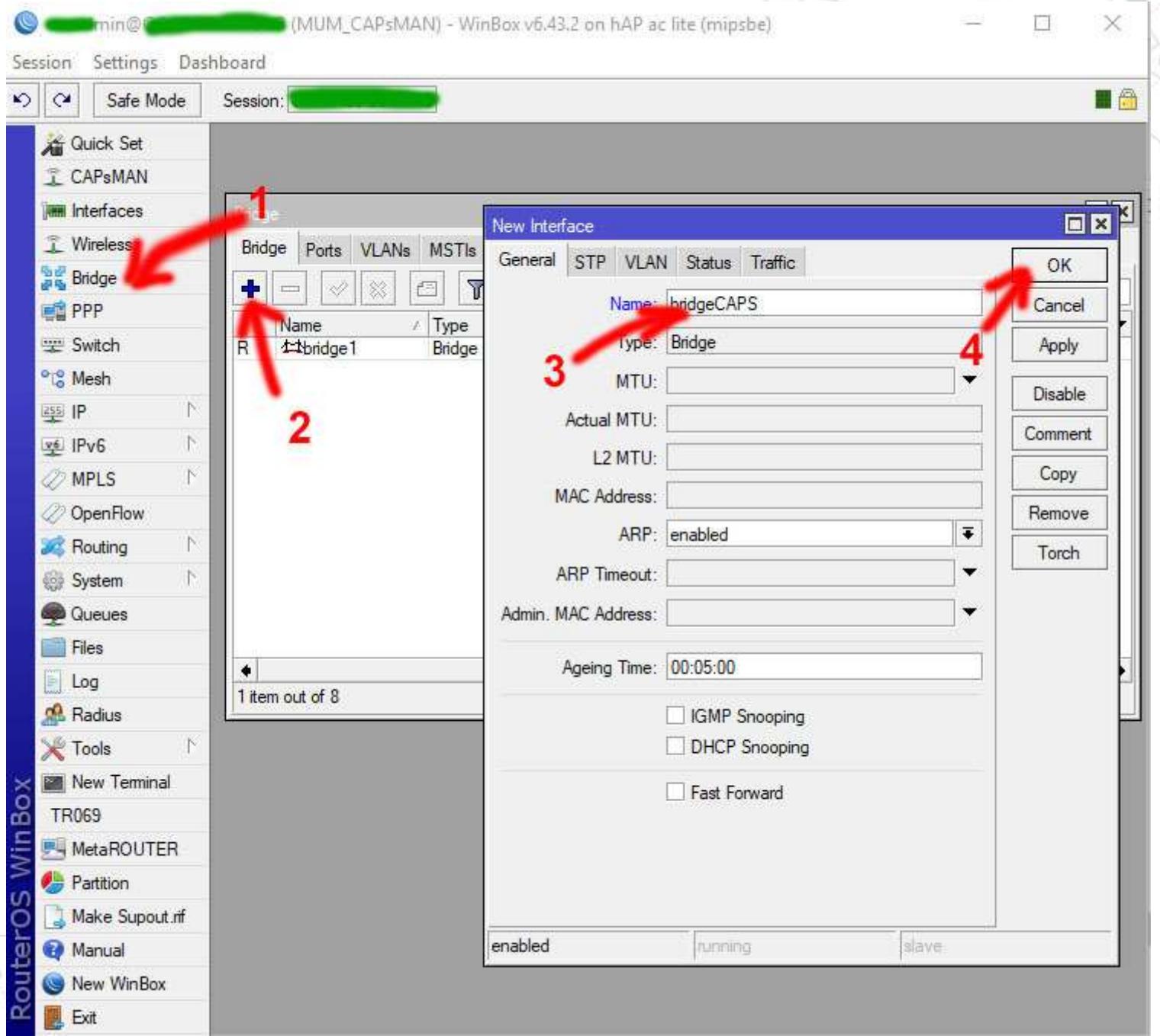
Cdo AP quhet nje CAP, dhe ruteri nga ku behet kontrolli, quhet CAPsMANager.

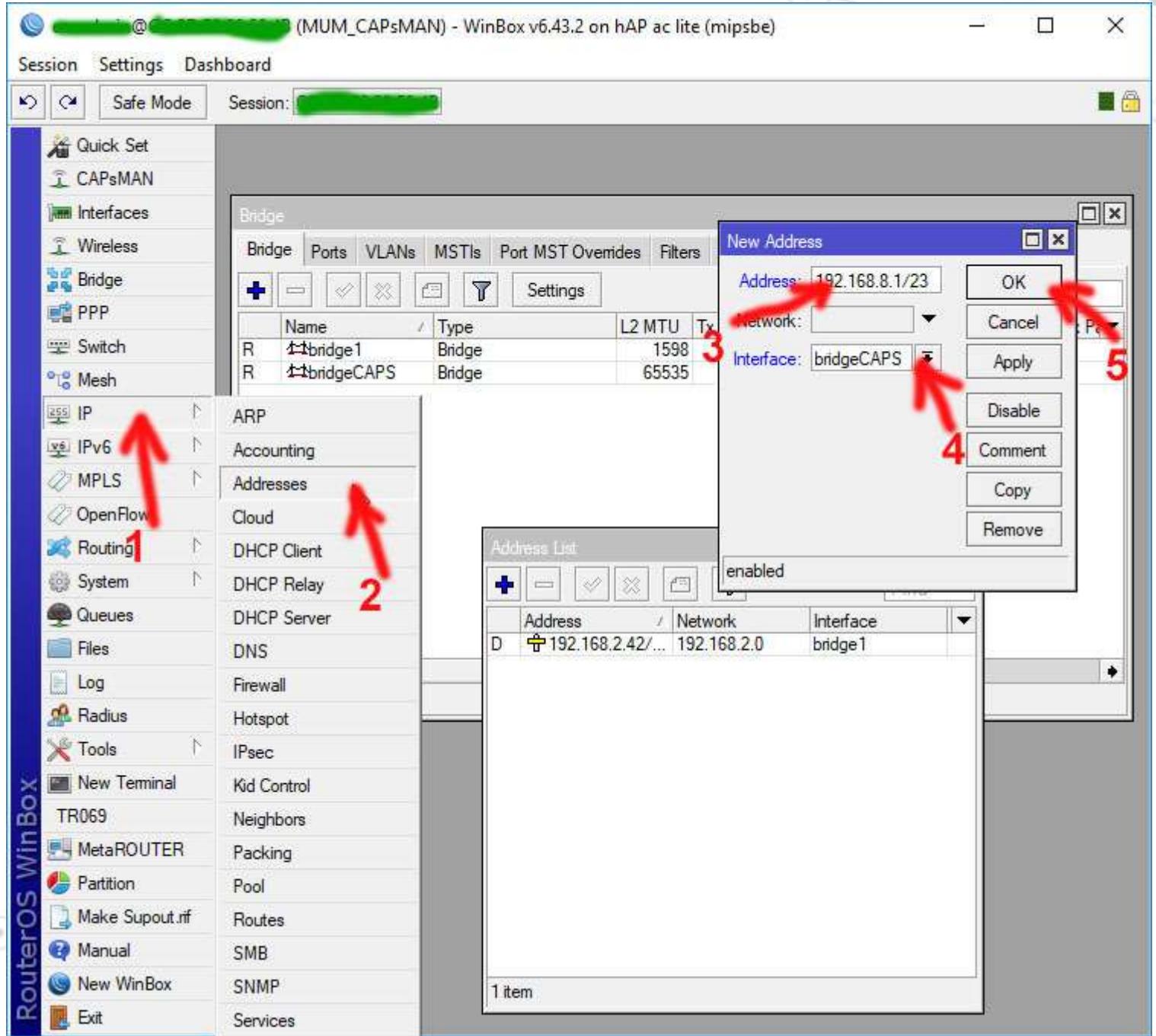


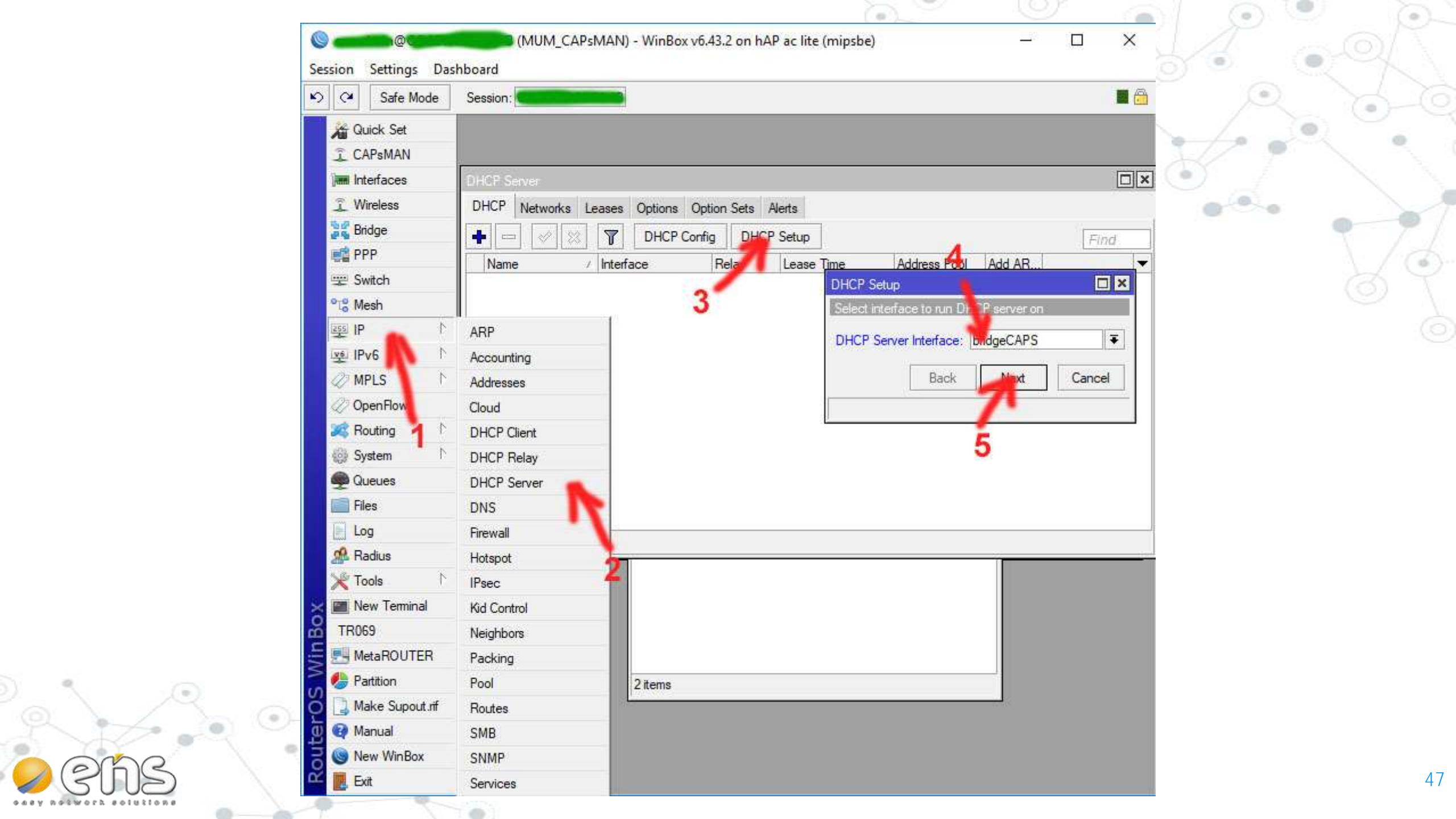


CAPsMAN – Per 5 minuta

- ◎ Ruteri qe do perdorim pretendohet qe ka konfigurimin minimal si akses ne internet dhe masquerade.
- ◎ Krijohet nje “bridge” qe do te sherbeje si interface ku do te futen kartat wireless te CAPs. E riemertojme p.sh: BridgeCAPS.
- ◎ I vendoset ketij “bridge” nje IP e cila do te sherbeje si gateway per klientet e rrjetit wifi.
- ◎ Ngrihet nje server DHCP tek interface “BridgeCAPS”

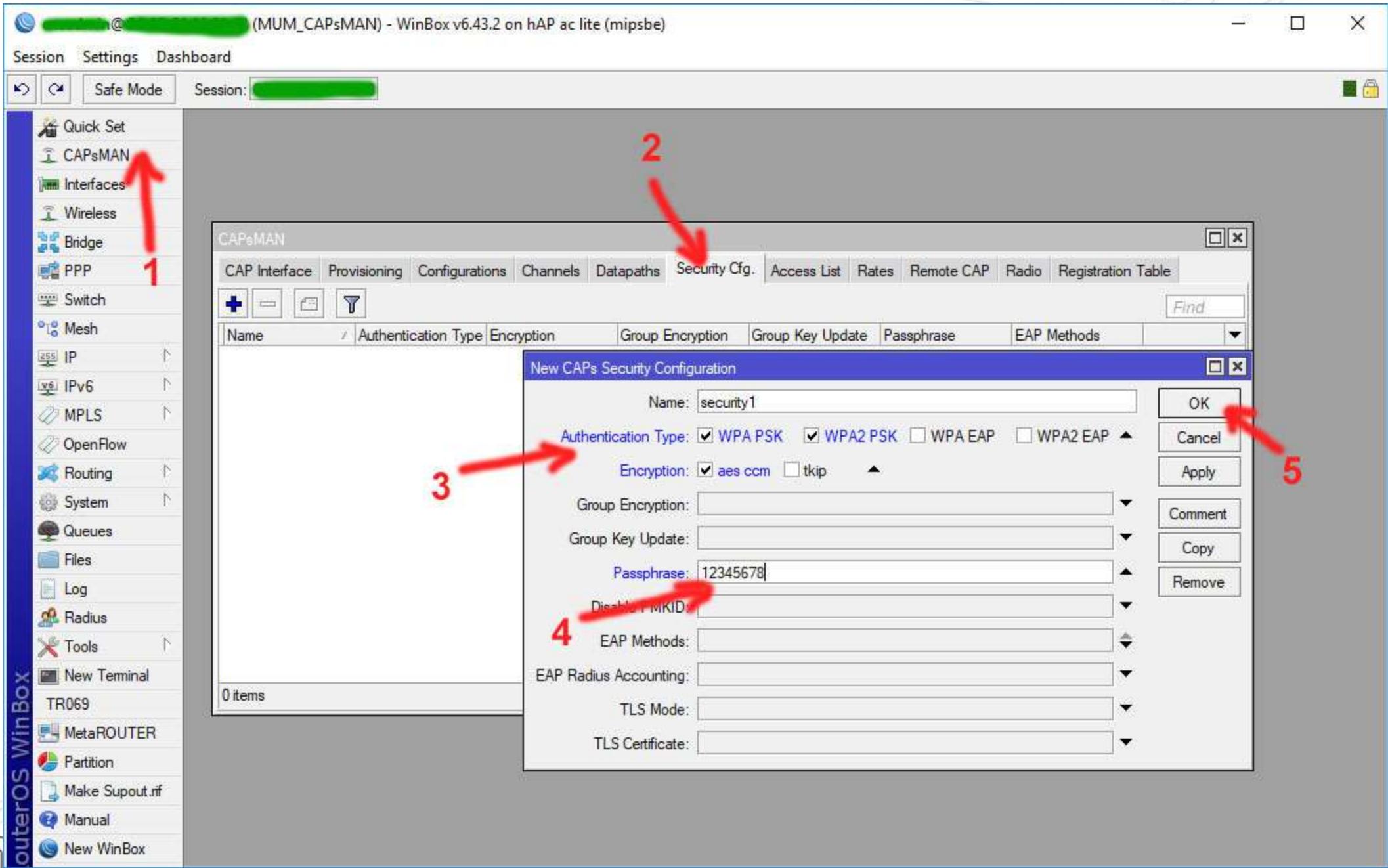


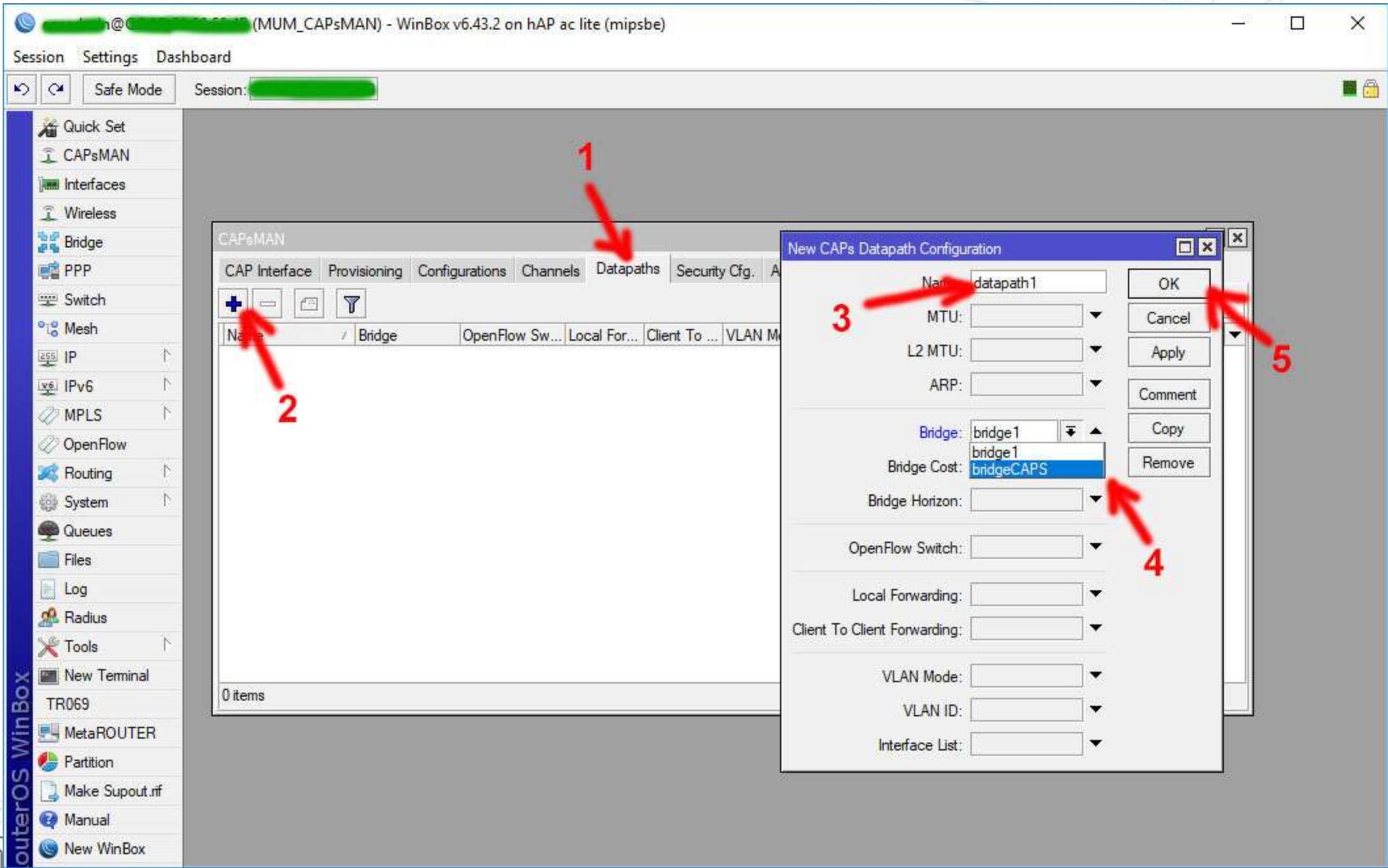


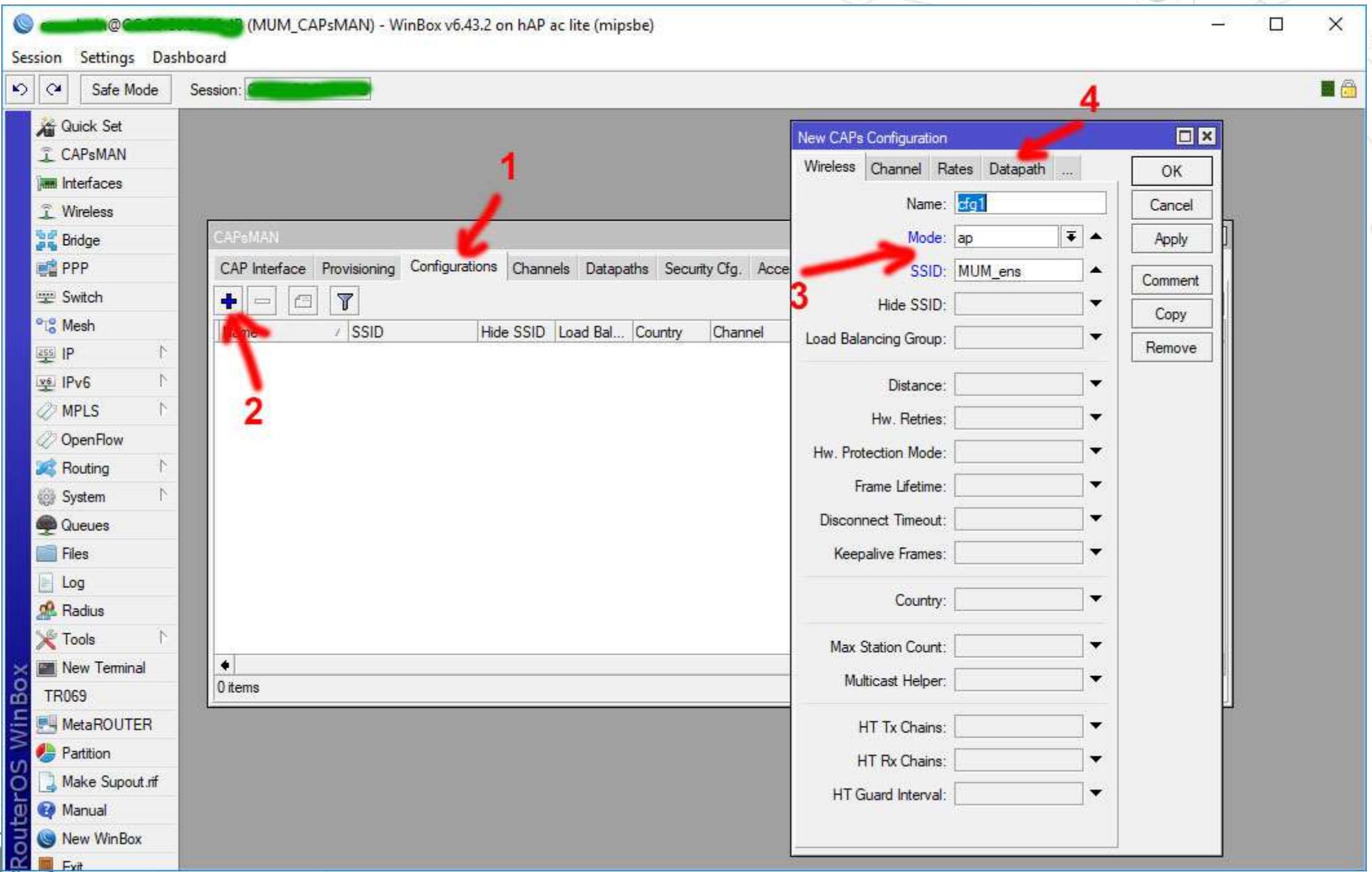


CAPsMAN – Per 5 minuta

- ◎ Shkojme tek Capsman, dhe tek Tab “Security”, vendosim te dhenat e tipit te enkriptimit dhe passwordin qe do te perdonin klientet.
- ◎ Tek Tab “Datapath”, vendosim cila do jete rruga qe do perdonin te dhenat tona. Zgjedhim bridge: BridgeCAPS.
- ◎ Tek Tab “Configurations”, shtojme nje konfigurim te ri, dhe fusim opsonet: AP, SSID. Nuk i japim OK.
- ◎ Tek Tab “Datapath” I dritaresh “new CAPs Configuration”, zgjedhim “bridgeCAPS”, dhe tek “Security” zgjedhim profilin “security1”. Japim “OK”.







Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: [REDACTED]

- Quick Set
- CAPsMAN
- Interfaces
- Wireless
- Bridge
- PPP
- Switch
- Mesh
- IP
- IPv6
- MPLS
- OpenFlow
- Routing
- System
- Queues
- Files
- Log
- Radius
- Tools
- New Terminal
- TR069
- MetaROUTER
- Partition
- Make Supout.rrf
- Manual
- New WinBox
- Exit

CAPsMAN

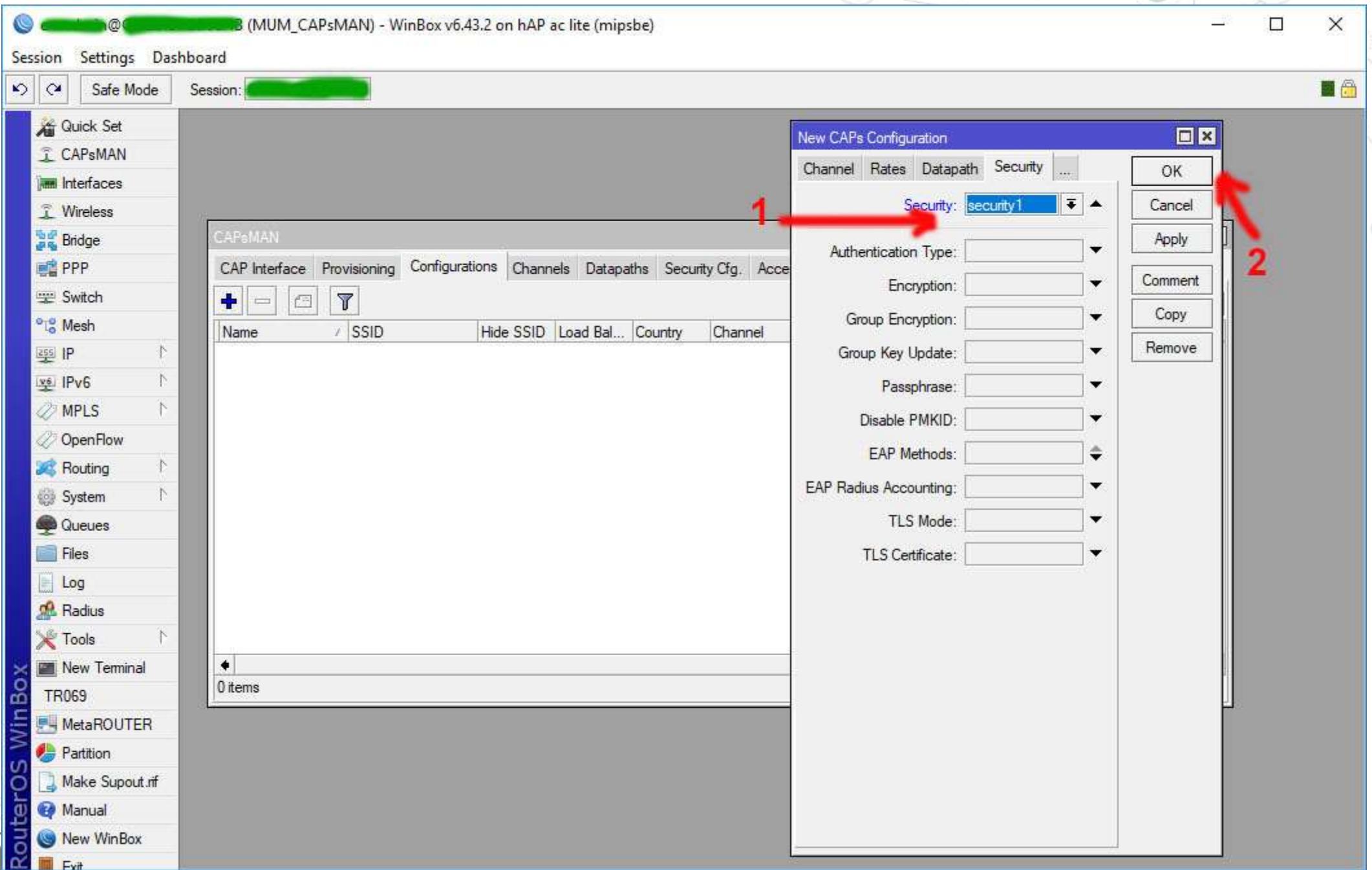
CAP Interface Provisioning Configurations Channels Datapaths Security Cfg. Acce



Name	SSID	Hide SSID	Load Bal...	Country	Channel
------	------	-----------	-------------	---------	---------

[REDACTED]

</



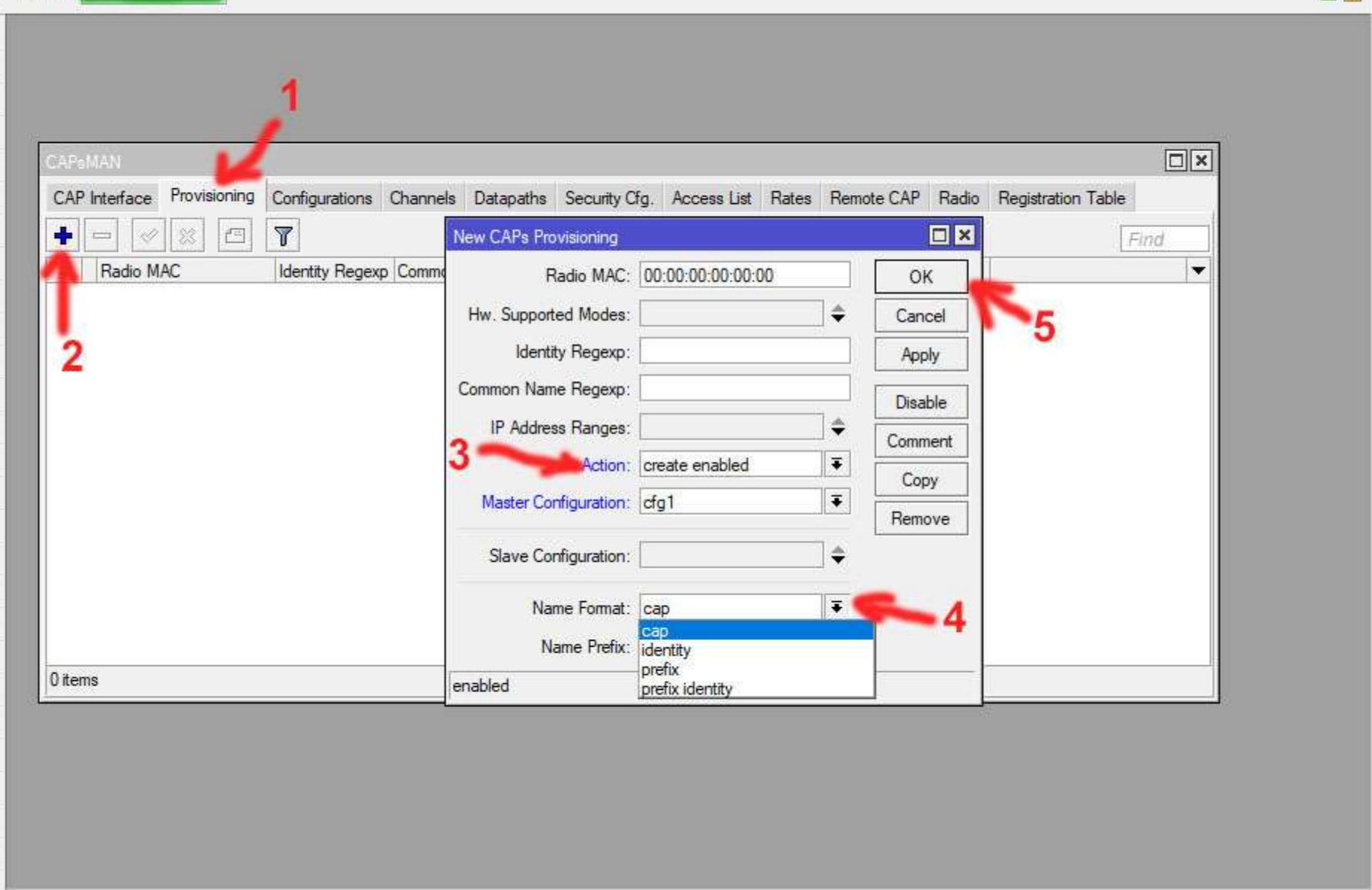
CAPsMAN – Per 5 minuta

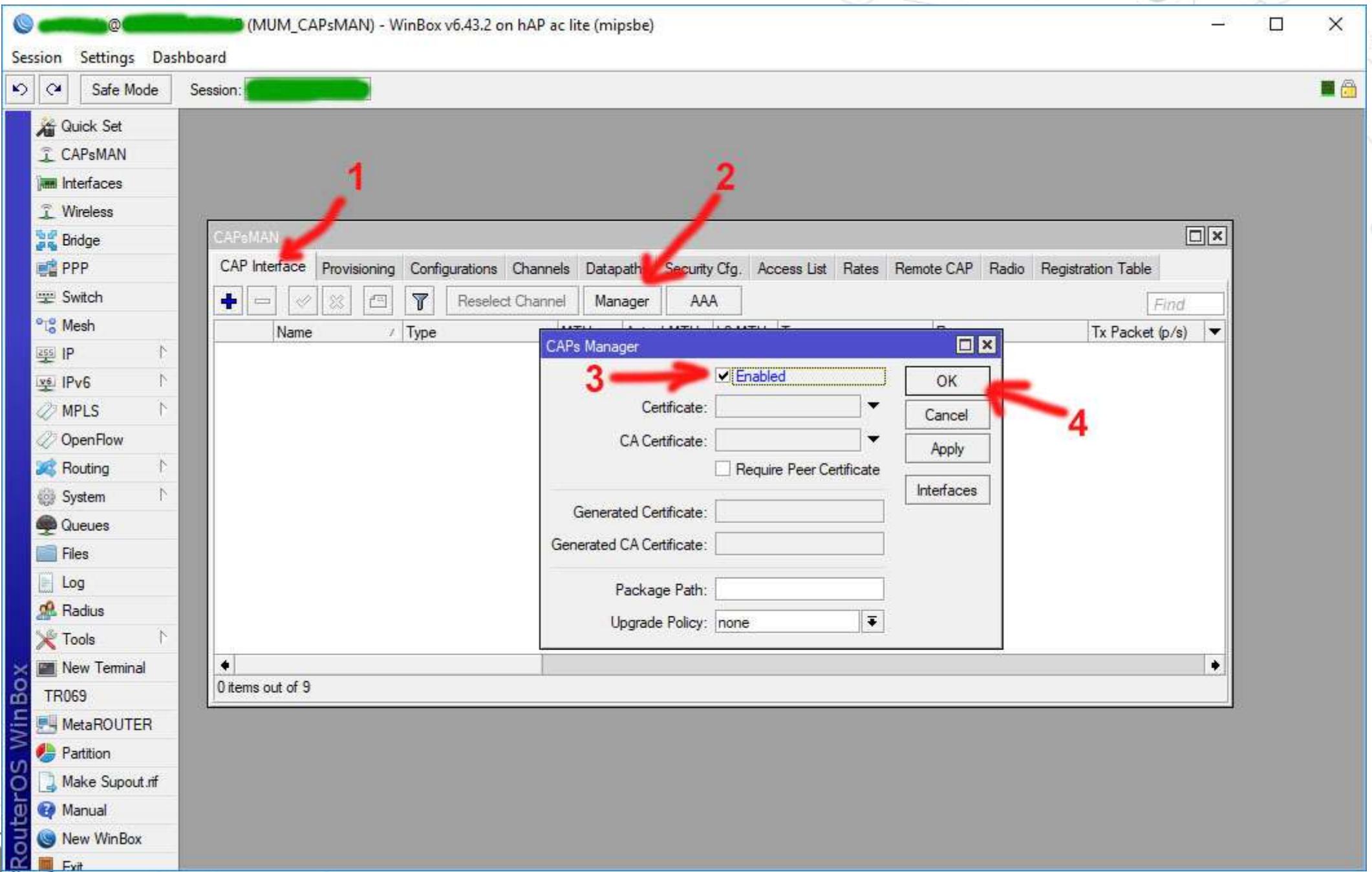
- ◎ Ne ditaren kryesore “Capsman” shkojme tek tab “Provisioning”, dhe vendosim te dhenat: Action: create enabled, Master configuration: cfg1
- ◎ Tek tab “Cap Interface”, klikojme “Manager”:Enabled, dhe japim OK.

Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: [REDACTED]

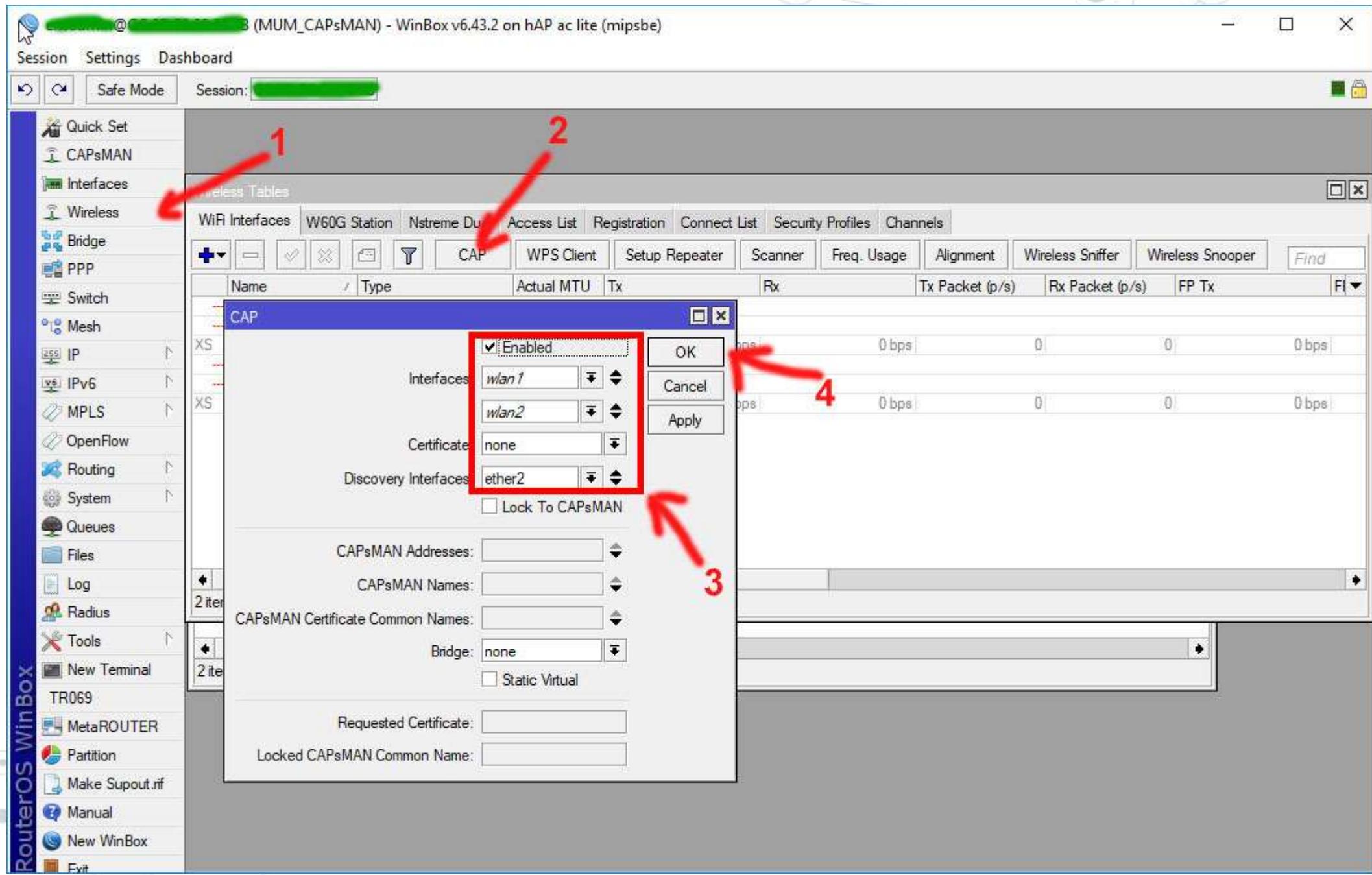
- Quick Set
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CAPsMAN – Per 5 minuta

- Nese ruteri ku po konfigurojme CAPsMAN ka karta wireless, atehere edhe keto karta mund te futen ne konfigurimin CAPsMAN.
- Ne kete rast, shkojme tek Wireless, dhe shtypim butonin CAP. Vendosim opsonet si ne figure.
- Pamja perfundimtare do te jete si ne figuren ne faqen nr.59
- Bejme dy hapat e fundit tek te gjitha CAP.



lin@C: ~ [MUM_CAPsMAN] - WinBox v6.43.2 on hAP ac lite (mipsbe)

Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: [REDACTED]

Quick Set CAPsMAN Interfaces Wireless Bridge PPP Switch Mesh IP IPv6 MPLS OpenFlow Routing System Queues Files Log Radius Tools New Terminal TR069 MetaROUTER Partition Make Supout.rf Manual New WinBox Exit

CAPsMAN

CAP Interface Provisioning Configurations Channels Datapaths Security Cfg. Access List Rates Remote CAP Radio Registration Table

+ - ✓ ✎ Reselect Channel Manager AAA Find

	Name	Type	MTU	Actual MTU	L2 MTU	Tx	Rx	Tx Packet (p/s)
SMB	MUM_CAPsMAN-1	CAP Interface	1500	1500	1600	0 bps	0 bps	0 bps
SMB	MUM_CAPsMAN-2	CAP Interface	1500	1500	1600	0 bps	0 bps	0 bps

Wireless Tables

WiFi Interfaces W60G Station Nstreme Dual Access List Registration Connect List Security Profiles Channels

+ - ✓ ✎ CAP WPS Client Setup Repeater Scanner Freq. Usage Alignment Wireless Sniffer Wireless Snooper Find

	Name	Type	Actual MTU	Tx	Rx	Tx Packet (p/s)	Rx Packet (p/s)	FP Tx
XS	wlan1	Wireless (Atheros AR9...)	1500	0 bps	0 bps	0	0	0 bps
XS	wlan2	Wireless (Atheros AR9...)	1500	0 bps	0 bps	0	0	0 bps

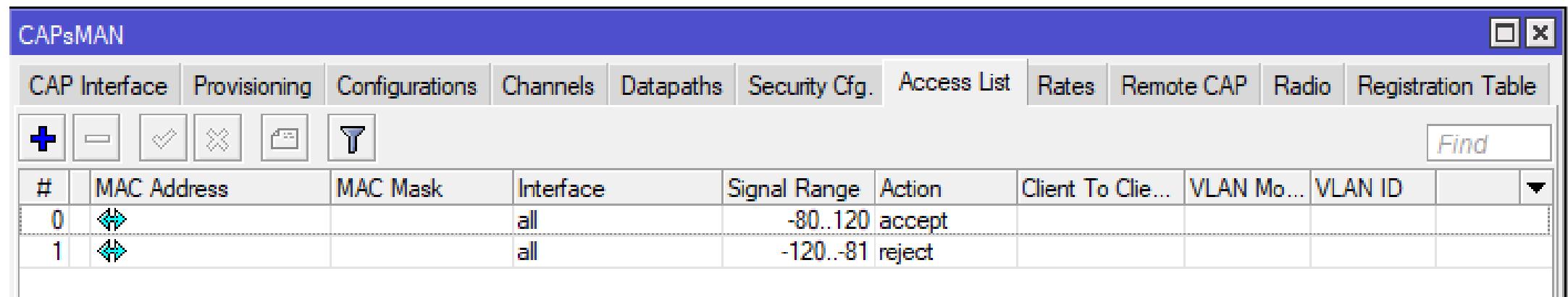
2 items out of 11

Me shume

- ◎ Shkeputja automatike e klienteve me sinjal te ulet /caps-man access-list

add action=accept interface=all signal-range=-80..120

add action=reject interface=all signal-range=-120..-81



#	MAC Address	MAC Mask	Interface	Signal Range	Action	Client To Clie...	VLAN Mo...	VLAN ID	
0	↔		all	-80..120	accept				
1	↔		all	-120..-81	reject				

◎ Vendosja e kanaleve

Session: [REDACTED] 1

Session: [REDACTED] 2

Quick Set
CAPsMAN
Interfaces
Wireless
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PPP
Switch
Mesh
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v6 IPv6
MPLS
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Queues
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Log
Radius
Tools
New Terminal
TR069
MetaROUTER
Partition
Make Supout.rif
Manual

CAPsMAN

CAP Interface Provisioning Configurations Channels Datapaths Security Cfg. Access List Rates Remote CAP Radio Registration Table

Name	Frequency	Control Channel ...	Band	Extension Channel	Tx Power
Kanali 01	2412		2ghz-g/n		
Kanali 06	2437		2ghz-g/n		
Kanali 11	2462		2ghz-g/n		

CAPs Channel <Kanali 01>

Name: Kanali 01	OK
Frequency: 2412	Cancel
Control Channel Width:	Apply
Band: 2ghz-g/n	Comment
Extension Channel:	Copy
Tx Power:	Remove
Save Selected:	
Reselect Interval:	
Skip DFS Channels:	

CAPs Channel <Kanali 06>

Name: Kanali 06	OK
Frequency: 2437	Cancel
Control Channel Width:	Apply
Band: 2ghz-g/n	Comment
Extension Channel:	Copy
Tx Power:	Remove
Save Selected:	
Reselect Interval:	
Skip DFS Channels:	

CAPs Channel <Kanali 11>

Name: Kanali 11	OK
Frequency: 2462	Cancel
Control Channel Width:	Apply
Band: 2ghz-g/n	Comment
Extension Channel:	Copy
Tx Power:	Remove
Save Selected:	
Reselect Interval:	
Skip DFS Channels:	

RouterOS WinBox (MUM_CAPsMAN) - WinBox v6.43.2 on hAP ac lite (mipsbe)

Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: [redacted]

Quick Set CAPsMAN Interfaces Wireless Bridge PPP Switch Mesh IP IPv6 MPLS OpenFlow Routing System Queues Files Log Radius Tools New Terminal TR069 MetaROUTER Partition Make Supout.if Manual New WinBox Exit

CAPsMAN

CAP Interface Provisioning Configurations

MUM_CAPsMAN-1 **MUM_CAPsMAN-2**

Interface <MUM_CAPsMAN-1>

General Wireless Channel Rates Datapath Security Status Traffic

Channel: Kanali 01
Kanali 01 (selected)
Kanali 06
Kanali 11

Frequency: Kanali 01
Kanali 01 (selected)
Kanali 06
Kanali 11

Control Channel Width: [empty]

Band: [empty]

Extension Channel: [empty]

Tx Power: [empty]

Save Selected: [empty]

Reselect Interval: [empty]

Skip DFS Channels: [empty]

OK Cancel Apply Disable Comment Copy Remove Torch Scan... Reselect Channel

et (p/s) Rx Pack

0 0

2 items out of 11 (1 selected)

2 items out of 11

enabled running slave master bound inactive

1 **2**

RouterOS WinBox

62

◎ Vendosja e disa konfigurimeve

lun@... (MUM_CAPsMAN) - WinBox v6.43.2 on hAP ac lite (mipsbe)

Session Settings Dashboard

Session: [REDACTED]

Quick Set CAPsMAN Interfaces Wireless Bridge PPP Switch Mesh IP IPv6 MPLS OpenFlow System Queues Files Log Radius Tools New Terminal TR069 MetaROUTER Partition Make Supout.rif Manual

CAPs Configuration <cfg2>

Wireless Channel Rates Datapath Security

Name: cfg2
Mode: ap
SSID: HIGH SPEED_MUM_ens
Hide SSID:
Load Balancing Group:
Distance:
Hw. Retries:
Hw. Protection Mode:
Frame Lifetime:
Disconnect Timeout:
Keepalive Frames:
Country:
Max Station Count:
Multicast Helper:
HT Tx Chains:
HT Rx Chains:
HT Guard Interval:

OK Cancel Apply Comment Copy Remove

erOS WinBox

2 items (1 selected)

◎ Vendosja e disa konfigurimeve

(MUM_CAPsMAN) - WinBox v6.43.2 on hAP ac lite (mipsbe)

Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: [REDACTED]

Quick Set CAPsMAN Interfaces Wireless Bridge PPP Switch Mesh IP IPv6 MPLS OpenFlow Routing System Queues Files Log Radius Tools New Terminal TR069 MetaROUTER

Interface <MUM_CAPsMAN-1>

General Wireless Channel Rates Datapath Security Status Traffic

Configuration: cfg2
cfg1
cfg2 (highlighted)
Mode: ap
SSID: HIGH SPEED_MUM_ens
Hide SSID:
Load Balancing Group:
Distance:
Hw. Retries:
Hw. Protection Mode:
Frame Lifetime:
Disconnect Timeout:
Keepalive Frames:
Country:
Max Station Count:
Multicast Helper:

OK Cancel Apply Disable Comment Copy Remove Torch Scan... Reselect Channel

1 2 3

inBOX

2 items out of 11 (1 selected)

64



3.
Monitorimi i mbulimit.

- ◎ Ekzistojne shume software te ndryshem, te cilet bejne te mundur krijimin e atyre qe quhet “HeatMap”, pra te hartes se mbulimit me wifi.
- ◎ Cdo inxhinier zgjedh ate qe i pershtatet me shume ne platforme, kosto, prakticitet.



◎ Mobile Testing Station

Laptop (Windows MAC).
(Une perdor një Lenovo Yoga 2 Pro)

Kootek AC 600Mbps USB Wireless Dual Band - \$17.99

Premiertek 802.11a/b/g/n/ac Dual Band - \$26.99

Kebidu 2.4+5 Ghz Wireless USB WiFi Adapter 600Mbps - \$6.96

◎ NetSPOT (macOS 10.10+ ose Windows 7/8/10)

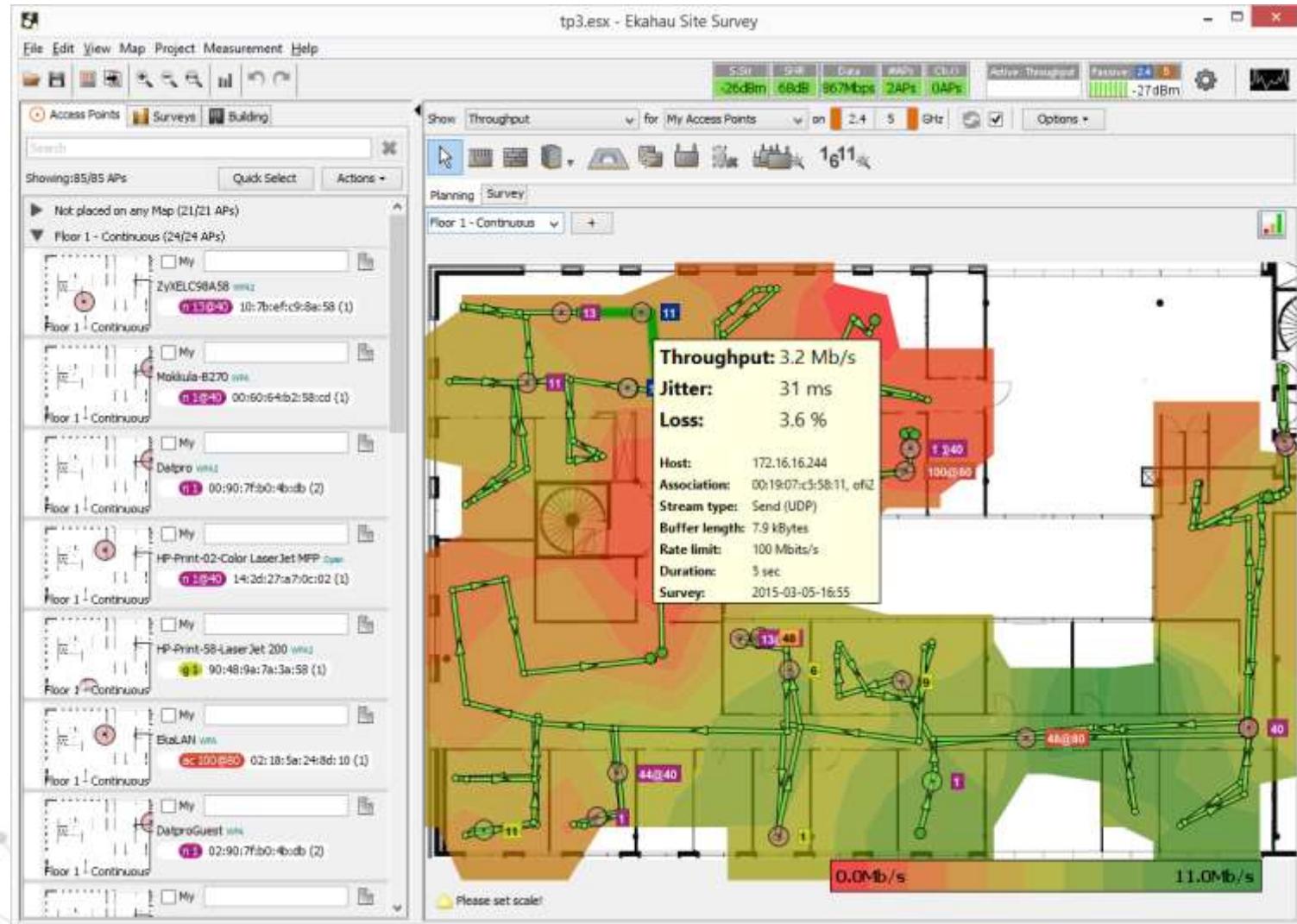


Versioni Home
49USD, 2 zona

Versioni PRO
149USD, 50 zona

Versioni Ent.
499USD, zona pa
limit

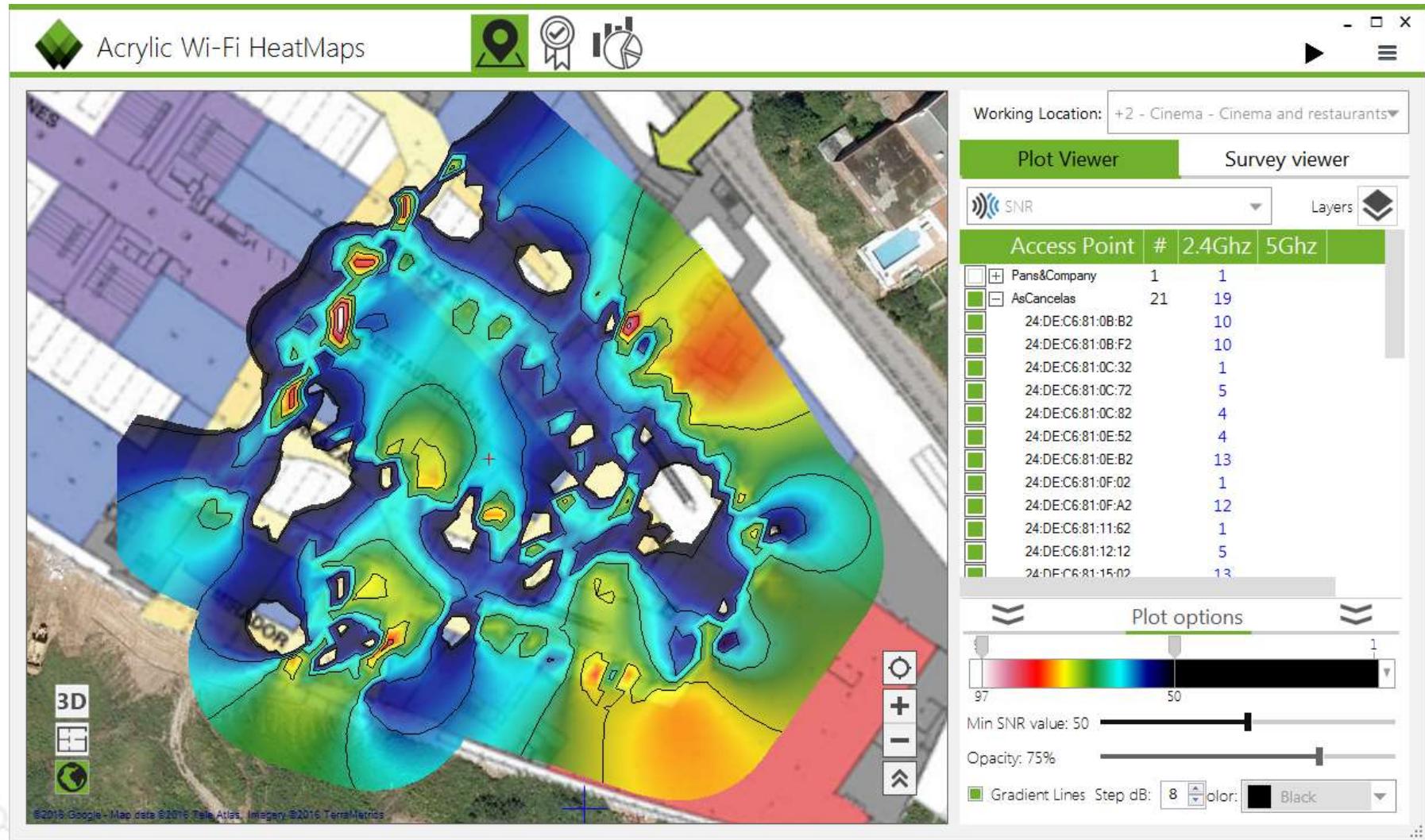
Ekahau HeatMapper (Windows 7/8/10)



Version i
shkarkueshem

FALAS

◎ Acrylic Wi-Fi Heatmaps (Windows 7/8/10)

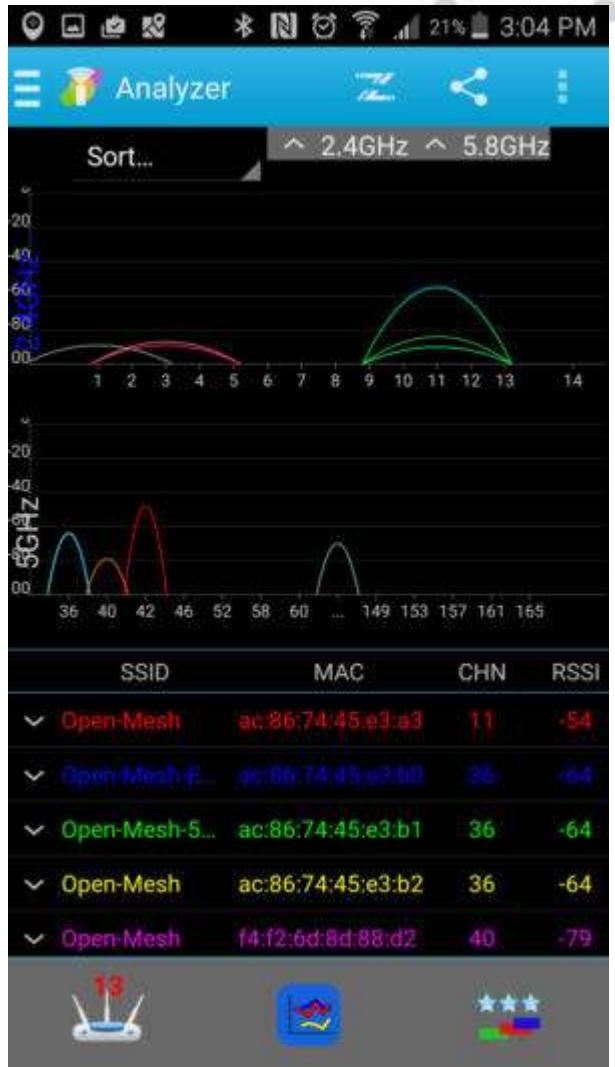
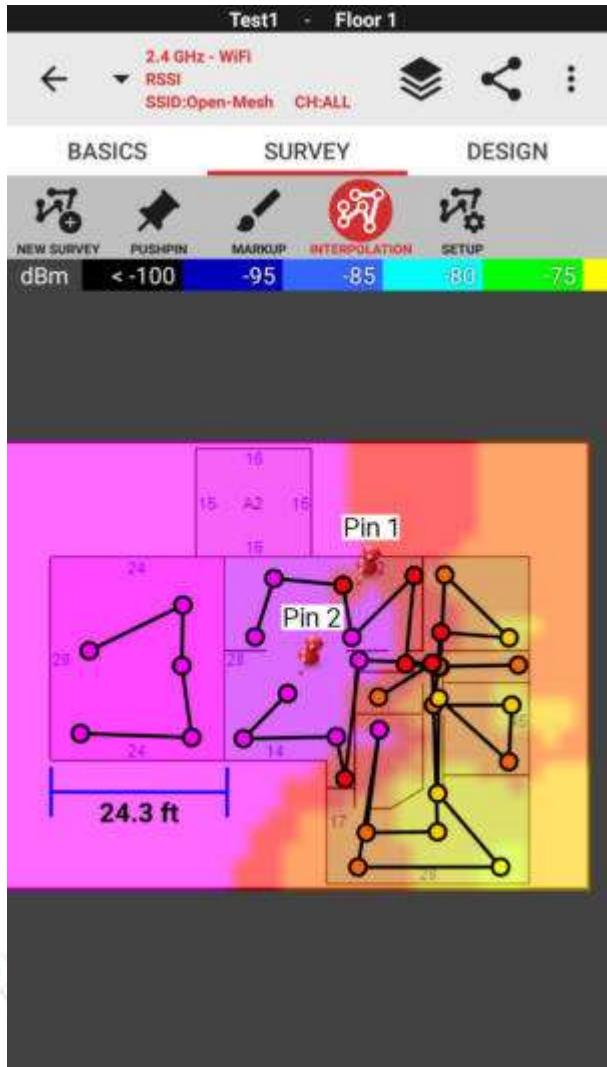


1 Muaj
129USD

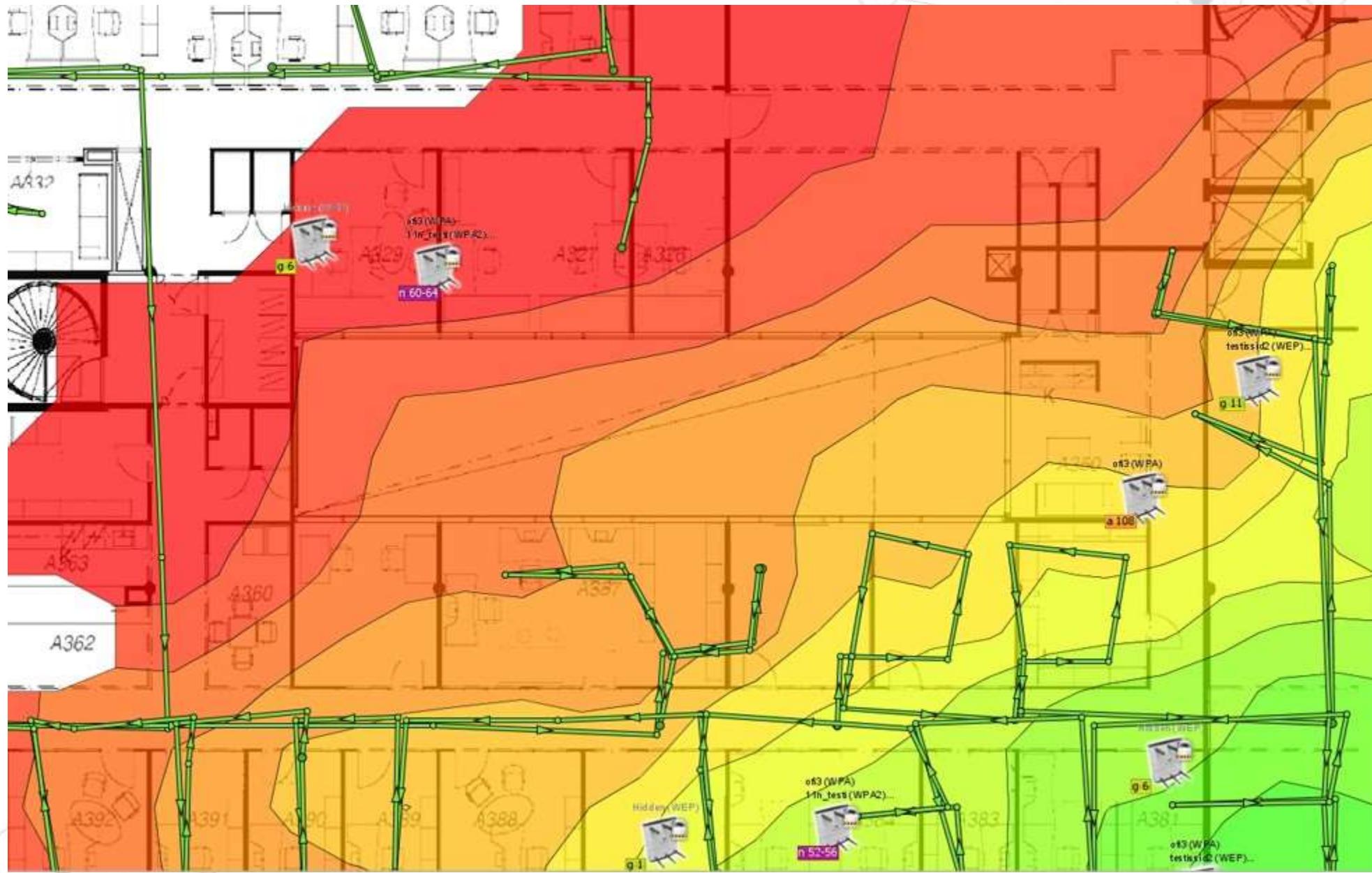
3 Muaj
325USD

Pergjithmone
2199USD

④ iBwave Wi-Fi Mobile (android) (625USD/3muaj)



⑤ iMapper Wifi Pro (android) (8USD)



Perfundimi?!?

Pas te gjitha ketyre shpresojme te kemi:

- ◎ Rrjet LAN stabel, duke minimizuar defektet.
- ◎ Rrjet Wireless homogjen dhe te shpejte.
- ◎ Fatura te paguara.
- ◎ Feedback te mire.

That's All Folks!

Pyetje?

Per cdo diskutim:
erioni@gmail.com

