



IP Spoofing & BCP38

Ing. Mario Clep
MKE Solutions



15 y 16 de Noviembre de 2018

Buenos Aires





- ❖ Nombre: Mario Clep
- ❖ Profesión: Ing. en Telecomunicaciones
- ❖ CTO - MKE Solutions
- ❖ Consultor y Entrenador MikroTik RouterOS
- ❖ Experiencia desde 2005

@ - marioclep@mkesolutions.net

S - marioclep

t - @marioclep





- ❖ Consultora en Telecomunicaciones
- ❖ Establecida en 2008
- ❖ Certificada en **ISO 9001:2015**
 - ❖ Soporte IT
 - ❖ Entrenamientos Oficiales



@ info@mkesolutions.net

f /mkesolutions

www.MKESolutions.net

t @mkesolutions

▶ /mkesolutions

☎ +54 9 358 4210029

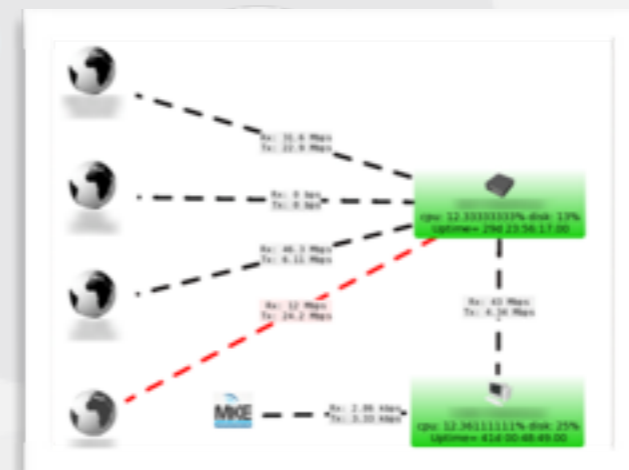
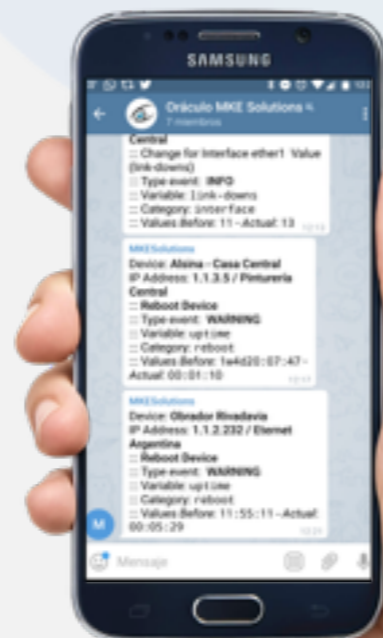


- ❖ Entrenamientos Públicos y Privados.
- ❖ MikroTik Academy





- ❖ Diseño, desarrollo e implementación de soluciones.
- ❖ Incidencias puntuales.
- ❖ Soporte mensual (OutSourcing).
 - Revisión y Optimización
 - Actualización
 - Mantenimiento preventivo
 - Monitoreo
 - Asesoramiento
 - Soporte Prioritario
 - Guardia 24x7
 - Implementaciones Adicionales





NETWORK ONLINE

98.23%

↑ Online **222** | ↓ Offline **4**

TOTAL DEVICES

226

⚠ Warning **3** | ⏸ Timeout **4** | ⚠ No Login **0**

TOTAL PORTS &

76419

📡 Sensors **73147** | 📡 Ports **3230** | ➕ Add Options **42**

EVENTS UNREAD

2

⚠ With Warning Status **2**

CONFIG HISTORY

1450

👁 Monitoring Devices **1**

DISK USAGE

54%

📁 Files Backups **21537** | 💾 Disk Backups **27G**

Oraculo Server Status

Date	Uptime	License	Status	Bot Telegram	WebService
2018-04-11 14:30:28	14:30:28	OUTSOURCING	VALID_LICENSE	OK	OK

# CPU info	CPU avr	Memory	Mem Used	Disk System	Disk Used
3 Cores - Virtual a7769a6388d5	2.61 1.92 1.91	3.9 GiB	95%	59 GiB	56%

(⚠) Overview (1 Hour)

Device	AV 1h	RTT	PL	Downs	Alarms	Reboot	PF	Important
██████████	0%	0 ms	100%	0	0	0	0	4
██████████	0%	0 ms	99.97%	0	0	0	0	4
██████████	0%	0 ms	99.97%	0	0	0	0	4
██████████	0%	0 ms	98.21%	0	0	0	0	2
██████████	95.729%	331.52 ms	20.7%	15	0	0	0	2

GeoMAPs Category ZoomOut

Leaflet | Oraculo - Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA, Imagery Mapbox

⚠ Last Devices Timeout

Device	Category	Last Seen	Last Probe	Status
██████████	██████████	40 minutes ago	44 minutes ago	Timeout
██████████	██████████	20 hours ago	20 hours ago	Timeout
██████████	██████████	March 28	March 28	Timeout
██████████	██████████	March 27	March 27	Timeout

Last Events

When	Device	Event	Variable	Before	Actual
⚠ 8 min	██████████	bgp	Cache de Facebook BGP	connect	active
⚠ 13 min	██████████	bgp	Cache de Facebook BGP	active	connect
⚠ 18 min	██████████	bgp	Cache de Facebook BGP	connect	active
⚠ 23 min	██████████	bgp	Cache de Facebook BGP	active	connect





Más allá de proteger el router deshabilitando los servicios que no se utilizan e implementando reglas de Firewall, también es necesario (?) implementar reglas que controlen el tráfico desde/hacia sus clientes.

- ❖ **RFC2827 (BCP38).**
- ❖ RFC3704: RP-Filter.
- ❖ Puertos más comunes a proteger.
- ❖ IDS / IPS / mitigadores.
- ❖ BGP Blackholing.
- ❖ Buena comunicación (y predisposición) del proveedor.



Torch (Running)

Basic

Interface: ether3

Entry Timeout: 00:00:03 s

Collect

Src. Address Src. Address6
 Dst. Address Dst. Address6
 MAC Protocol Port
 Protocol VLAN Id
 DSCP

Filters

Src. Address: 0.0.0.0/0
 Dst. Address:
 Src. Address6: ::/0
 Dst. Address6: ::/0
 MAC Protocol: all
 Protocol: any
 Port: any
 VLAN Id: any
 DSCP: any

Eth. Pro...	Protocol	Src.	Dst.	VLAN Id	DSCP	Tx Rate	Rx Rate	Tx Pack...	Rx Pack...
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.76.153.223:35978	192.168.178.178:27610			0 bps	744 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	32.19.202.196:39908	192.168.178.178:27147			0 bps	744 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	32.37.142.48:61061	192.168.178.178:27201			0 bps	744 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.83.117.100:17881	192.168.178.178:27041			0 bps	664 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.56.178.81:27634	192.168.178.178:27767			0 bps	656 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.102.163.139:44750	192.168.178.178:27558			0 bps	656 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.193.74.77:10115	192.168.178.178:27868			0 bps	624 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.196.149.127:19084	192.168.178.178:27912			0 bps	624 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.200.180.117:52663	192.168.178.178:27638			0 bps	624 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	30.211.242.93:50994	192.168.178.178:27398			0 bps	616 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.6.180.183:50773	192.168.178.178:27126			0 bps	616 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.73.198.161:17520	192.168.178.178:27649			0 bps	616 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.92.41.152:18751	192.168.178.178:27107			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.103.203.105:38230	192.168.178.178:27232			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.164.165.10:28313	192.168.178.178:27204			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.175.155.111:11108	192.168.178.178:27476			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	32.18.148.207:55999	192.168.178.178:27964			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	30.204.198.217:27609	192.168.178.178:27628			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.11.133.75:39861	192.168.178.178:27848			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.33.125.24:46028	192.168.178.178:27493			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.77.218.138:16417	192.168.178.178:27743			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.88.132.122:50210	192.168.178.178:27391			0 bps	592 bps	0	1

900 items Total Tx: 0 bps Total Rx: 13.9 Mbps Total Tx Packet: 0 Total Rx Packet: 26 843



Torch (Running)

Basic

Interface: ether3

Entry Timeout: 00:00:03 s

Filters

Src. Address: 0.0.0.0/0

Dst. Address: 192.168.175.175

Src. Address6: ::/0

Dst. Address6: ::/0

MAC Protocol: all

Protocol: any

Port: any

VLAN Id: any

DSCP: any

Collect

Src. Address Src. Address6

Dst. Address Dst. Address6

MAC Protocol Port

Protocol VLAN Id

DSCP

Eth. Pro...	Protocol	Src.	Dst.	VLAN Id	DSCP	Tx Rate	Rx Rate	Tx Pack...	Rx Pack...
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.76.153.223:35978	192.168.175.175:27610			0 bps	744 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	32.19.202.196:39908	192.168.175.175:27147			0 bps	744 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	32.37.142.48:61061	192.168.175.175:27201			0 bps	744 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.83.117.100:17881	192.168.175.175:27041			0 bps	664 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.56.178.81:27634	192.168.175.175:27767			0 bps	656 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.102.163.139:44750	192.168.175.175:27558			0 bps	656 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.193.74.77:10115	192.168.175.175:27868			0 bps	624 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.196.149.127:19084	192.168.175.175:27912			0 bps	624 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.200.180.117:52663	192.168.175.175:27638			0 bps	624 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	30.211.242.93:50994	192.168.175.175:27398			0 bps	616 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.6.180.183:50773	192.168.175.175:27126			0 bps	616 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.73.198.161:17520	192.168.175.175:27649			0 bps	616 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.92.41.152:18751	192.168.175.175:27107			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.103.203.105:38230	192.168.175.175:27232			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.164.165.10:28313	192.168.175.175:27204			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.175.155.111:11108	192.168.175.175:27476			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	32.18.148.207:55999	192.168.175.175:27964			0 bps	600 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	30.204.198.217:27609	192.168.175.175:27628			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.11.133.75:39861	192.168.175.175:27848			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.33.125.24:46028	192.168.175.175:27493			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.77.218.138:16417	192.168.175.175:27743			0 bps	592 bps	0	1
800 (ip)	17 (udp)	31.88.132.122:50210	192.168.175.175:27391			0 bps	592 bps	0	1

900 items Total Tx: 0 bps Total Rx: 13.9 Mbps

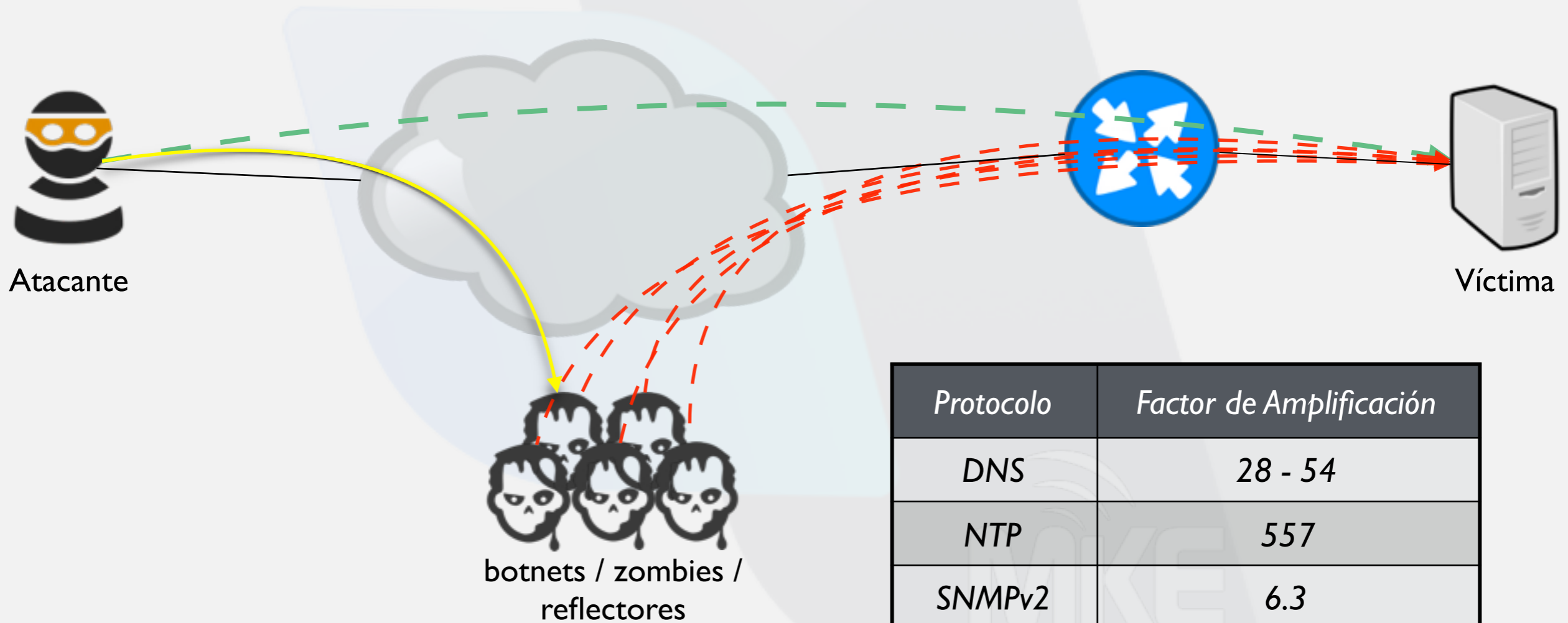
Total Tx Packet: 0 Total Rx Packet: 26 843



- ❖ Interfaz de entrada: WAN
- ❖ Todo el tráfico es UDP.
- ❖ **IP origen aleatoria.**
- ❖ **Puerto de origen aleatorio.**
- ❖ IP destino > Cliente atacado.
- ❖ **Puerto de destino aleatorio.**
- ❖ Paquetes recibidos: 26800.
- ❖ Paquetes enviados: 0.

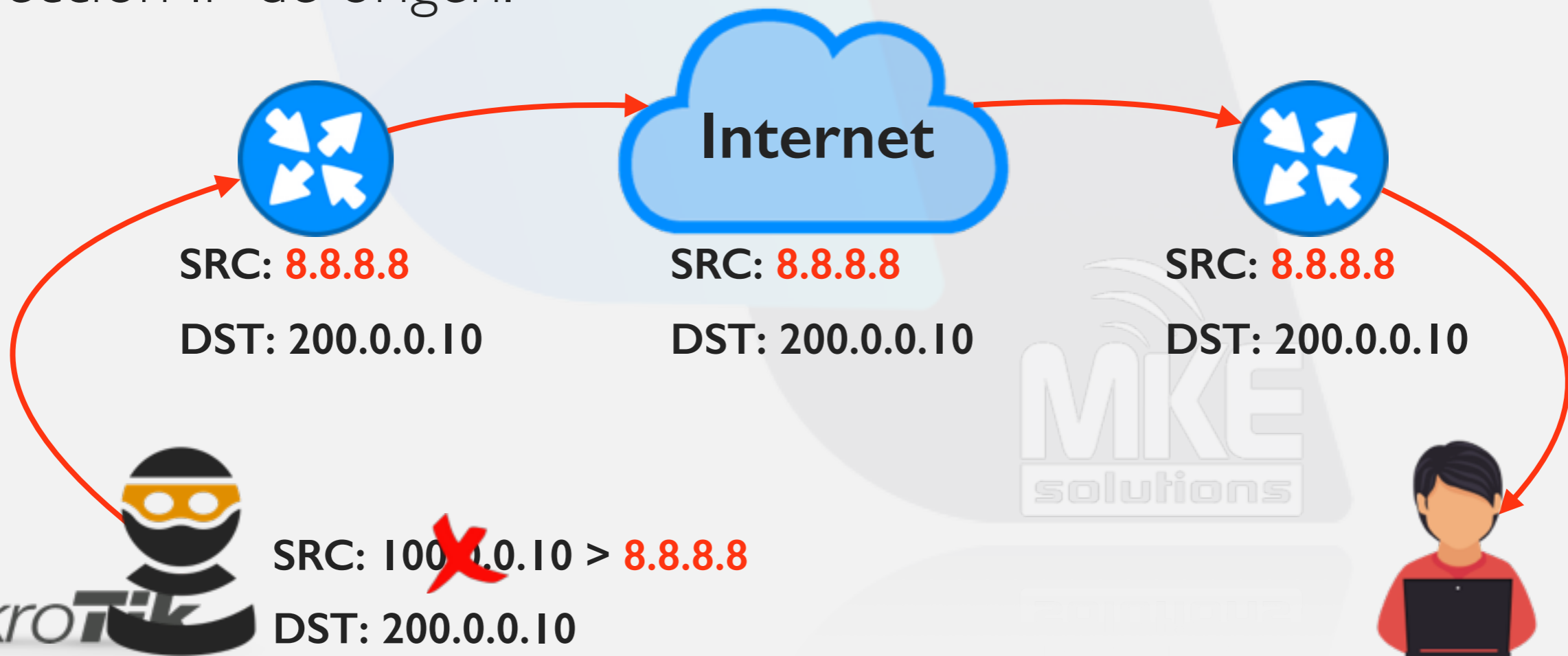


❖ Los ataques de denegación de servicio tienen como principal objetivo atacar el vínculo más débil para provocar una caída del servicio: capacidad contratada, capacidad de procesamiento, enlaces troncales, distribuciones, AB del cliente, etc.

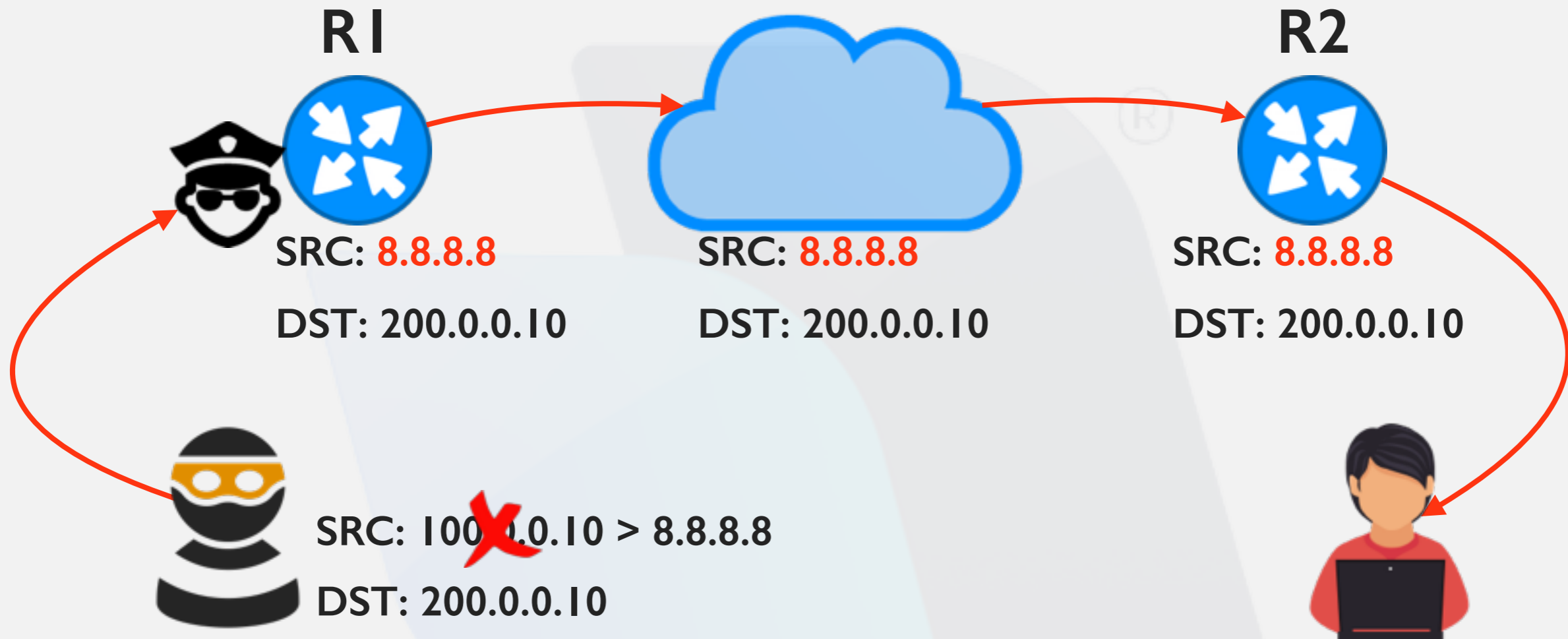


Protocolo	Factor de Amplificación
DNS	28 - 54
NTP	557
SNMPv2	6.3
NetBIOS	3.8
CharGEN	358

- ❖ Sustitución de la dirección IP de origen de un paquete IP por otra totalmente falsa.
- ❖ Un router **normalmente** inspecciona la cabecera IP, busca la dirección IP de destino y la compara con su tabla de enrutamiento para determinar cual es el próximo salto, pero no hace nada con la dirección IP de origen.



- ❖ Filtrar el tráfico válido antes que sea demasiado tarde!



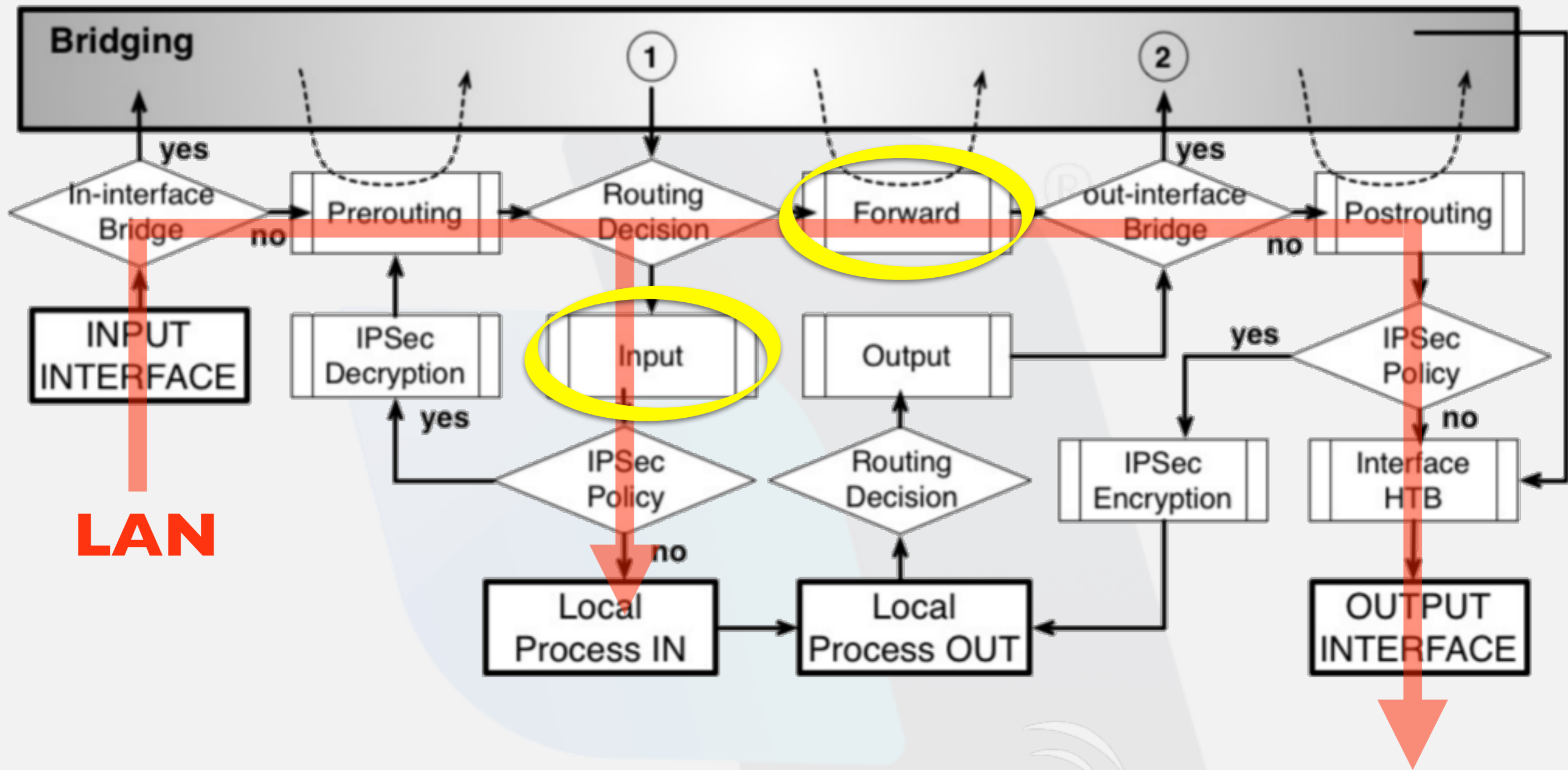
- ❖ R2 no tiene manera de reconocer si el nuevo origen **8.8.8.8** es verdadero o falso.
- ❖ Implementar BCP38 ó uRPF.



- ❖ **Que?** BCP38: Best Current Practice 38 > RFC2827
- ❖ **Cuando?** Mayo de 2000.
- ❖ **Porqué?** Eliminar los ataques DoS provocados por IP Spoofing y detectar el verdadero origen del ataque.
- ❖ **Cómo?** Bloqueando el tráfico que ingrese al router con direcciones IP de origen diferentes a nuestras propias direcciones.
- ❖ **Donde?** En las interfaces locales de nuestros routers.



MUM Diagrama de Flujo en RouterOS



❖ *ip firewall filter add chain=forward / chain=input...*



Firewall

Filter Rules NAT Mangle Raw Service Ports Connections Address Lists Layer7 Protocols

Find REDES LOCALES

Name	Address	Creation Time
REDES LOCALES	192.168.77.0/24	Jul/12/2017 02:5...
REDES LOCALES	10.30.50.0/29	Jul/12/2017 02:5...

Firewall Rule <>

General Advanced Extra Action Statistics

Chain: forward

Src. Address:

Dst. Address:

Protocol:

Src. Port:

Dst. Port:

Any. Port:

In. Interface: LAN

Out. Interface:

Firewall Rule <>

General Advanced Extra Action Statistics

Src. Address List: REDES LOCALES

Dst. Address List:

Layer7 Protocol:

Content:

Connection Bytes:

Connection Rate:

Per Connection Classifier:

Src. MAC Address:

Firewall Rule <>

General Advanced Extra Action Statistics

Action: drop

Log

Log Prefix:





```
/ ip firewall address-list
```

```
add address=192.168.78.0/24 list="REDES LOCALES"
```

```
add address=10.30.50.0/29 list="REDES LOCALES"
```

```
/ ip firewall filter
```

```
add chain=forward in-interface=LAN src-address-list=!"REDES LOCALES" \
```

```
action=drop comment=BKP38
```

```
add chain=input in-interface=LAN src-address-list=!"REDES LOCALES" \
```

```
action=drop comment=BKP38
```





Torch (Running)

Basic
 Interface:
 Entry Timeout: s

Collect
 Src. Address Src. Address6
 Dst. Address Dst. Address6
 MAC Protocol Port
 Protocol VLAN Id
 DSCP

Filters
 Src. Address:
 Dst. Address:
 Src. Address6:
 Dst. Address6:
 MAC Protocol:
 Protocol:
 Port:
 VLAN Id:
 DSCP:

Start
 Stop
 Close
 New Window

Et...	Pro...	Src.	Dst.	VLAN Id	DSCP	Tx Rate	Rx Rate	Tx Pack...	Rx Pack...
800 ...	17 ...	40.248.77.163:10588	200.200.200.253:8334			0 bps	0 bps	0	0
800 ...	17 ...	35.178.1.126:10591	200.200.200.253:8337			0 bps	0 bps	0	0
800 ...	17 ...	28.60.94.218:10601	200.200.200.253:8347			0 bps	0 bps	0	0
800 ...	17 ...	7.202.239.92:10603	200.200.200.253:8349			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	5.91.31.75:10625	200.200.200.253:8371			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	18.112.41.1:10627	200.200.200.253:8373			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	1.217.246.210:10636	200.200.200.253:8382			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	29.155.75.91:10642	200.200.200.253:8388			0 bps	0 bps	0	0
800 ...	17 ...	32.222.50.18:10644	200.200.200.253:8390			0 bps	0 bps	0	0
800 ...	17 ...	17.61.129.60:10647	200.200.200.253:8393			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	18.18.192.94:10648	200.200.200.253:8394			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	5.213.112.199:10657	200.200.200.253:8403			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	17.83.140.228:10660	200.200.200.253:8406			0 bps	336 bps	0	1
800 ...	17 ...	17.148.51.106:10665	200.200.200.253:8411			0 bps	336 bps	0	1

7900 items Total Tx: 4.2 kbps Total Rx: 3.2 Mbps Total Tx Packet: 5 Total Rx Packet: 9 509



admin@200.200.200.1 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.42.6 on mAP lite (mipsbe)

Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: 200.200.200.1

Memory: 11.7 MiB CPU: 99%

- Quick Set
- CAPsMAN
- Interfaces
- Wireless
- Bridge
- PPP
- Switch
- Mesh
- IP
- MPLS
- Routing
- System
- Queues
- Files
- Log
- Radius
- Tools
- New Terminal
- MetaROUTER
- Partition
- Make Supout.rif
- Manual
- New WinBox

Firewall

Filter Rules NAT Mangle Raw Service Ports Connections Address Lists Layer7 Protocols

Tracking Find

	Src. Address	Dst. Address	Prot...	Connecti...	Timeout	TCP State	Orig./Repl. Rate	Orig./Repl. Byt
C	1.16.219.30:31983	200.200.200.253:2...	17 (...)		00:00:08		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	1.136.56.87:3933	200.200.200.253:1...	17 (...)		00:00:08		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	1.141.79.71:33125	200.200.200.253:3...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	1.146.118.177:3330	200.200.200.253:811	17 (...)		00:00:08		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	1.169.53.212:15594	200.200.200.253:1...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	1.188.93.241:32612	200.200.200.253:3...	17 (...)		00:00:08		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	1.194.194.182:4071	200.200.200.253:1...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	2.2.152.77:51815	200.200.200.253:4...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	2.39.79.255:32482	200.200.200.253:2...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	2.51.29.5:52582	200.200.200.253:5...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	2.66.44.224:52309	200.200.200.253:4...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	2.79.90.85:52014	200.200.200.253:4...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	2.87.112.99:3532	200.200.200.253:1...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B
C	2.112.47.195:4377	200.200.200.253:1...	17 (...)		00:00:07		0 bps/0 bps	28 B/0 B

2006 items out of 25214 Max Entries: 88056



admin@200.200.200.1 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.42.6 on mAP lite (mipsbe)

Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: 200.200.200.1 Memory: 41.9 MiB CPU: 49%

Firewall

Filter Rules NAT Mangle Raw Service Ports Connections Address Lists Layer7 Protocols

+ - ✓ ✗ 📄 🔍 00 Reset Counters 00 Reset All Counters Find all

#	Action	Chain	Prot...	Src. Port	In. Int...	Out. I...	Src. Address List	Bytes	Packets
0	✗ drop	forward			Locales		IREDES LOCALES	8.5 MiB	318 387

1 item (1 selected)

Firewall Rule <>

General Advanced Extra Action Statistics

Bytes: 8.5 MiB

Packets: 318 387

Rate: 1654.9 kbps

Packet Rate: 7 388 p/s

OK

Cancel

Apply

Disable

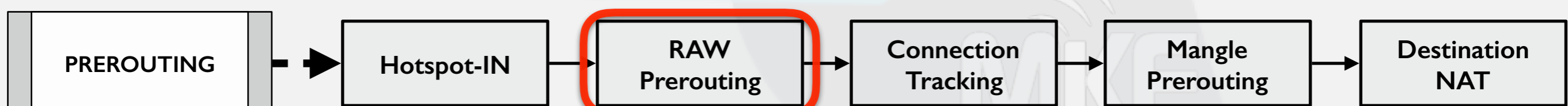
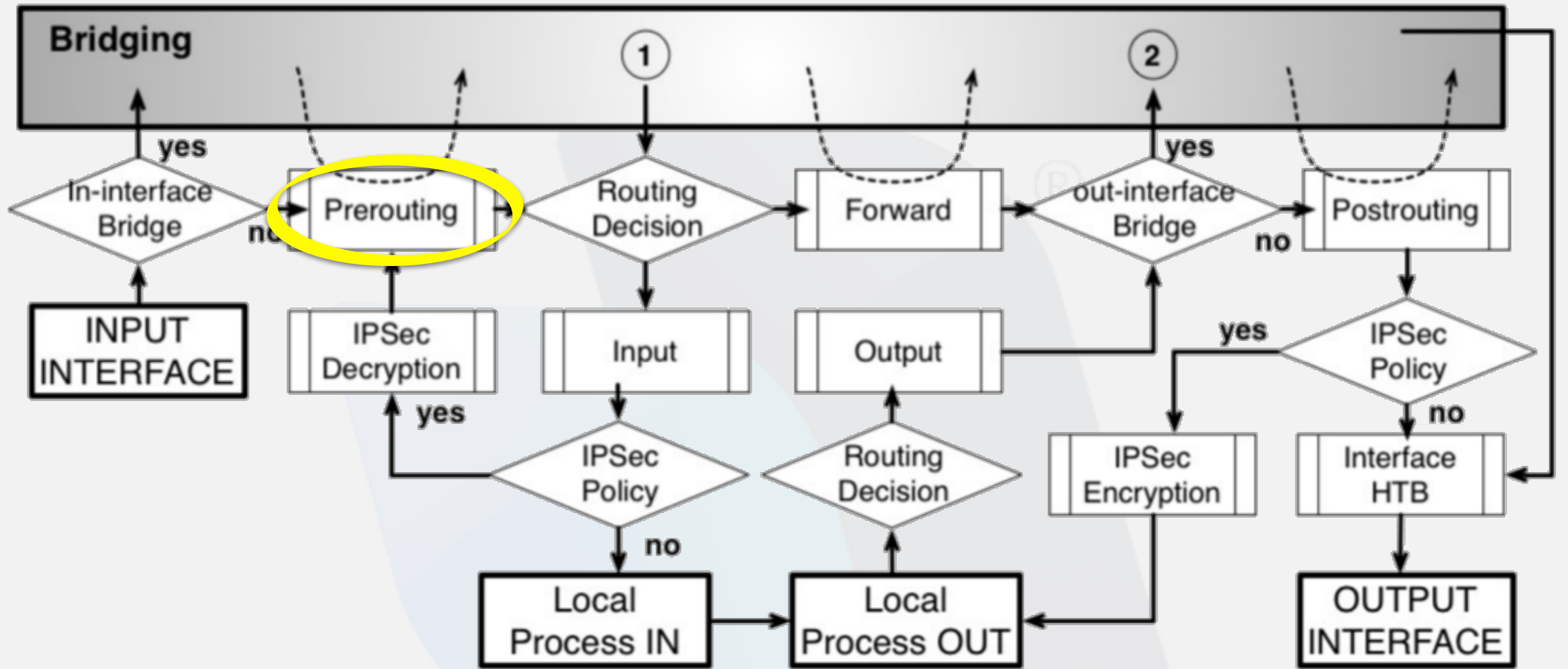
Comment

Copy

Remove

Reset Counters

Reset All Counters





admin@200.200.200.1 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.42.6 on mAP lite (mipsbe)

Session Settings Dashboard

Safe Mode Session: 200.200.200.1 Memory: 34.3 MiB CPU: 18%

Firewall

Filter Rules NAT **Raw** Service Ports Connections Address Lists Layer7 Protocols

+ - ✓ ✗ 📁 🏠 00 Reset Counters 00 Reset All Counters Find all

#	Action	Chain	Src. Address	Dst. Address	Prot...	Src. Port	Dst. Port	In. Int...	Out. I...	Bytes	Packets
0	✓ acc...	prerouting			17 (...)	68				7.3 KiB	49
1	✗ drop	prerouting						Locales		50.8 MiB	1 903 142

Raw Rule <>

General Advanced Extra Action Statistics

Chain: prerouting

Src. Address:

Dst. Address:

Protocol:

Src. Port:

Dst. Port:

Any. Port:

In. Interface: Locales

Out. Interface:

In. Interface List:

Out. Interface List:

New Raw Rule

General Advanced Extra Action Statistics

Src. Address List: ! REDES LOCALES

Dst. Address List:

Content:

Per Connection Classifier:

Src. MAC Address:

IPsec Policy:

TLS Host:

Ingress Priority:

Priority:

DSCP (TOS):

TCP MSS:

New Raw Rule

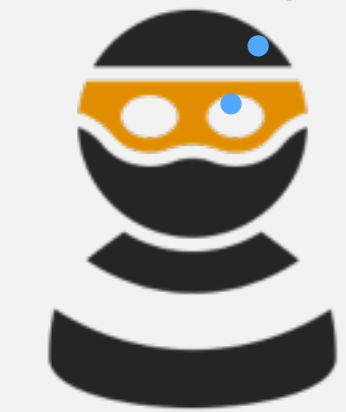
General Advanced Extra Action Statistics

Action: drop

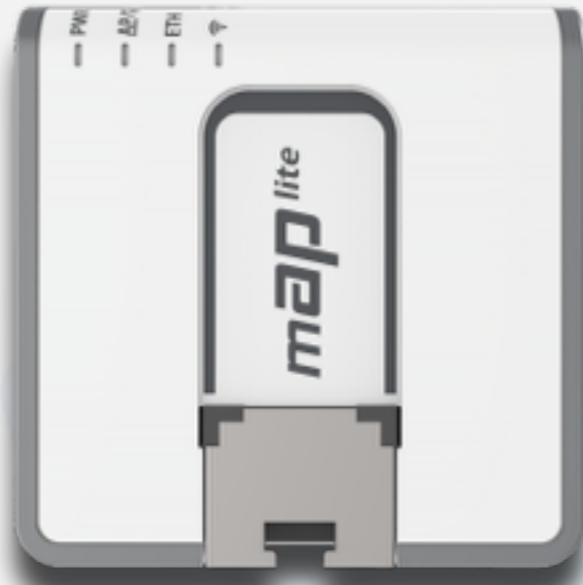
Log

Log Prefix:

outerOS WinBox



192.168.88.x



200.200.200.254





- ❖ **BCP38** no evita que se generen ataques de DoS, cuando se originan desde redes validas, ni impide que se reciban estos ataques desde la interfaz pública.
- ❖ La implementación de estas reglas significan un **aumento insignificante del CPU** de un router cuando el tráfico es normal.
- ❖ El no disponer de dichas reglas implica un **aumento considerable del CPU** cuando se produce este ataque, provocando **inconsistencias en la red, mayores latencias y reinicios del equipo.**
- ❖ *Si todos los ISP implementaran BCP38, no existiría IP Spoofing.*



- ❖ <https://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2827.txt>
- ❖ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IP_address_spoofing
- ❖ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ingress_filtering
- ❖ <https://wiki.mikrotik.com/wiki/Manual:IP/Firewall/Raw>
- ❖ https://wiki.mikrotik.com/wiki/Manual:Packet_Flow_v6
- ❖ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Best_current_practice





¿Preguntas?

MUCHAS GRACIAS!

Ing. Mario Clep
MKE Solutions



- marioclep@mkesolutions.net



- marioclep



- @marioclep



+54 9 358 4210029

