

# Building a World Class Cybersecurity Appliance with MikroTik

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# Axiom is Exclusively a Cybersecurity Company

- Intrusion Detection & Prevention
- Distributed Denial of Service Mitigation
- Ransomware, Malware, Spam, Virus Detection and Prevention
- Full Management, Configuration, Monitoring, and Reporting
- Vulnerability Scanning, Penetration Testing
- Security Architecture Design and Implementation
- Continuous Updates
- Polymorphic Threat Intelligence Platform

# Axiom is Exclusively a MikroTik Shop

- Why MikroTik?
  - Capabilities
  - Price
  - Flexibility of Deployment
  - Ability to Run Scripts
  - Ability to Update Protections with no Degradation
  - Ability to Connect MikroTik to Our Platform
- hEX – Micro Business / SoHo
- RB3011 – Small Business
- CCR-1009/1036 – Medium Business
- CCR-1072 – Large Business / Data Center

# Polymorphic Threat Defense Platform

- Core to our offering.
- Polymorphic because it is continuously changing protections
- Cloud based platform that takes in over 100 open and closed sources of threat intelligence and CVE data
- Parses the relevant threat data points such as IP Addresses, Hosts, URLs, Indicators of Compromise, and others
- Deploys those data points in real-time to our network of clients via the MikroTik hardware
- Updates address lists, block lists, regular expression matching, Layer 7 rules, and firewall rules
- Updates 350,000 data points per day to keep ahead of the latest attack vectors
- Averages one update approximately every 10 minutes
- No memory impact or degradation of throughput to the device, to date. (another good reason to use MikroTik)

# Sources

- Spamhaus
- Abuse.CH
- C&C Tracker
- Forkbomb Labs
- Botnet Tracker
- HoneyDB
- MalShare.com
- PhishTank
- SANS.org / SANS ICS
- Verizon
- + many more paid subscription and open source



# Data Points

- IP Addresses – Botnet, Ransomware, Malware, etc.
- URLs
- TOR Nodes
- Malicious Domains
- Layer 7 filter rules for Ransomware
- Torrent
- Malware
- Indicators of Compromise



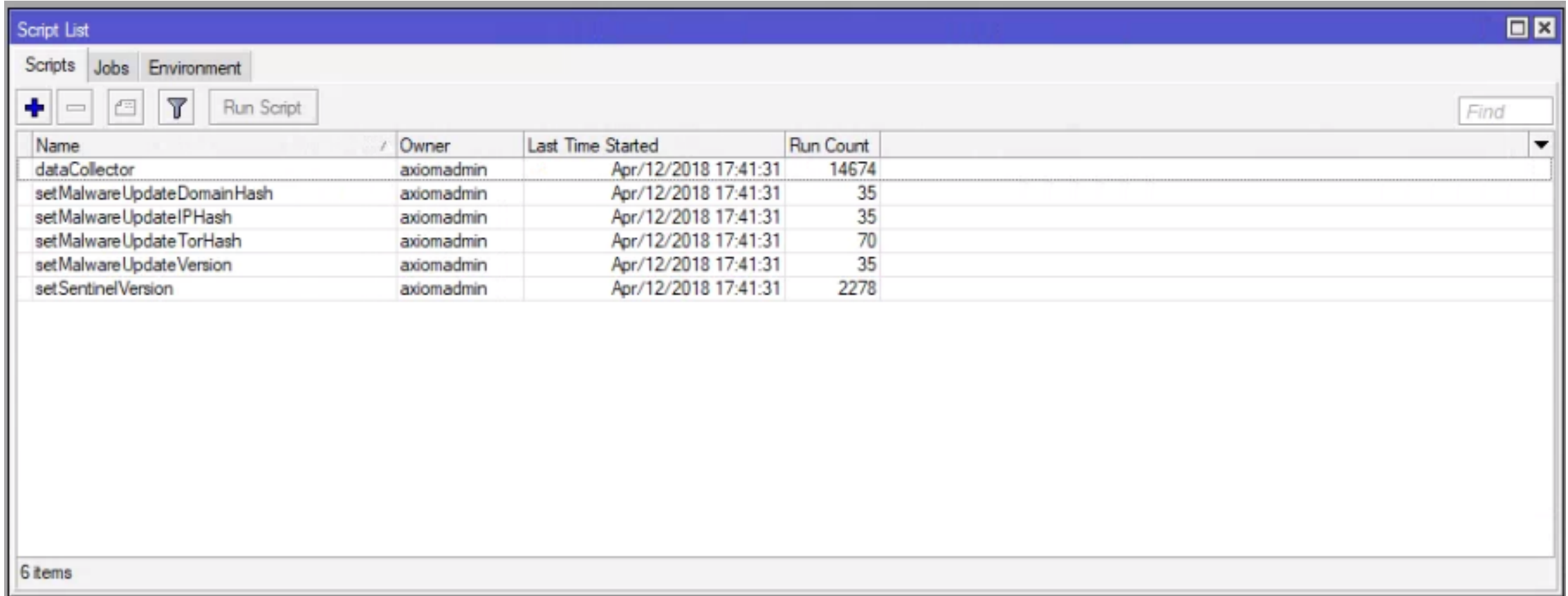
# Risk Factor

From the time a vulnerability is disclosed to the world, until you patch against it is your risk factor of a breach due to that vulnerability. As time increases so does your risk of a breach.

Updates are crucial. Not just the threat intelligence feeds, but all firewall rules must be dynamic and updated on a frequent basis.

With MikroTik, dynamic firewall rules allow us to add offenders to a custom address list and then take a secondary action such as block for a period of time, tarpit, drop, etc

# How It Works



The screenshot shows a window titled 'Script List' with tabs for 'Scripts', 'Jobs', and 'Environment'. Below the tabs are several icons: a plus sign, a minus sign, a document icon, a funnel icon, and a 'Run Script' button. A search box labeled 'Find' is on the right. The main area contains a table with the following data:

Name	Owner	Last Time Started	Run Count
dataCollector	axiomadmin	Apr/12/2018 17:41:31	14674
setMalwareUpdateDomainHash	axiomadmin	Apr/12/2018 17:41:31	35
setMalwareUpdateIPHash	axiomadmin	Apr/12/2018 17:41:31	35
setMalwareUpdateTorHash	axiomadmin	Apr/12/2018 17:41:31	70
setMalwareUpdateVersion	axiomadmin	Apr/12/2018 17:41:31	35
setSentinelVersion	axiomadmin	Apr/12/2018 17:41:31	2278

At the bottom left of the window, it says '6 items'.



#	Action	Chain	Src. Address	Dst. Address	Proto...	Src. Port	Dst. Port	In. Inter...	Out. Int...	Bytes	Packets	Comment
0	tarpit	input			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX001 - Packet Trap
1	drop	input			17 (u...		53	ether1		5.4 KB	87	AX034 - Drop external DNS - UDP
2	drop	input			6 (tcp)		53	ether1		1188 B	27	AX035 - Drop external DNS - TCP
3	add...	input			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX002 - Connection Limit
4	drop	input			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX003 - Drop ChromeCast Hack Vector
5	add...	input			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX004 - Add Syn Flood IP to the list
6	drop	input			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX005 - Drop to syn flood list
7	add...	input			6 (tcp)					1400 B	35	AX006 - Port Scanner Detect
8	drop	output			6 (tcp)	80				0 B	0	AX007 - Drop Access to WebUI
9	drop	input			6 (tcp)					2240 B	56	AX008 - Drop to port scan list
10	jump	output			1 (ic...					10.1 MiB	73 250	AX009 - Jump for icmp output
11	jump	input			1 (ic...					8.2 MiB	52 986	AX010 - Jump for icmp input flow
12	drop	input			6 (tcp)		8291			16.1 KiB	412	AX011 - Block all access to the Sentinel- except to support list # DO NOT ENABLE THIS RULE BEFORE ADD YOUR SUBNET IN THE SUPPORT ADDRESS LIST
13	jump	forward			1 (ic...					10.2 MiB	126 042	AX012 - Jump for icmp forward flow
14	drop	forward			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX013 - Drop to bogon list
15	drop	forward			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX036 - Drop to ransomware list
16	drop	forward			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX037 - Drop to TOR list
17	add...	forward			6 (tcp)		25,587			0 B	0	AX014 - Add Spammers to the list for 3 hours
18	drop	forward			6 (tcp)		25,587			0 B	0	AX015 - Avoid spammers action
19 X	acc...	input			17 (u...					0 B	0	Accept DNS - UDP
20 X	acc...	input			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	Accept DNS - TCP
21	acc...	input			6 (tcp)					14.2 MiB	186 766	AX016 - Accept to established connections
22	acc...	input			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX017 - Accept to related connections
23	acc...	input			6 (tcp)					32.1 MiB	149 186	AX018 - Full access to SUPPORT address list
24	acc...	input			17 (u...	53				272.3 KiB	3 359	Allows DNS Query from Router.
25	drop	forward			6 (tcp)					0 B	0	AX040 - Drop to Manual BlockList
26	drop	input			1 (ic...					11.8 MiB	90 225	AX019 - Drop anything else! # DO NOT ENABLE THIS RULE BEFORE YOU MAKE SURE ABOUT ALL ACCEPT RULES YOU NEED
27	acc...	ICMP			1 (ic...					10.5 MiB	95 836	AX020 - Echo request - Avoiding Ping Flood
28	acc...	ICMP			1 (ic...					10.3 MiB	92 367	AX021 - Echo reply
29	acc...	ICMP			1 (ic...					12.4 KiB	183	AX022 - Time Exceeded
30	acc...	ICMP			1 (ic...					3238.2 KiB	21 250	AX023 - Destination unreachable
31	acc...	ICMP			1 (ic...					2520 B	45	AX024 - PMTUD
32	drop	ICMP			1 (ic...					4544.8 KiB	42 597	AX025 - Drop to the other ICMPs
33	drop	forward			1 (ic...					10.4 KiB	11	AX026 - L7 Drop All Connections to Torrent Sites
34	drop	forward			17 (u...		53			0 B	0	AX027 - DNS   Drop DNS Requests to Torrent domains
35	drop	forward			17 (u...					772.8 KiB	573	AX028 - DPI   Torrent Deep Packet Inspection Drop
36 X	drop	forward			17 (u...					0 B	0	AX029 - DPI   Hash Trackers Drop
37	drop	forward			17 (u...					0 B	0	AX030 - DPI   Drop all GETPEERS Requests
38	drop	forward			17 (u...					0 B	0	AX031 - DPI   Drop all INFO_HASH requests
39	drop	forward			17 (u...					0 B	0	AX032 - DPI   Drop all ANNOUNCE_PEER requests
40	drop	forward			17 (u...					320 B	5	AX033 - DPI Drop P2P Protocols



Firewall

Filter Rules NAT Mangle Raw Service Ports Connections Address Lists Layer7 Protocols

+ - ✓ ✗ 📄 🏠

Name	Address	Timeout
ransomware	149.202.109.202	
ransomware	149.202.52.215	
ransomware	151.236.14.51	
ransomware	151.236.15.226	
ransomware	158.255.6.109	
ransomware	158.255.6.115	
ransomware	158.69.223.5	
ransomware	164.132.40.47	
ransomware	176.107.185.19	
ransomware	176.121.14.95	
ransomware	176.31.47.100	
ransomware	176.53.21.105	
ransomware	176.9.172.166	
ransomware	178.62.232.244	
ransomware	178.63.238.185	
ransomware	185.100.85.150	
ransomware	185.102.136.67	
ransomware	185.102.136.77	
ransomware	185.106.122.38	
ransomware	185.115.140.170	
ransomware	185.117.153.176	
ransomware	185.117.72.105	
ransomware	185.117.72.94	
ransomware	185.127.25.176	

Firewall

Filter Rules NAT Mangle Raw Service Ports Connections Address Lists Layer7 Protocols

+ - ✓ ✗ 📄 🏠

Name	Address	Timeout
tor_nodes	185.220.101.9	
tor_nodes	185.222.202.104	
tor_nodes	185.222.202.12	
tor_nodes	185.222.209.32	
tor_nodes	185.225.68.13	
tor_nodes	185.227.68.250	
tor_nodes	185.227.82.9	
tor_nodes	185.234.218.251	
tor_nodes	185.24.216.42	
tor_nodes	185.31.136.244	
tor_nodes	185.34.33.2	
tor_nodes	185.35.138.92	
tor_nodes	185.56.80.242	
tor_nodes	185.58.226.243	
tor_nodes	185.62.189.76	
tor_nodes	185.62.57.91	
tor_nodes	185.65.205.10	
tor_nodes	185.66.200.10	
tor_nodes	185.72.244.24	
tor_nodes	185.80.130.234	
tor_nodes	185.82.216.233	
tor_nodes	185.83.215.22	
tor_nodes	185.86.148.90	
tor_nodes	185.86.151.21	

# Benefits

- Allows cybersecurity without having to purchase other products or hardware
- Allows full layer 7 filtering of threats
- Not a UTM – Leave virus and spam filters to the endpoint
- Network receives over 75% of attacks, not endpoint
- Protects the IoT devices
- Based on MikroTik's firewall best practices and improved in house and through the MikroTik community
- Perfect for Edge/Perimeter or segmentation to Managed Clients
- Protections must be dynamic, static rules and address lists are quickly out of date

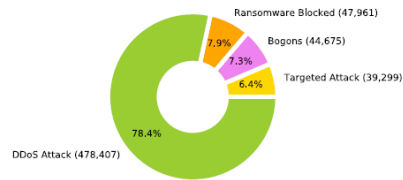
# Axiom Reporting Portal



Reporting Period: 01/01/2018 - 01/31/2018

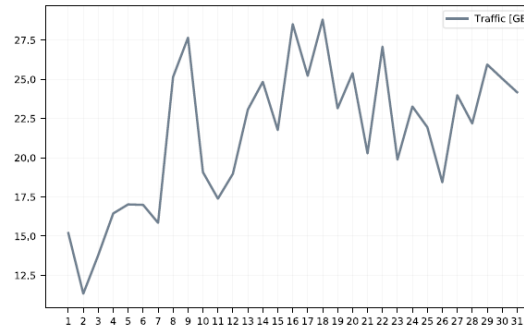
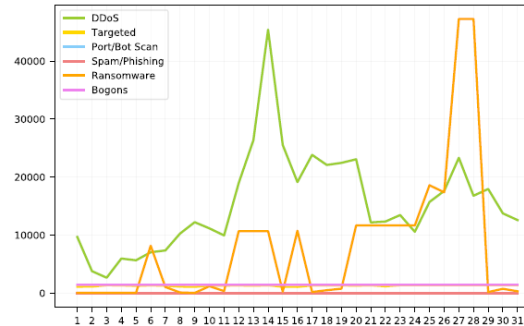
Dear Client,

This month, your Axiom SecureAmerica® firewall (Firewal Name) inspected 687.85 GB of traffic.

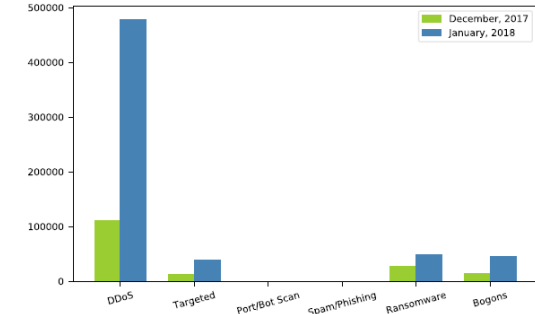


Attack Type	Frequency
DDoS Attack	478,407
Targeted Attack	39,299
Ransomware	47,961
Port/Bot Scan	0
Spam/Phishing	0
Bogons	44,675

Monthly Attacks and Total Traffic



Last Month vs Current Month



**DDoS** – Distributed Denial of Service. This is when your firewall sees a traffic flood and blocks suspected traffic. Traffic floods occur more often than you think. Because they often come in low volumes, you may or may not see the effects on your network. Hackers use these as “probes” to test networks and infrastructure for vulnerabilities. The Axiom firewall is designed to absorb these and not reply. This leaves the attacker no information helping your business stay invisible.

**Targeted Attack** – This is when someone puts in your IP address for a specific attack. This could be many different vectors such as SQL Injection attempt, Cross Site Scripting attempt or a vulnerability scanner. This generally happens with someone has scanned and found your IP with the Bot Scan or they have found your IP from an email or web response. In any event, the Axiom firewall will block these attacks. The Axiom firewall keeps track of these offenders and will block them after several attempts.

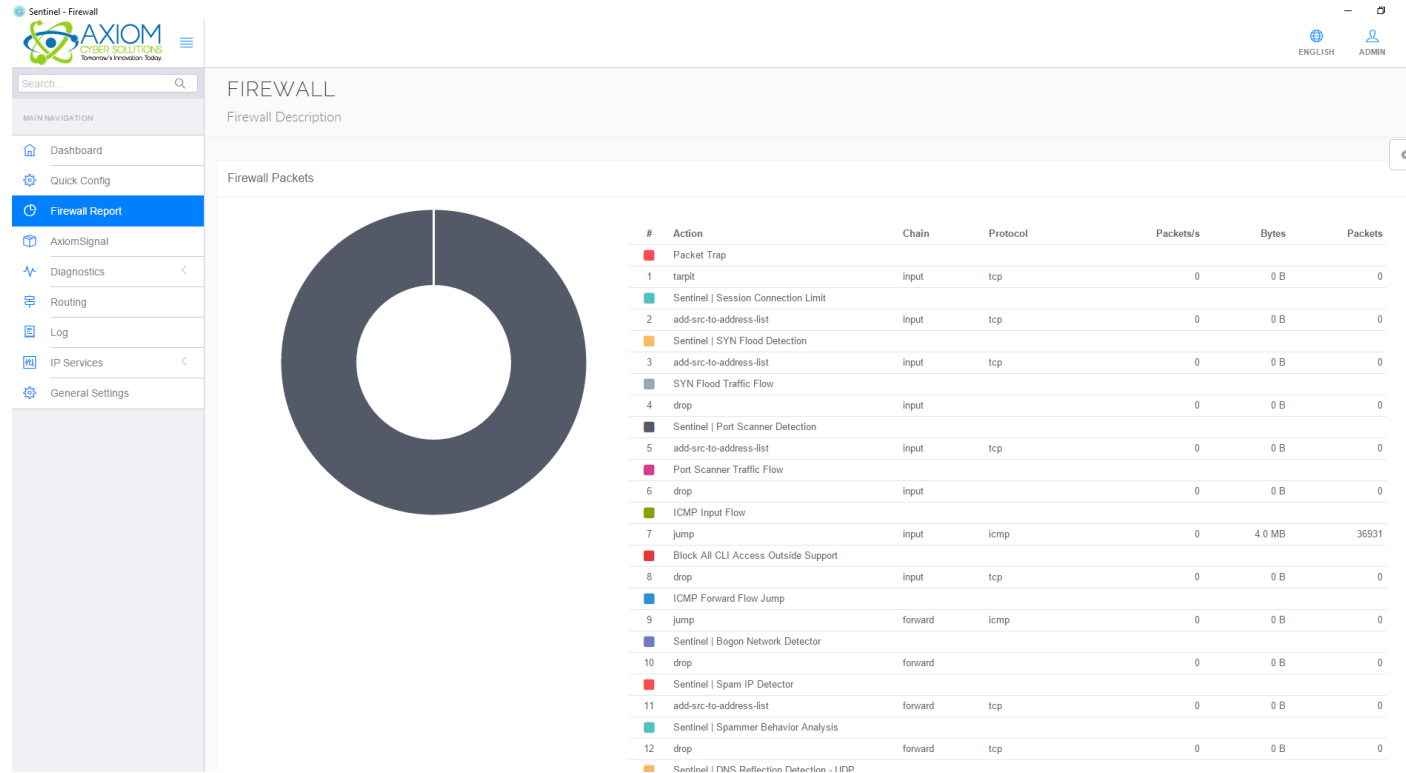
**Ransomware** – This is when Ransomware has been activated on your network and is reaching out for the encryption key exchange. Ransomware malware makes hundreds, if not thousands of calls out of the business and this number represents the number of packets blocked. This is targeting a specific protocol that Ransomware must have to activate.

**Port / Bot Scan** – This is when servers or bots on the internet are scanning for open ports or known devices on IP ranges. Each day, thousands of servers (both legitimate and illegitimate) are scanning

# Axiom Dashboard – General Statistics



# Axiom Dashboard – Firewall Stats



# Axiom Dashboard – Advanced Packet Level Diagnostics

The screenshot shows the Axiom Dashboard interface for the TORCH (Realtime traffic monitoring tool) diagnostics section. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation options, a search bar, and a main configuration area with 'Basic' and 'Filters' sections. Below the configuration is a 'Collect' section with checkboxes for data collection and a table showing current traffic statistics.

**Search:** Search...

**MAIN NAVIGATION:** Dashboard, Quick Config, Firewall Report, AxiomSignal, **Diagnostics** (expanded), Torch, Ping, Traceroute, Routing, Log, IP Services, General Settings.

**TORCH**  
Realtime traffic monitoring tool

**Basic**

Interface: ether1

**Collect**

Src. Address       Dst. Address

MAC Protocol       Protocol

Port       VLAN Id

**Filters**

Source Address: 0.0.0.0/0      Destination Address: 0.0.0.0/0

MAC Protocol: any      Protocol: any

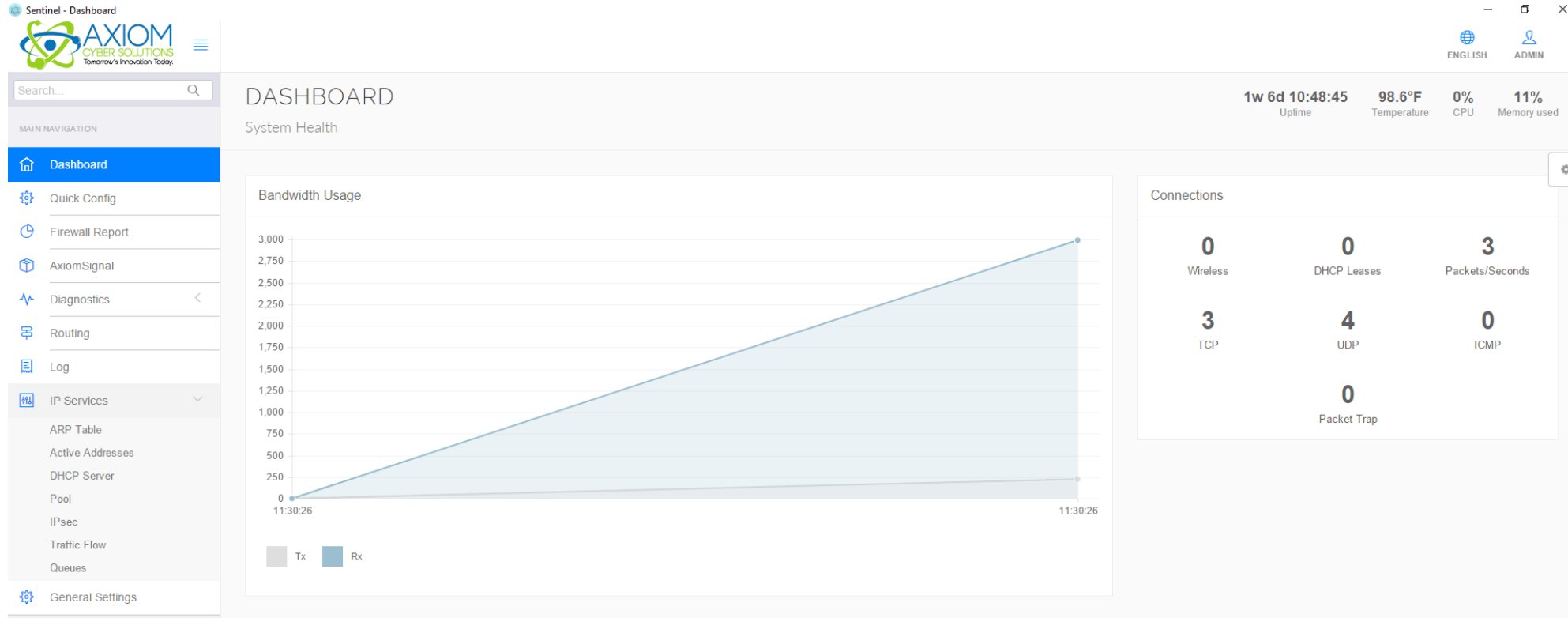
Port: any      VLAN Id: any

**Start** **Stop**

Protocol	Src	Dst	Tx Rate	Rx Rate	Tx Packets	Rx Packets
0 items	Total Tx: 0 B/s		Total Rx: 0 B/s		Total Tx Packets: 0	Total Rx Packets: 0



# Axiom Dashboard – IP Services Menu



# Axiom Shield

- Works with MikroTik RouterOS
  - Compatible to 6.2x versions ... but you really need to update to the latest available version!
- Contact – Troy Wilkinson, CEO – [troy.wilkinson@axiomcyber.com](mailto:troy.wilkinson@axiomcyber.com)
- [www.axiomcyber.com/shield](http://www.axiomcyber.com/shield)
- First month free code: SHIELD1M



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