

Mikrotik User Meeting in Jakarta, Indonesia

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Profile

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**MTCNA, MTCRE, MTCINE, MTCUME,
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Mikrotik Since 2005 V 2.97

Activity

Bina Techindo Solution

<http://www.bitech.net.id/>

Ponpes Daar El-Qolam

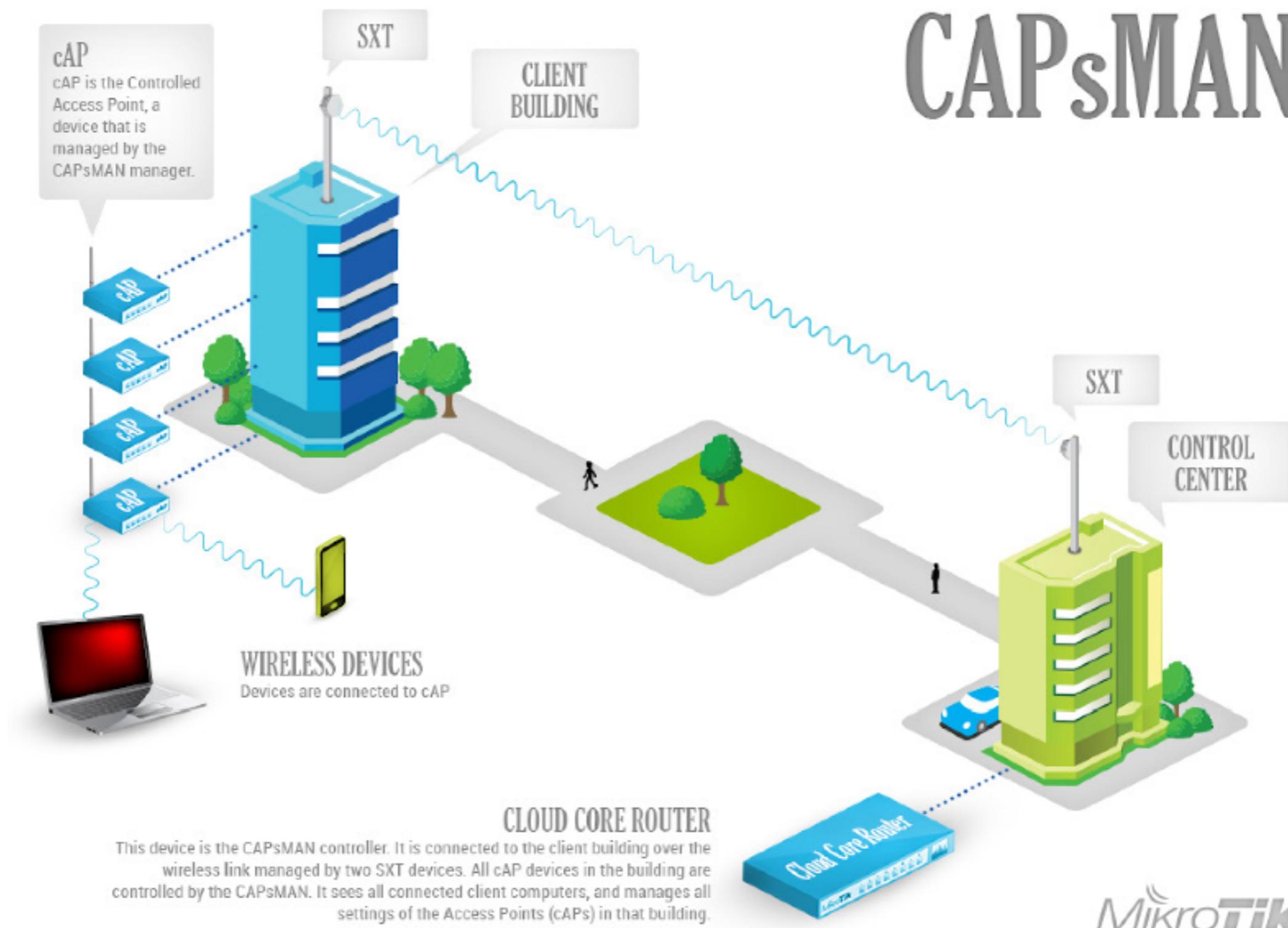
<http://www.daarelqolam3.sch.id/>

Ponpes Ar-Rahman

<http://www.arrahmancidadap.com/>



CAPsMAN



Implementasi CAPsMAN di Sekolah

CAPsMAN overview

Apa itu CAPsMAN



CAPsMAN Definitions

- CAP (Controlled Access Point) yaitu Perangkat Akses Point yang configurasi nya di menej oleh CAPsMAN
- CAPsMAN (Controlled Access Point system Manager) yaitu Perangkat yang Mengatur CAP configurasi secara terpusat

CAPsMAN Features

- Central Management Access Points
- Radius MAC Authentication
- Manage Client Authentication
- Grouping Configuration
- Datapath Configuration
- Rate Configuration

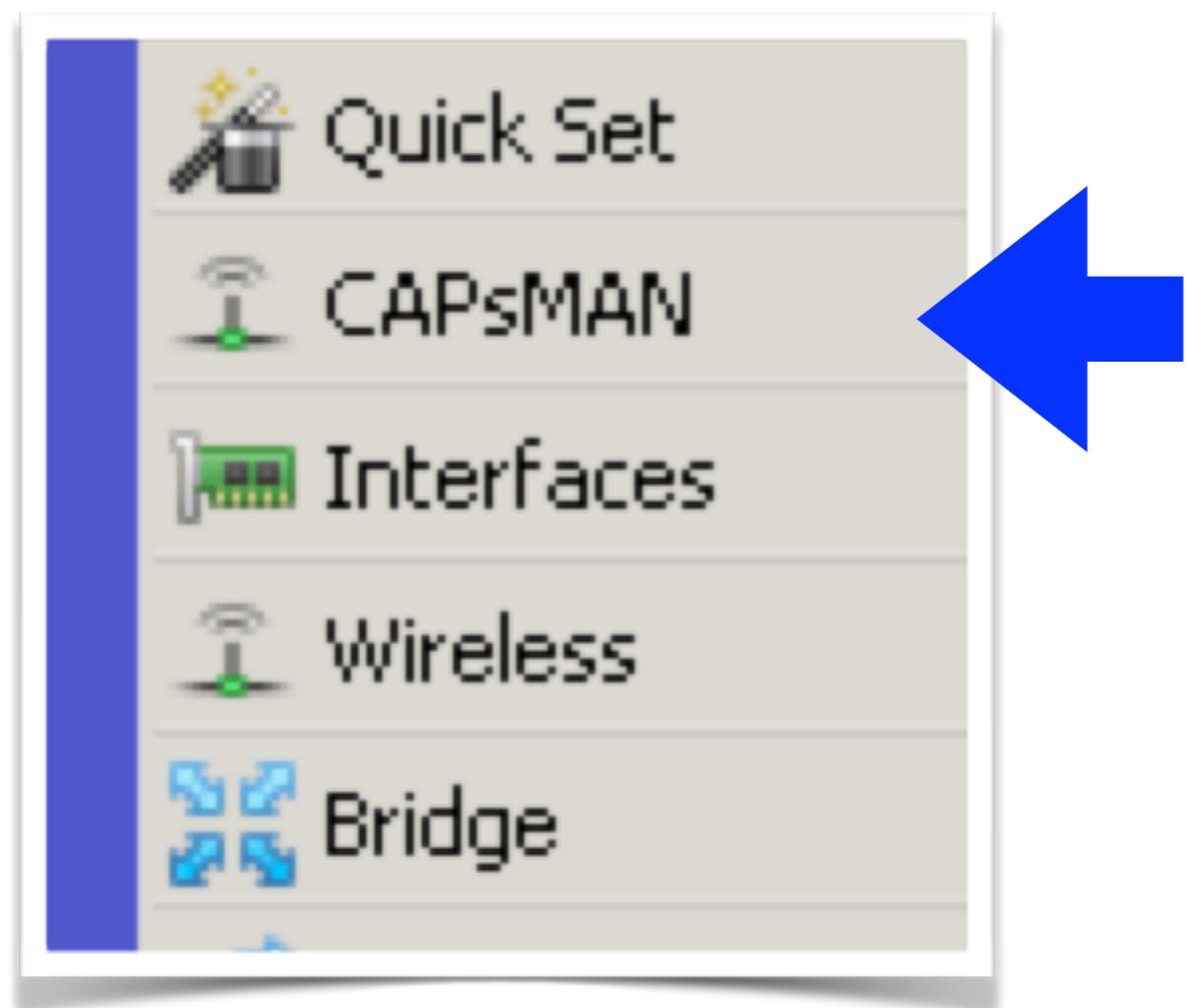
Missing CAPsMAN Features

- Nstream AP Support
- Nv2 AP Support

CAP to CAPsMAN Connection

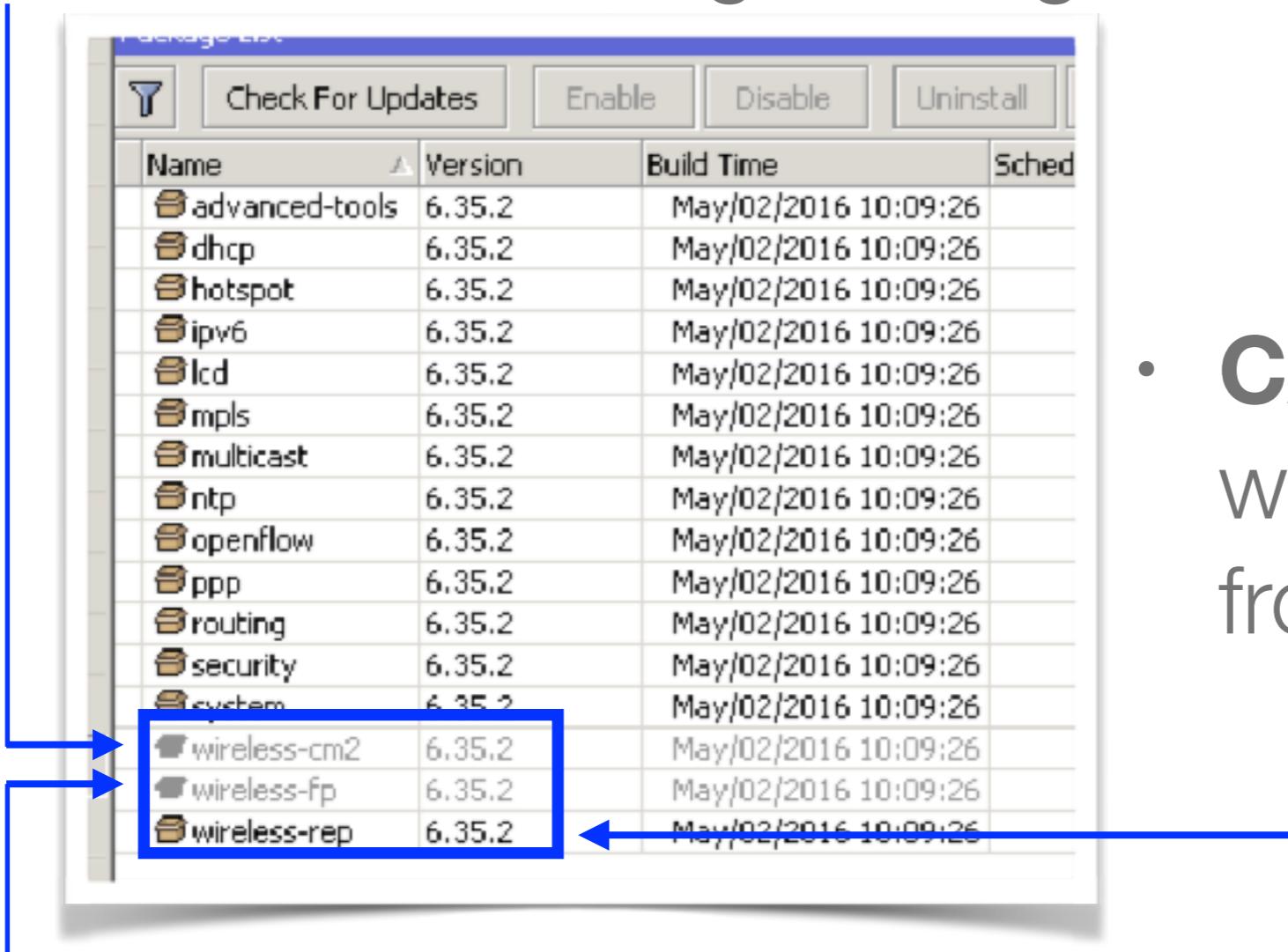
- Establish using 2 Transport Protocols
- Management Connection between CAP and CAPsMAN is secured using DTLS

CAPsMAN



CAPsMAN Requirement

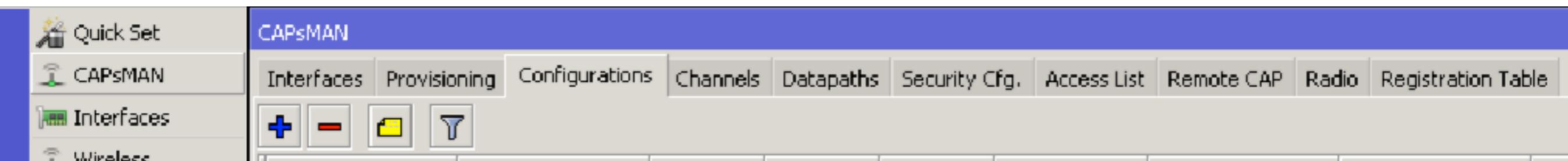
- **CAPsMAN v2** working starting from **v6.23**



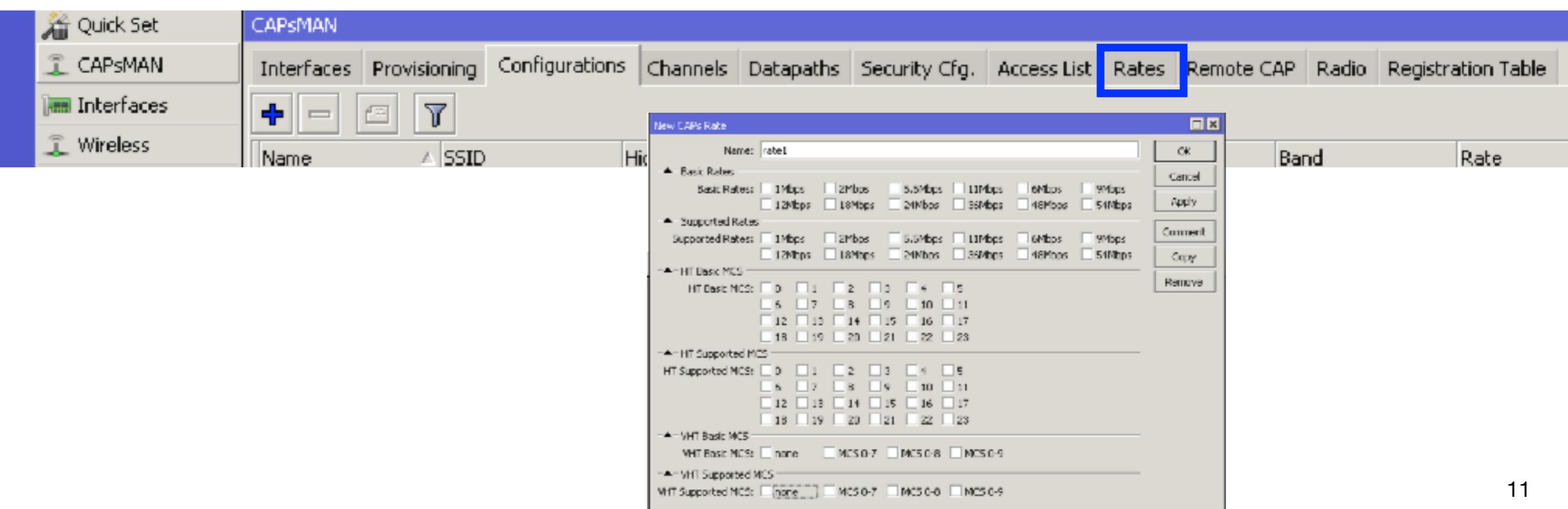
- **CAPsMAN v2** working starting from **v6.35**
- **CAPsMAN** work on RouterOS **v6.11**

CAPsMAN v2

- wireless-cm2

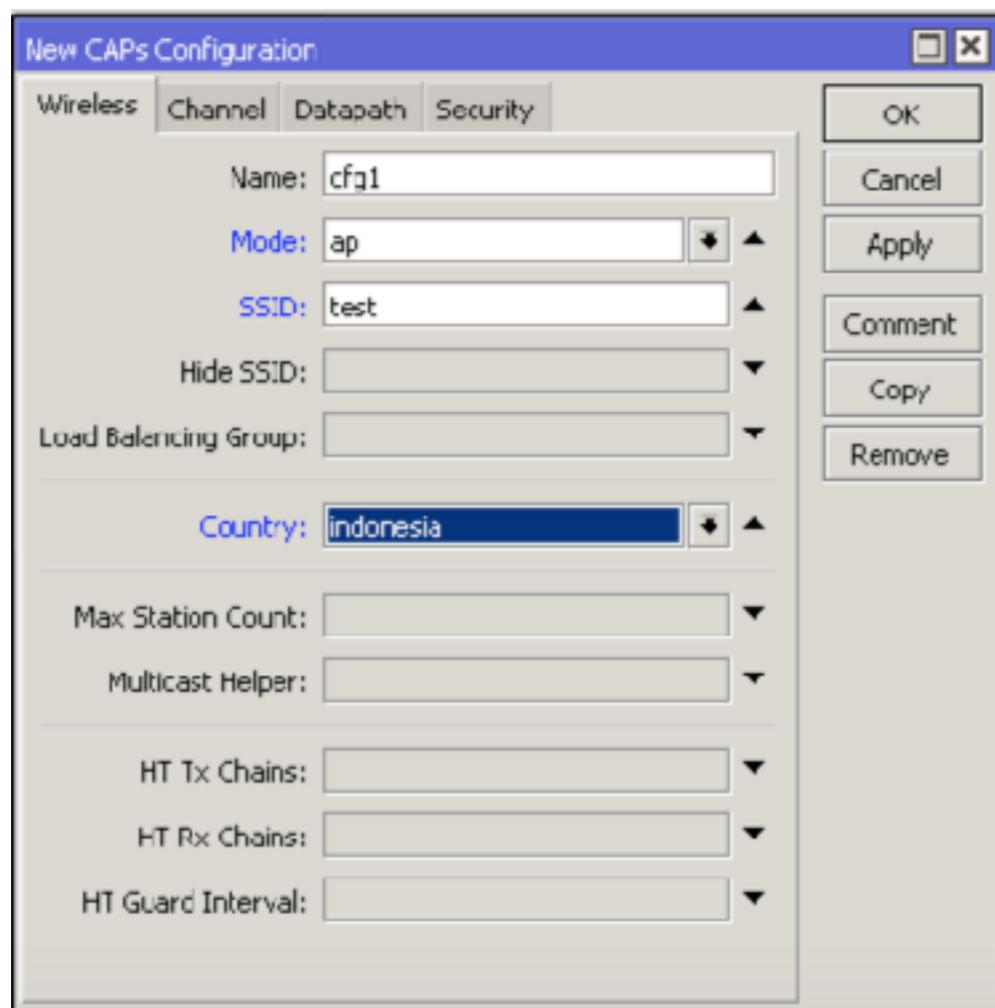


- wireless-rep

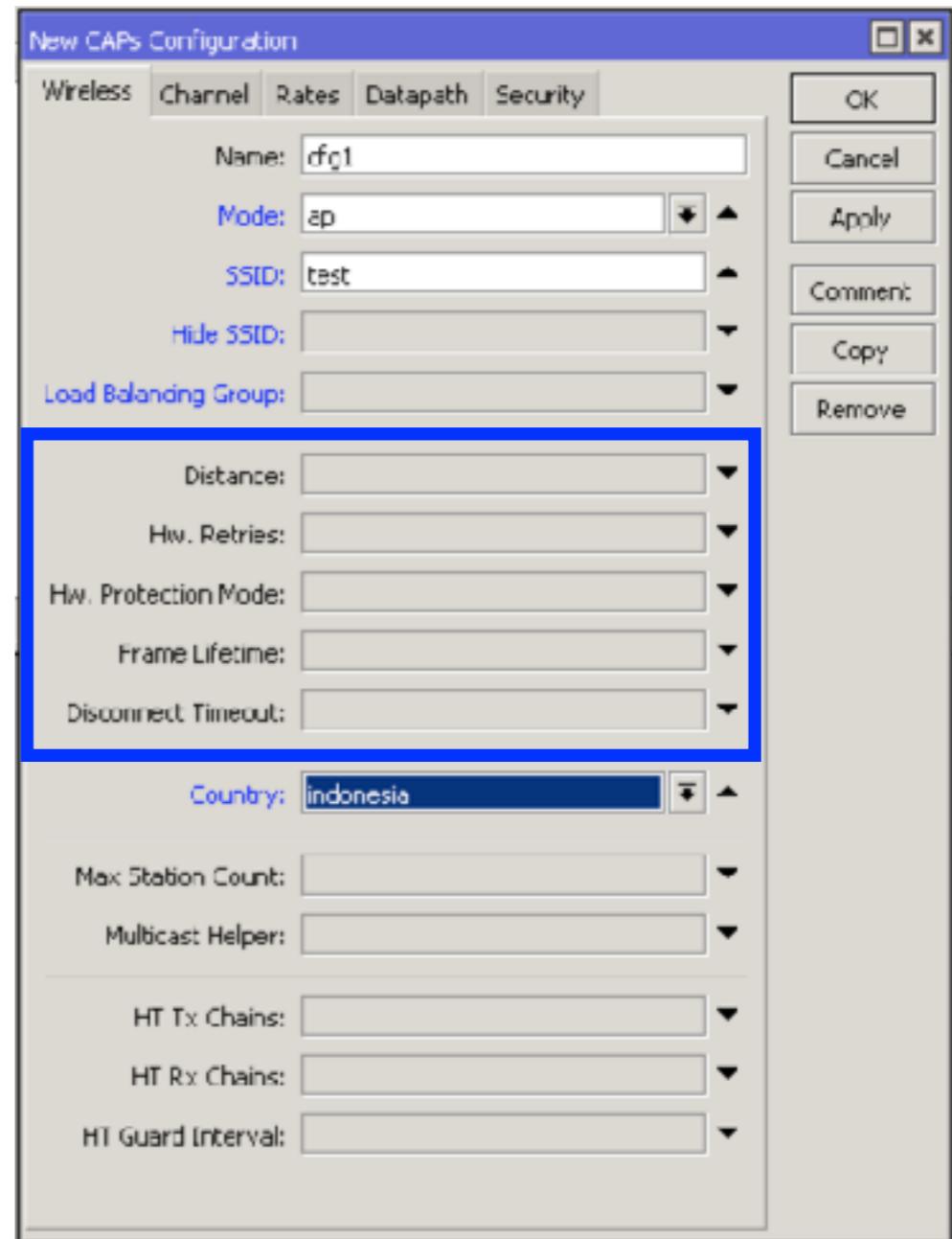


CAPsMAN v2

- wireless-cm2

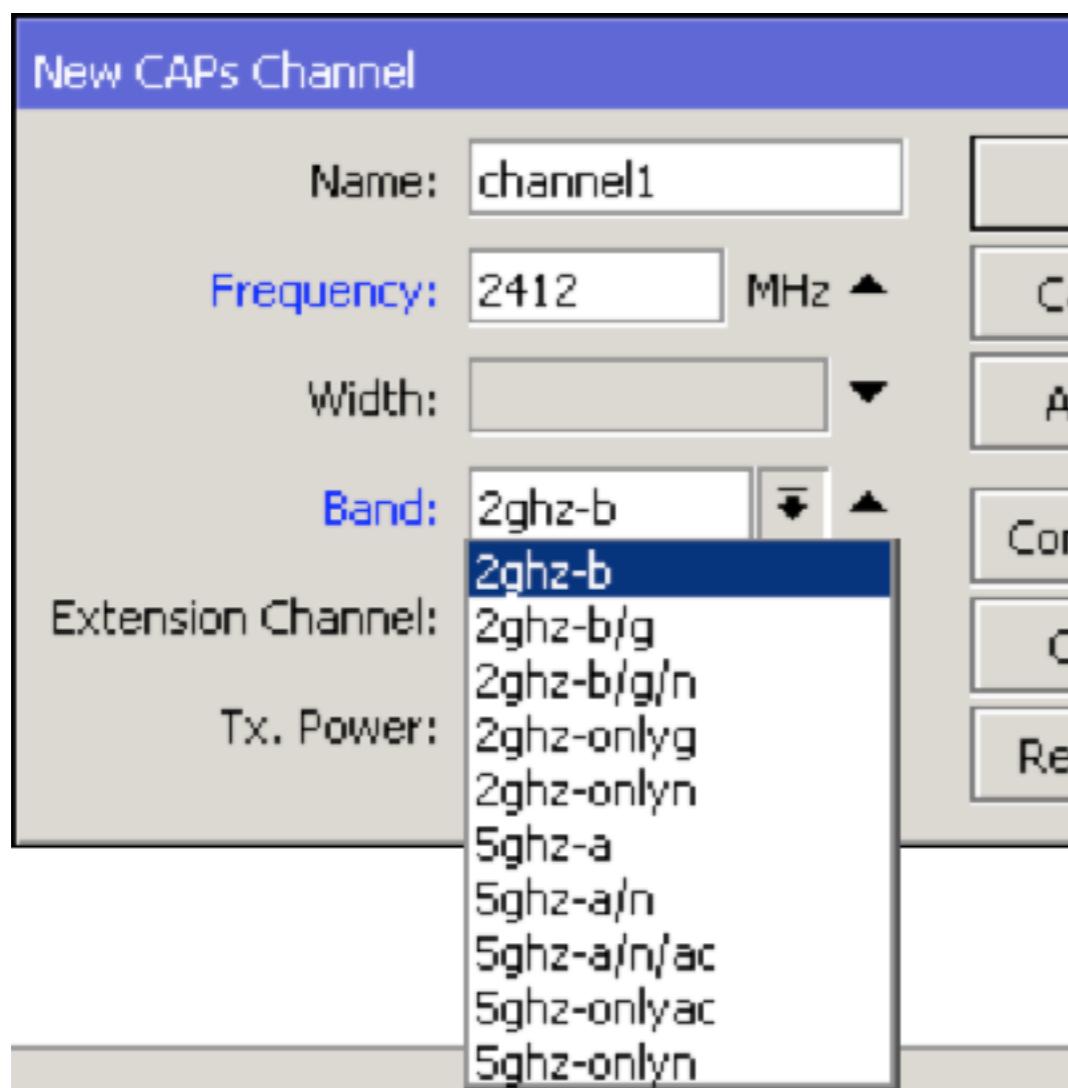


- wireless-rep

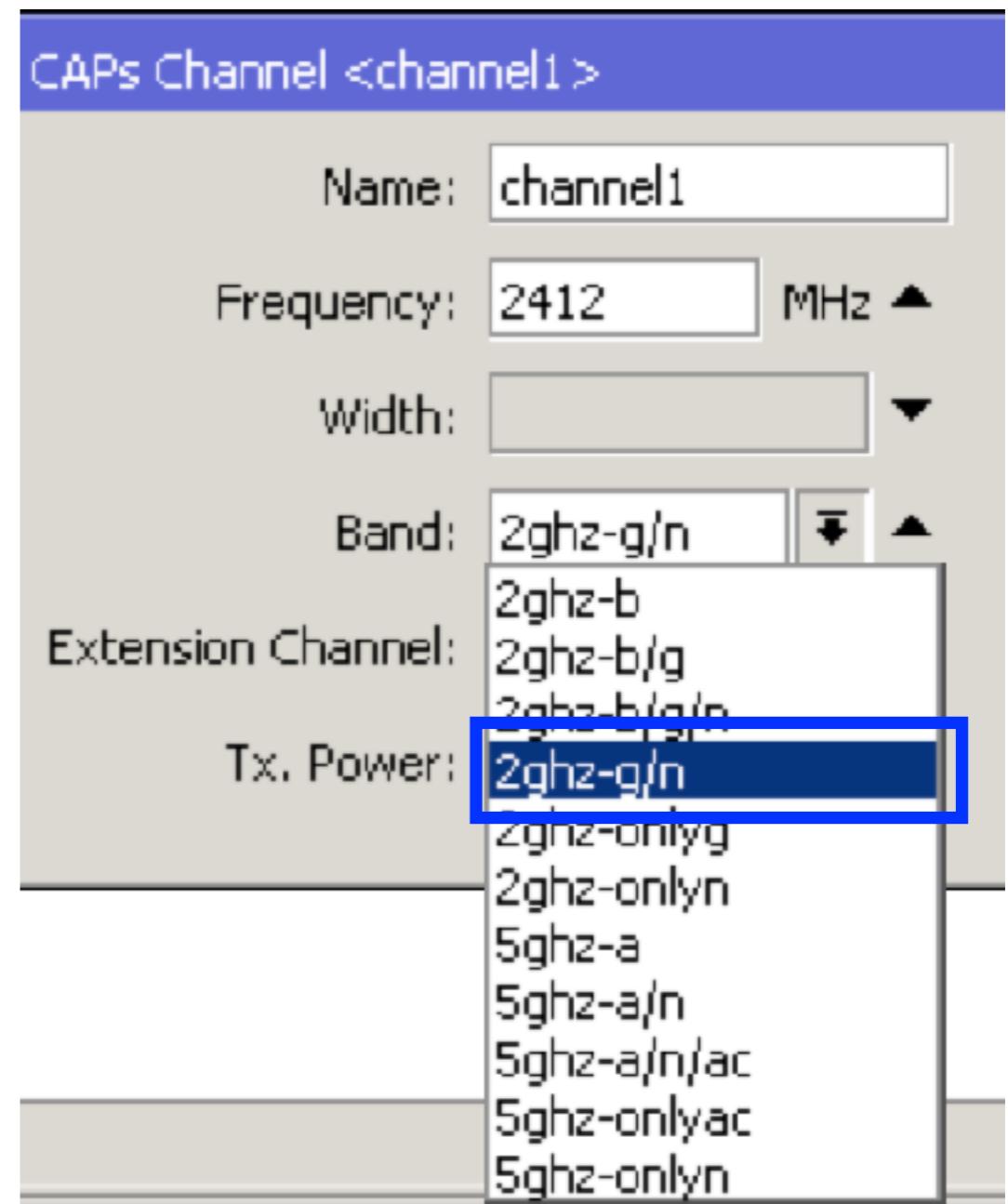


CAPsMAN v2

- wireless-cm2

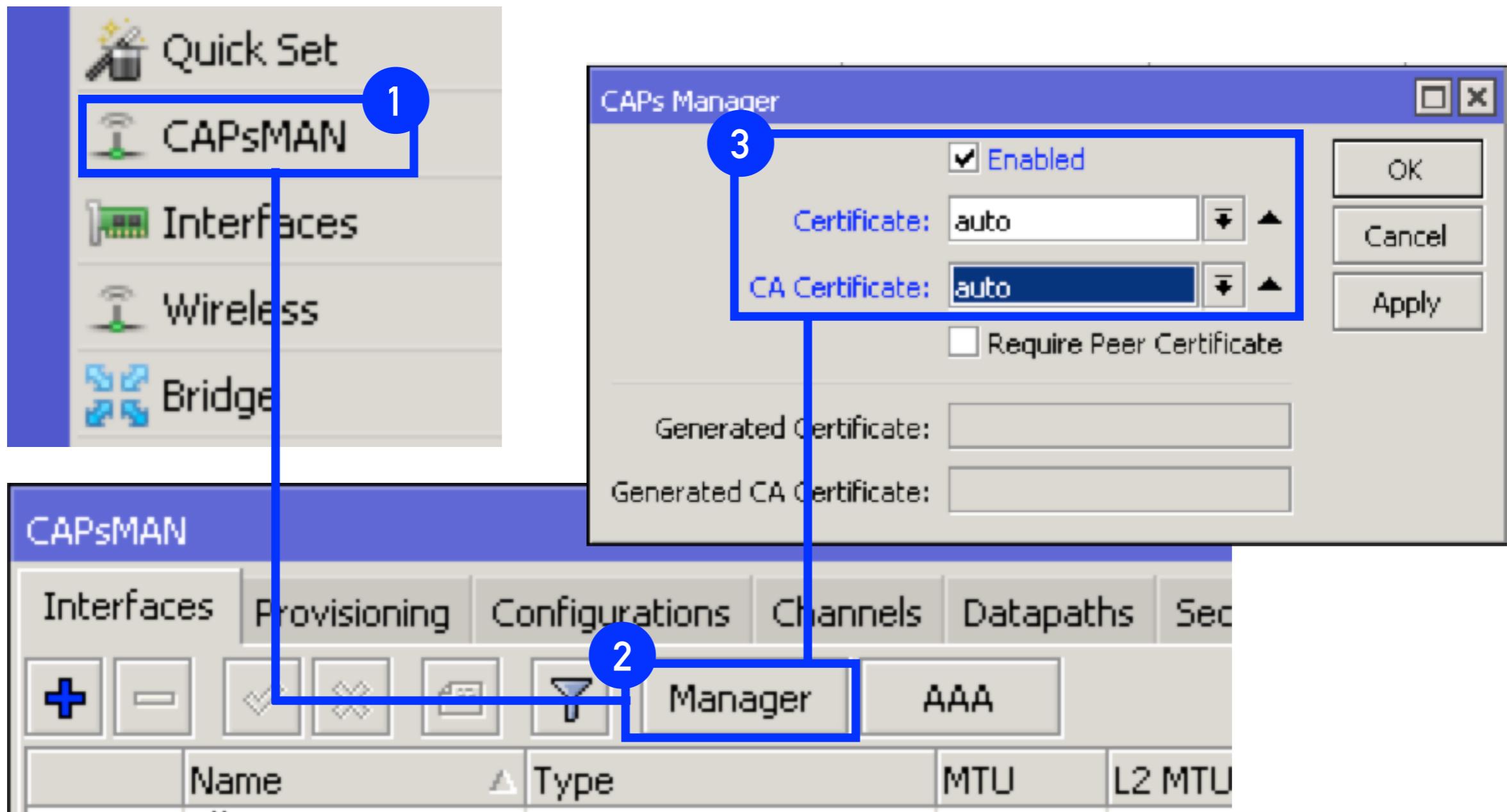


- wireless-rep

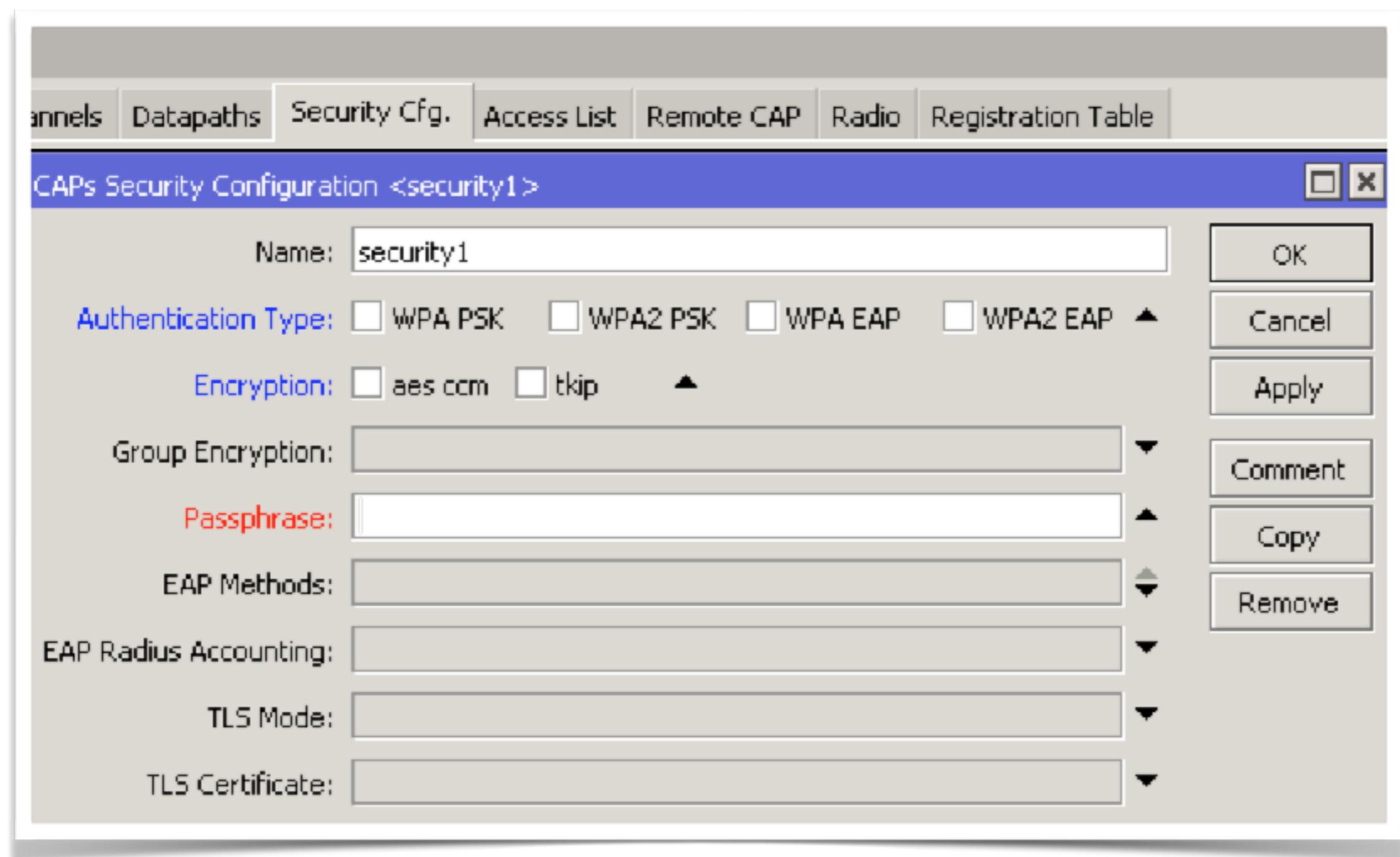


CAPsMAN Service

- Certificate auto generate

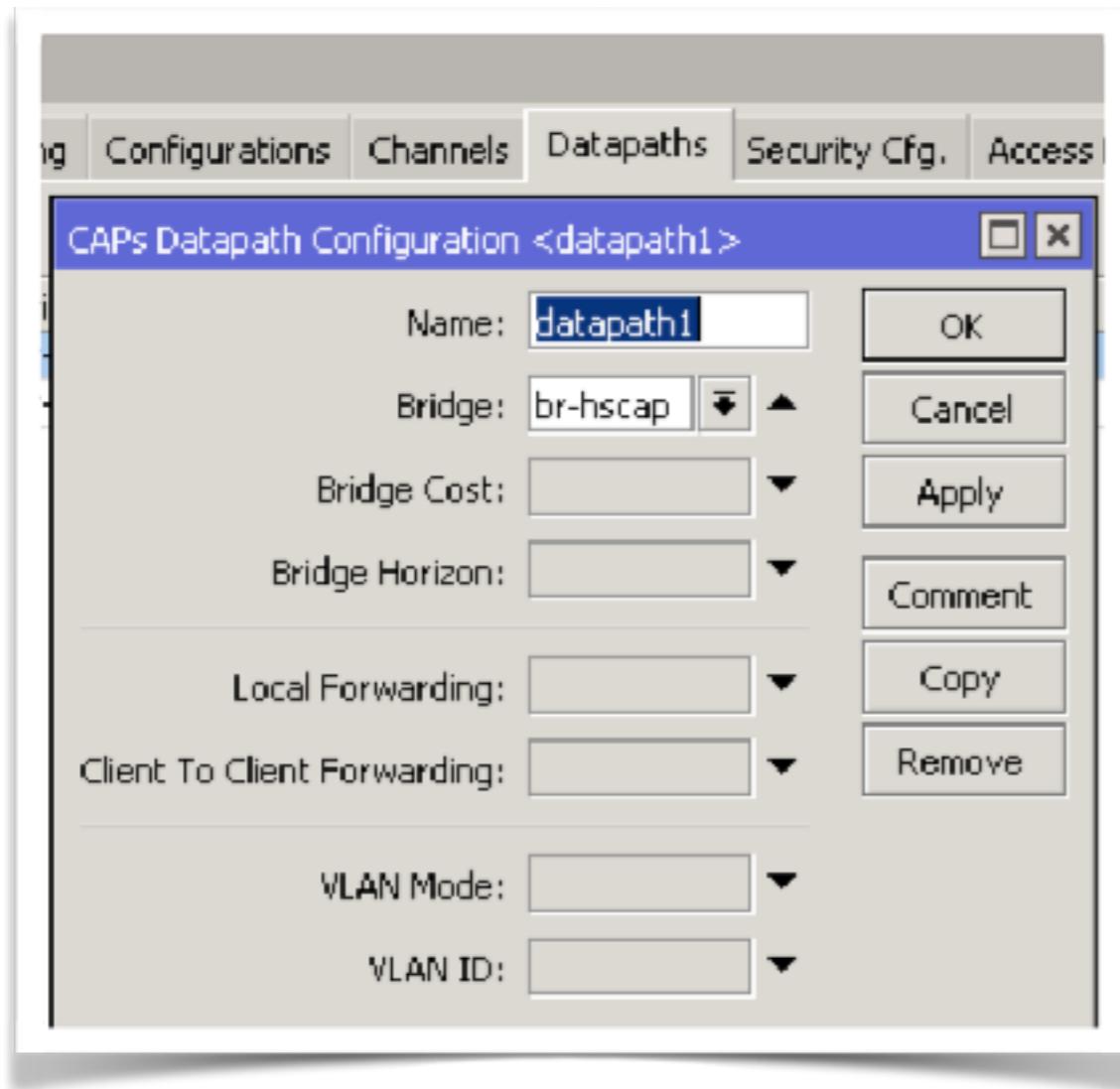


CAPsMAN Security Config

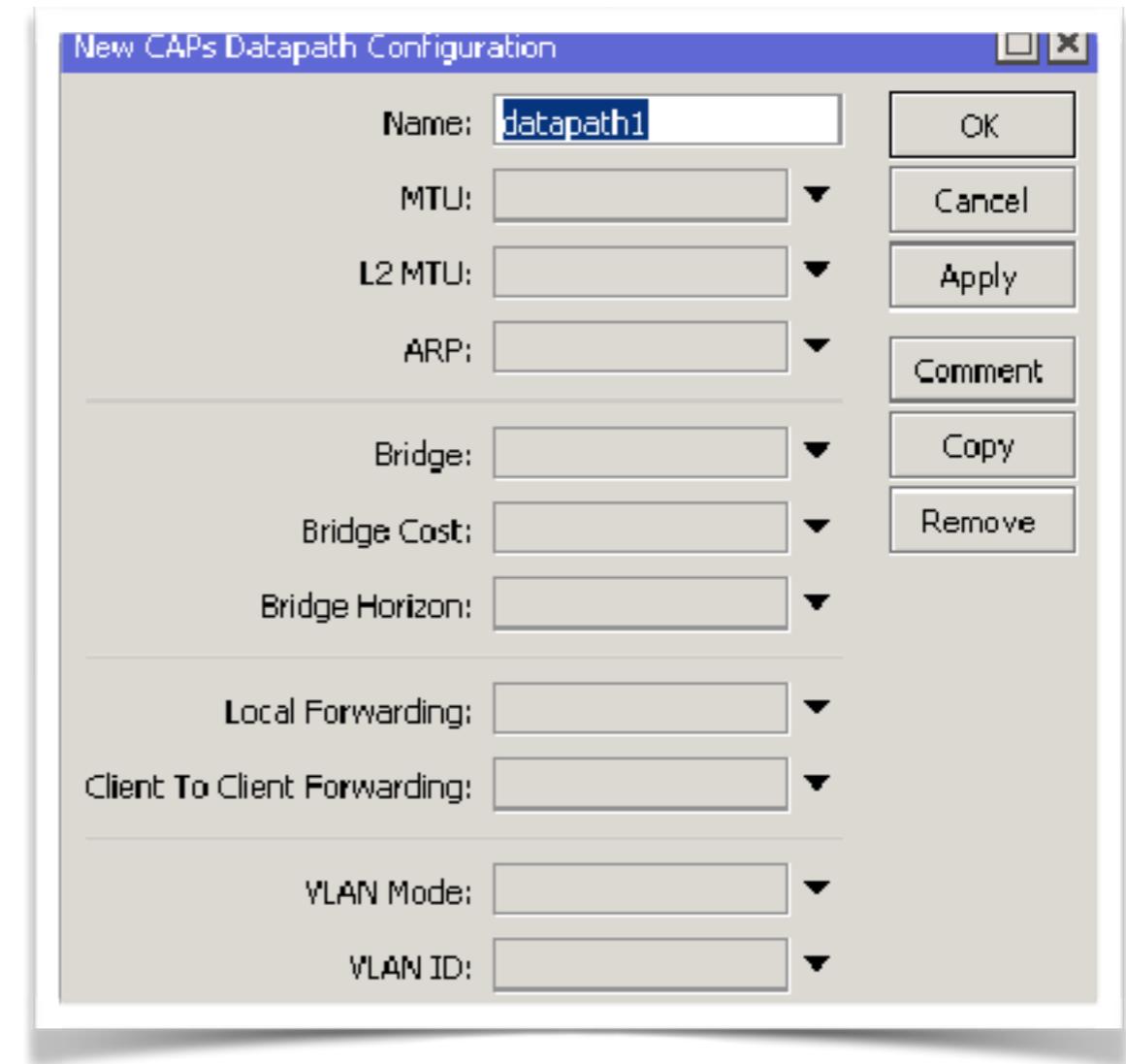


CAPsMAN Datapaths

- ROS V 6.37.1



- ROS V 6.38rc12



CAPsMAN Channels

The screenshot shows the CAPsMAN software interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for Interfaces, Provisioning, Configurations, Channels (which is selected), Datapaths, Security Cfg., and Admin. Below the tabs are four icons: a plus sign (+), a minus sign (-), a folder, and a filter. A table lists a single channel entry:

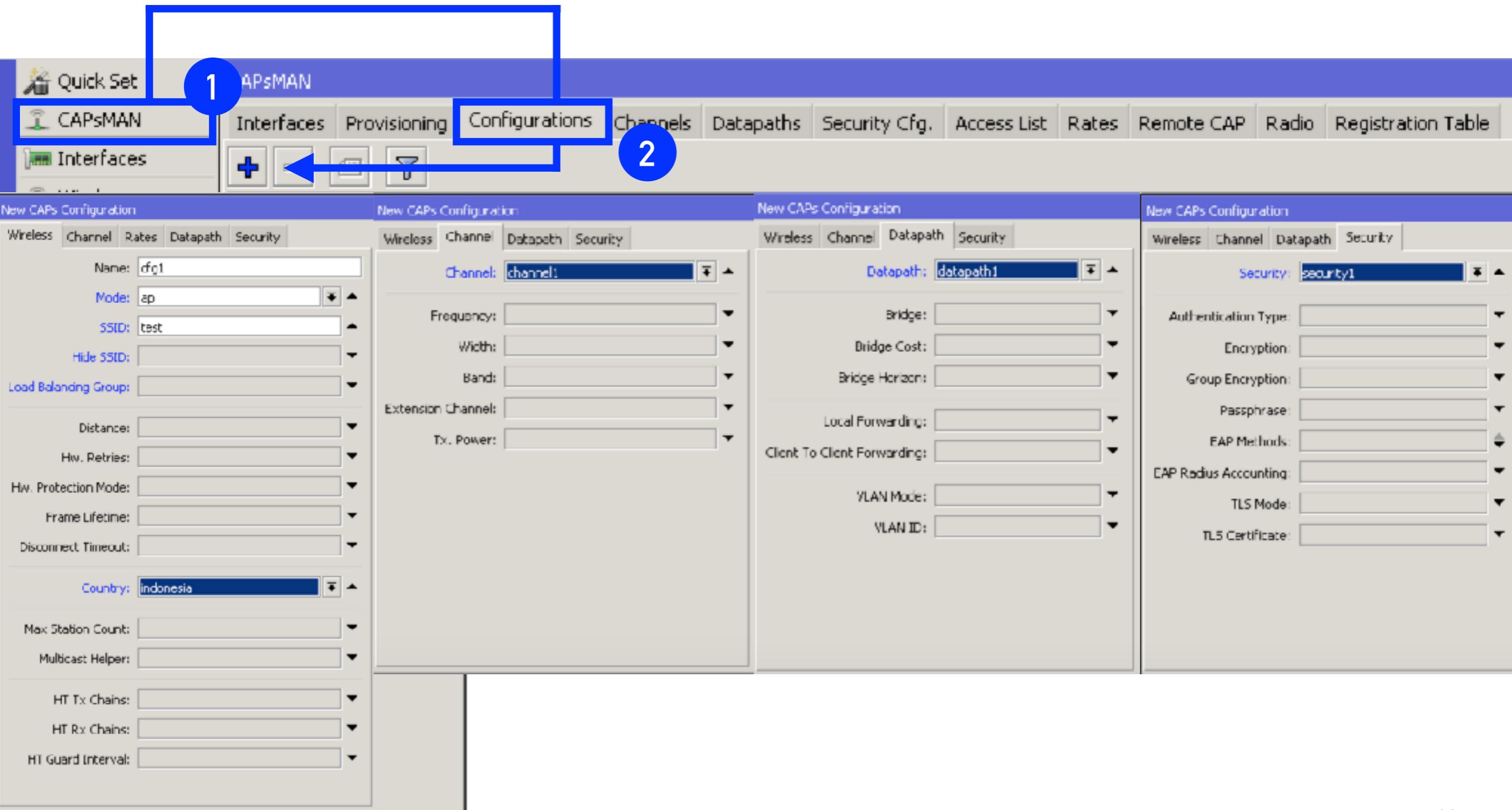
Name	Frequency	Width	Band	Ex
channel1	2412MHz	20MHz	2ghz-b/g/n	

A detailed configuration dialog is open for the selected channel1. The dialog title is "CAPs Channel <channel1>". It contains the following fields:

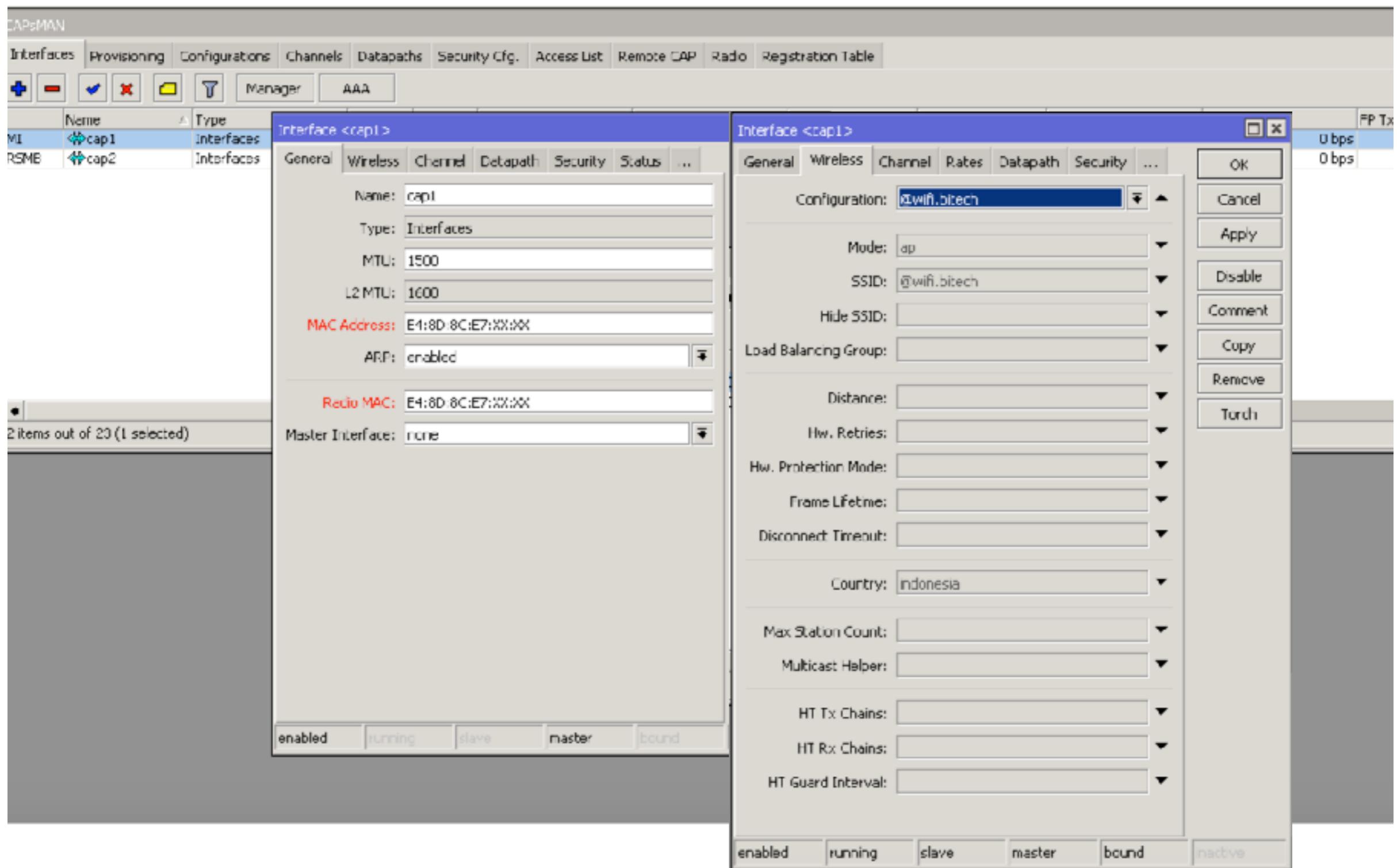
- Name: channel1
- Frequency: 2412 MHz
- Width: 20 MHz
- Band: 2ghz-b/g/n
- Extension Channel: (empty dropdown)
- Tx. Power: (empty dropdown)

On the right side of the dialog are several buttons: OK, Cancel, Apply, Comment, Copy, and Remove.

CAPsMAN Config



CAPsMAN Interfaces



CAPsMAN Interfaces

CAPsMAN													
Interfaces		Provisioning		Configurations		Channels		Datapaths		Security Cfg.		Access List	
DRMB	#cap30	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap31	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap32	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DR	#cap33	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap34	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap35	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap36	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap37	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap38	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap39	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap40	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap41	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap42	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap43	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap44	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap45	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap46	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap47	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap48	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap49	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap50	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap51	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap52	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap53	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap54	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap55	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DRMB	#cap56	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap57	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap58	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap59	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DME	#cap60	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap61	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DRMB	#cap62	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DB	#cap63	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
DRMB	#cap64	Interfaces		1500	1500	1600		0 bps		0 bps	0	0	0 bps
36 items out of 51													

CAPsMAN Registration Table

RouterOS WinBox

CAPsMAN

Interfaces

Interface	SSID	MAC Address	Tx Rate	Rx Rate	Tx Signal	Rx Signal	Uptime	Tx/Rx Packets	Tx/Rx Bytes
cap1	HotSpot Dza Izza	F0:1A:67:52:04:30	125Mbps	125Mbps	0	-55	01:00:2...	0:150/0:259	1769.0 kB/791.1...
cap1	HotSpot Dza Izza	48:13:5A:45:0B:E7	81Mbps	6Mbps	0	-63	00:34:1...	2:131/2:191	327.1 kB/258.5 kB
cap12	HotSpot Dza Izza	F0:79:59:10:B4:05	26Mbps	36Mbps	0	-65	00:29:1...	5:54:9/5:236	1042.1 kB/1222...
cap12	HotSpot Dza Izza	10:2A:B3:AC:BC:FE	24Mbps	13.5Mbps	0	-80	00:06:1...	2:737/2:356	3715.4 kB/189.6...
cap13	HotSpot Dza Izza	D0:37:42:4F:F1:4F	6Mbps	1Mbps	0	-82	00:01:1...	4:57	34.8 kB/4434.3
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	A4:D8:30:8E:37:5F	54Mbps	81Mbps	0	-82	01:02:5...	39:122/30:02:	36.7 MB/7.5 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	40:E2:30:E3:94:4A	39Mbps	27Mbps	0	-81	00:57:2...	43:495/34:258	44.6 MB/5.3 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	7C:C7:D9:50:10:F8	54Mbps	81Mbps	0	-74	00:57:2...	38:805/38:083	30.1 MB/6.9 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	AC:81:12:04:47:3E	52Mbps	65Mbps	0	-73	00:55:2...	54:808/55:116	39.1 MB/8.7 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	54:D9:C9:A2:6C:04	65Mbps	45.5Mbps	0	-84	00:46:0...	39:374/55:119	52.9 MB/6.6 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	74:29:AF:D9:C0:DD	19.5Mbps	65Mbps	0	-74	00:46:2...	50:269/55:985	47.9 MB/7.1 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	9C:B7:0D:E1:98:CE	54Mbps	1Mbps	0	-84	00:46:3...	21:211/21:409	14.7 MB/6.2 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	E0:CA:D1:HE:EA:B4	108Mbps	121.5Mbps	0	-63	00:36:1...	51:161/55:076	10.3 MB/26.7 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	CC:79:CF:D7:35:1A	108Mbps	121.5Mbps	0	-72	00:11:4...	7:351/7:137	7.0 MB/25.1 kB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	B8:76:3F:1F:11:80	108Mbps	81Mbps	0	-82	00:10:0...	5:155/5:193	261.0 kB/385.4...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	38:01:1A:73:81:0ED	117Mbps	65Mbps	0	-71	00:05:4...	17:107/16:719	20.3 MB/1625.7...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	30:0C:65:4A:92:19B	216Mbps	81Mbps	0	-83	00:05:5...	3:187/3:437	433.2 kB/154.3...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	08:1E:64:23:80:A:08	52Mbps	29Mbps	0	-83	00:05:1...	13:618/14:910	101.8 MB/199.0...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	14:00:21:01:42:77	54Mbps	13Mbps	0	-71	01:27:2...	5:3014/6:614	3163.1 kB/301.2...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	4C:1E:20:00:F4:95	111Mbps	121.5Mbps	0	-71	01:16:0...	5:9010/7:890	1301.2 kB/362.1...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	44:1C:A0:45:00:61	24Mbps	27Mbps	0	-73	01:15:2...	176:265/121:936	200.5 MB/0.9 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	CC:79:CF:00:40:F2	21Mbps	54Mbps	0	-02	01:14:1...	26:700/14:949	91.0 MB/6.5 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	40:E2:44:01:00:05	54Mbps	54Mbps	0	-02	01:07:0...	06:462/75:009	90.7 MB/7.0 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	74:C5:00:7F:0C:4F	01Mbps	01Mbps	0	-02	00:50:5...	76:900/50:002	25.0 MB/7.2 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	F0:7E:CB:22:14:98	36Mbps	24Mbps	0	-84	00:52:4...	54:078/4:737	59.0 MB/4872.3...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	18:A5:F7:9F:94:0A	108Mbps	121.5Mbps	0	-63	00:31:2...	190:479	17.2 kB/57.5 kB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	E0:D2:1D:09:B2:E7	26Mbps	19.5Mbps	0	-85	00:30:5...	54:361/53:396	58.3 MB/8.0 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	9C:99:A0:03:75:D3	36Mbps	13Mbps	0	-77	00:26:1...	25:149/23:093	28.9 MB/265.6...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	74:2F:63:6F:DE:9E	56.5Mbps	25Mbps	0	-85	00:21:1...	19:574/16:707	19.9 MB/2207.1...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	10:06:B1:EE:02:91	26Mbps	36Mbps	0	-85	00:07:4...	10:557/9:375	11.1 MB/1215.8...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	40:F0:2F:68:6F:25	39Mbps	52Mbps	0	-79	00:05:1...	10:010/9:522	8.7 MB/1365.4 kB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	4C:B8:58:3B:66:L1	26Mbps	6.5Mbps	0	-81	00:03:3...	58:069/53:028	58.8 MB/8.2 MB
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	D8:5D:E2:A1:EA:39	39Mbps	52Mbps	0	-79	00:02:0...	1:950/1:877	2094.7 kB/235.6...
cap15	HotSpot Dza Izza	E0:A5:89:71:4E:D9	19.5Mbps	54Mbps	0	-85	00:01:2...	1:179/1:154	1485.5 kB/129.6...
cap17	HotSpot Dza Izza	E0:A5:89:30:60:E9	81Mbps	121.5Mbps	0	-72	01:04:3...	205:715/149:197	252.5 MB/14.3 MB
cap17	HotSpot Dza Izza	10:06:60:47:41:47	11.5Mbps	8Mbps	0	-78	01:01:4...	27:918/24:827	24.7 MB/7.7 MB

44 items

CAPsMAN Access List

#	MAC Address	MAC Mask	Interface	Signal Ra...	Action	Client To Clie...	VLAN Mode	VLAN ID	
0	00:0C:29		all	-120...-75	reject				

CAPs Access Rule <>

MAC Address: ▼ OK

MAC Mask: ▼ Cancel

Interface: all ▼▲ Apply

SSID Regexp:

Signal Range: -120..-75 ▲

Time

Action: reject ▼▲ Remove

AP Tx Limit: ▼

Client Tx Limit: ▼

Private Passphrase: ▼

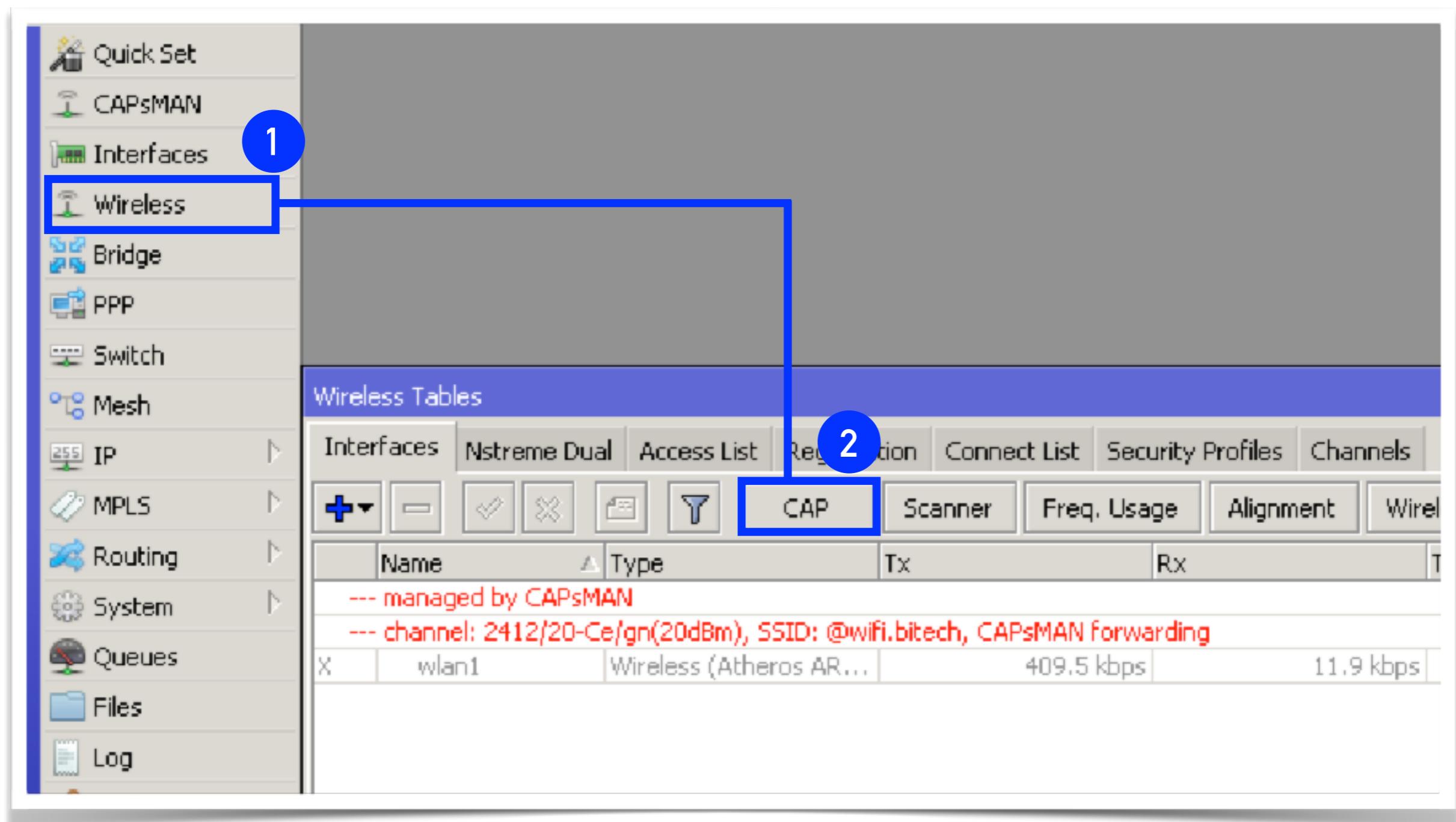
Client To Client Forwarding: ▼

RADIUS Accounting: ▼

Comment

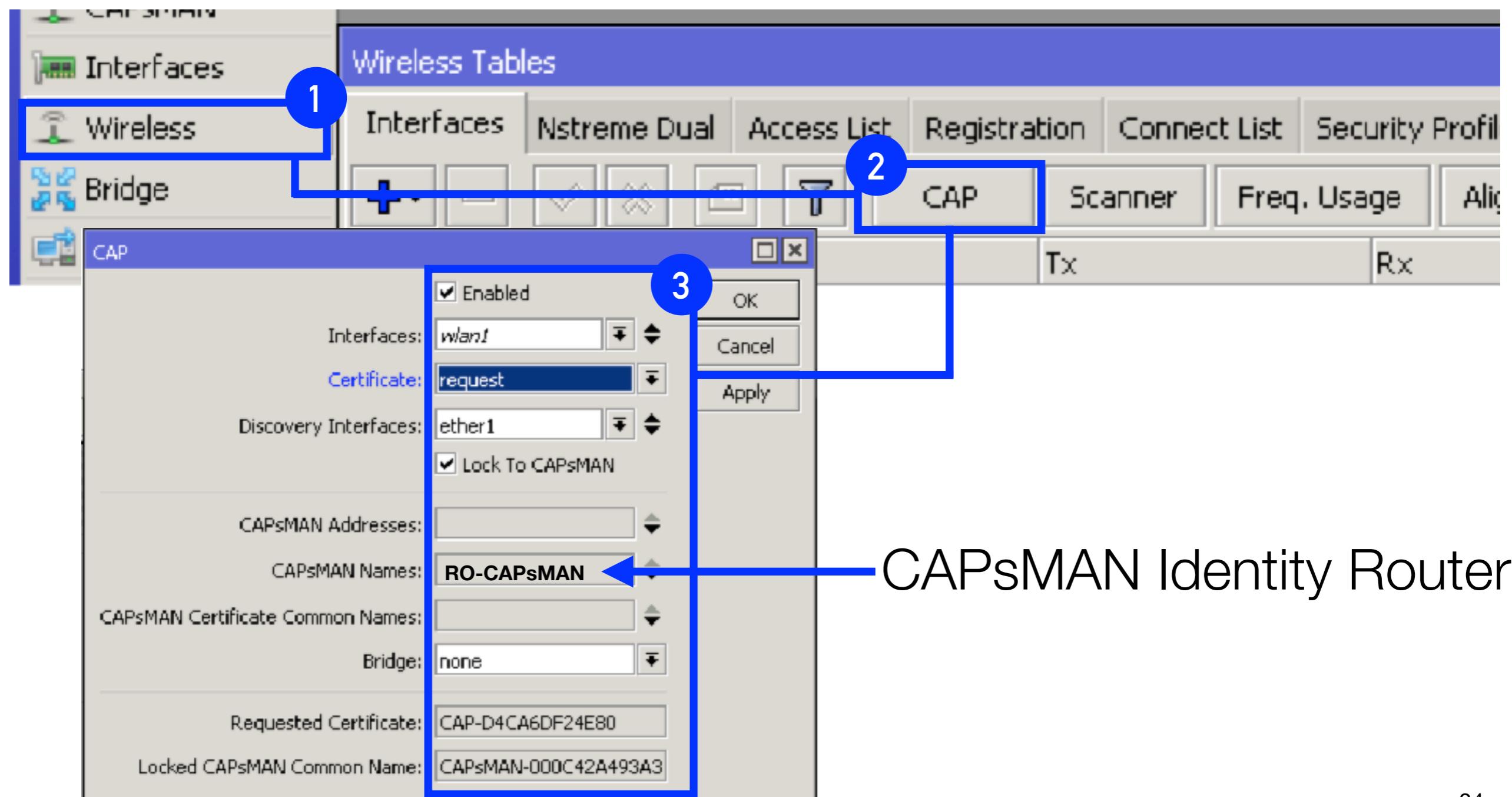
Copy

CAP



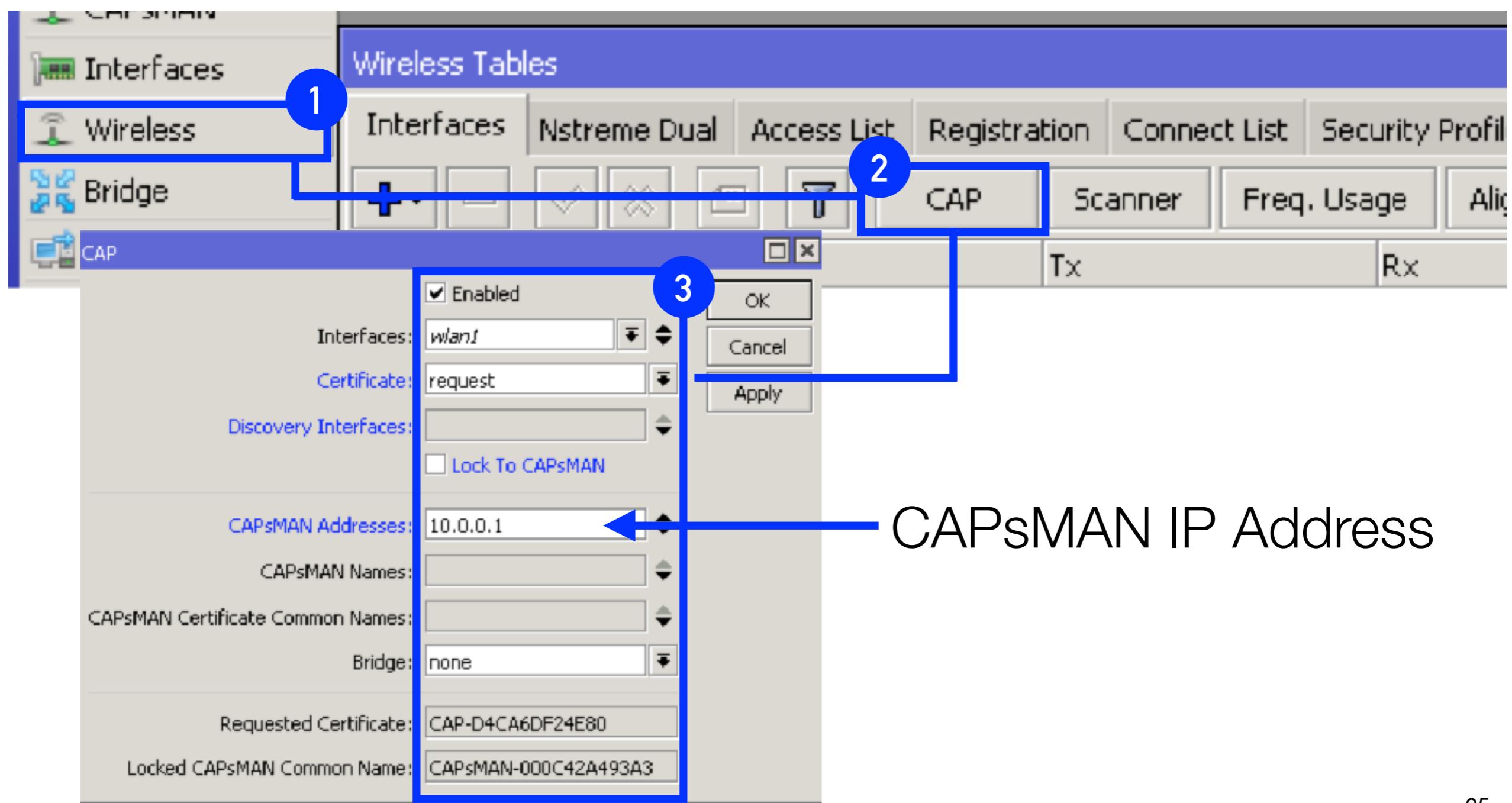
CAP Service

- L2 Connection



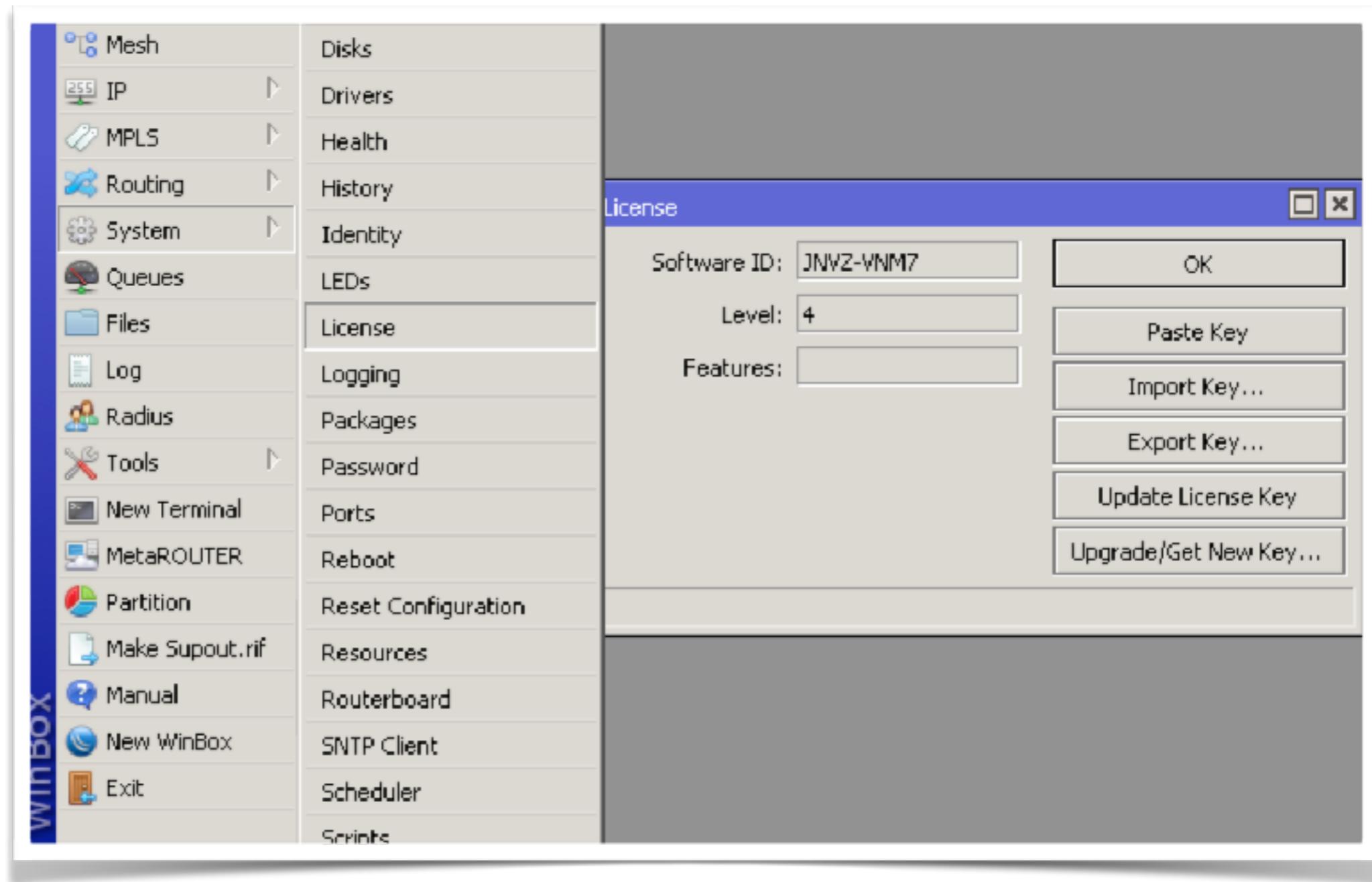
CAP Service

- L3 Connection



CAP Requirement

- CAP Device **Level 4** RouterOS license

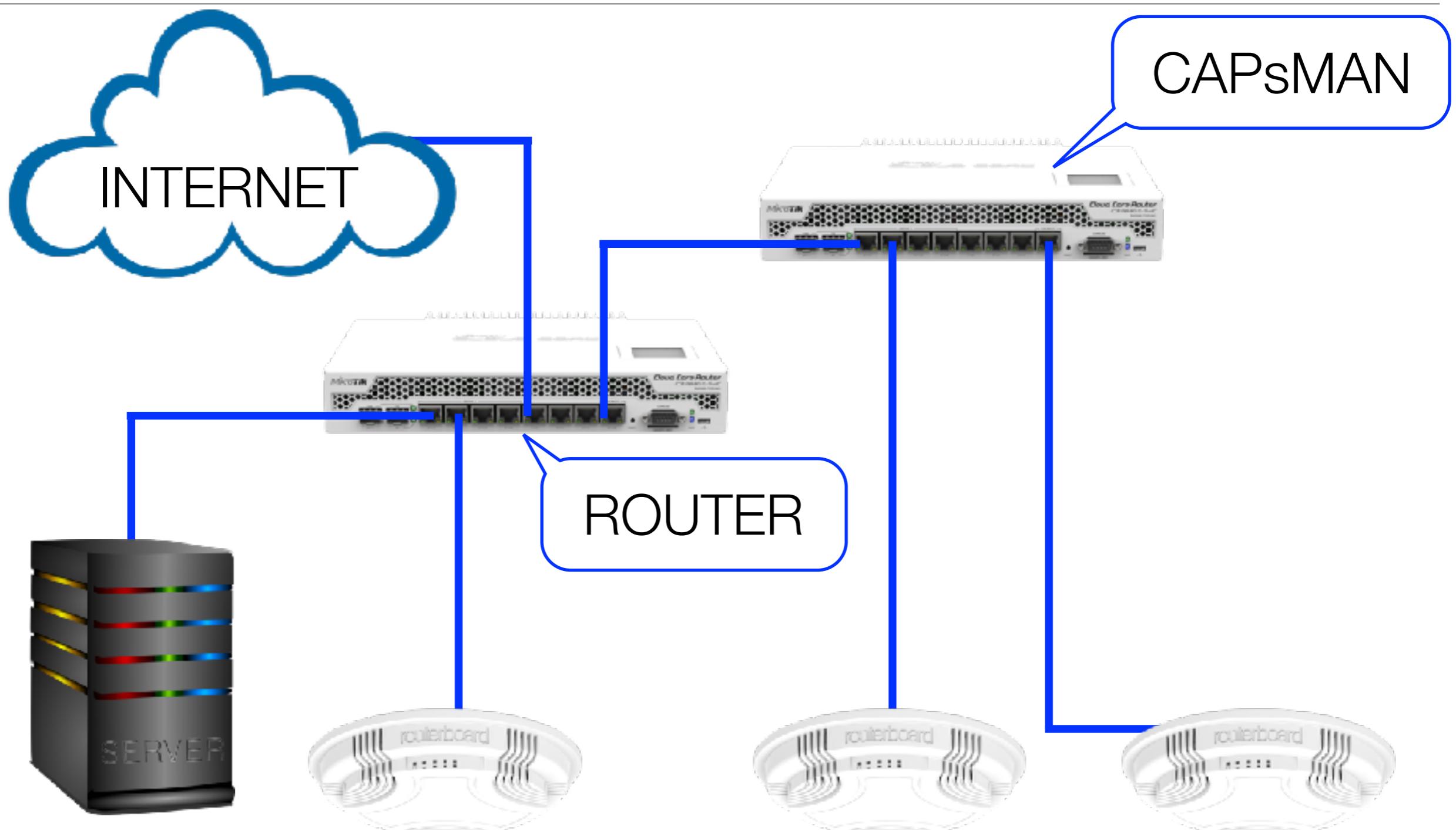


CAPs Connection

- Result CAP Connection in CAPsMAN

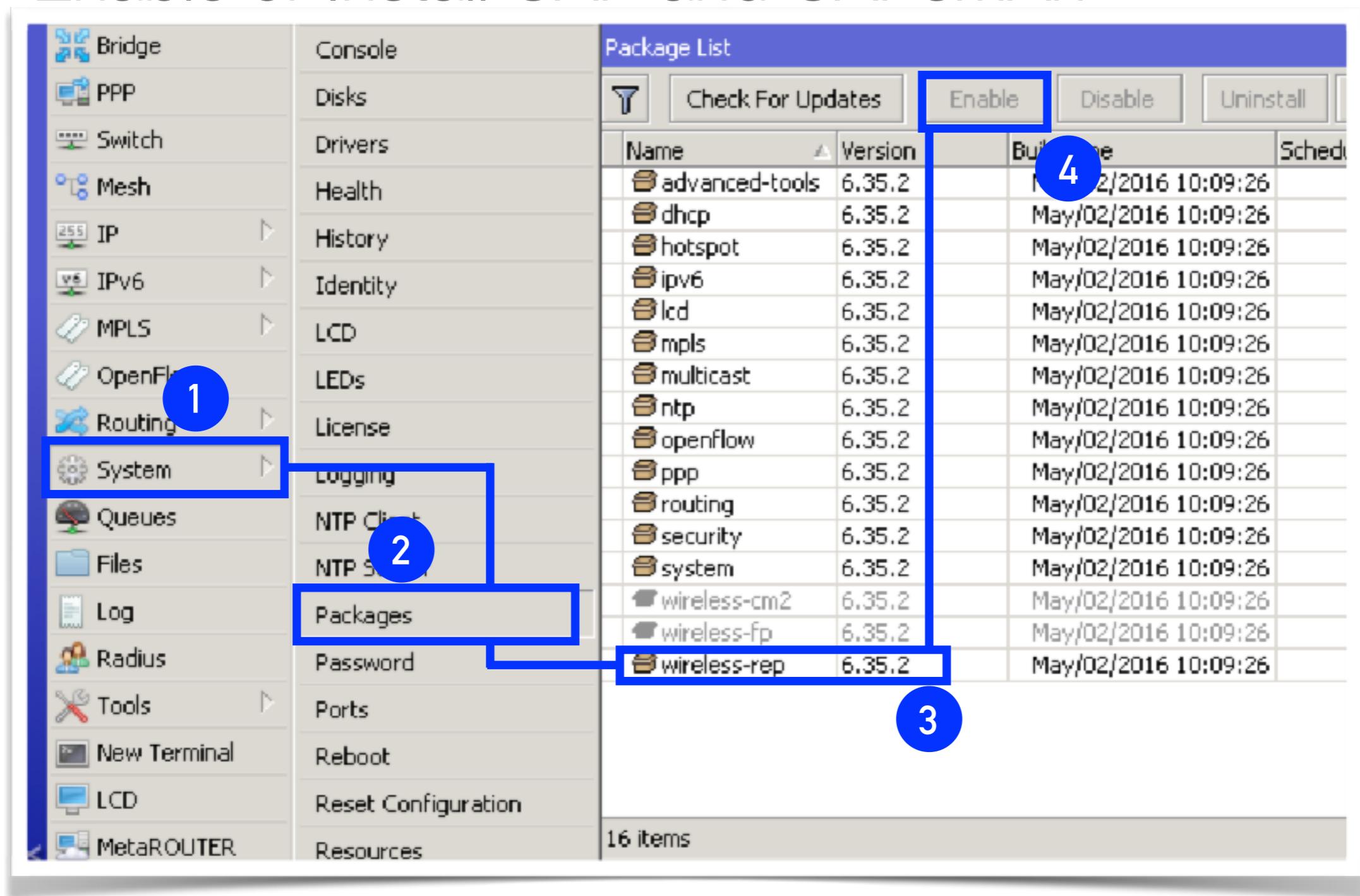
Provision				
Radio MAC	Remote CAP Name	Remote CAP IP	Interface	
P E4:8D:8C:4F:AA:DD	CAF-E4B0E6C4FA...	CAF A-Qahirah2-1	cap44	
P E4:8D:8C:4F:AA:F5	CAF-E4B0E6C4FA...	CAF A-Qahirah2-2	cap49	
P E4:8D:8C:4D:B5:F3	CAF-E4B0E6C4DB...	CAF A-Qahirah2-3	cap40	
P E1:8D:8C:1B:AD:E3	CAF E1B0E6C18A...	CAF A-Qahirah2-4	cap32	
P F4:8D:8C:CE:6D:60	CAF-F4B0E6CCE6...	CAF A-Qahirah2-5	cap42	
P E1:8D:8C:CE:6C:AC	CAF E1B0E6CCE6...	CAF A-Qahirah2-6	cap31	
P E4:8D:8C:55:AB:01	CAF-E4B0E6C56A...	CAF A-Qahirah3-1	cap45	
P E4:0D:0C:4A:C2:0D	CAF-E4D0DC4AC...	CAF A-Qahirah3-2	cap39	
P E4:8D:8C:40:D9:45	CAF-E4B0E6C40D...	CAF A-Qahirah3-3	cap35	
P E4:8D:8C:CE:6D:62	CAF-E4B0E6CCE6...	CAF A-Qahirah3-4	cap54	
P 4C:5E:0C:3F:79:BD	CAF-4CEE0C3F7...	CAF MT Area	cap54	
P E4:8D:8C:4D:D9:DF	CAF-E4B0E6C40D...	CAF Mesru-1	cap52	
P E1:8D:8C:CE:6C:D1	CAF E1B0E6CCE6...	CAF Mesroh 2	cap50	
P F4:8D:8C:CE:6C:D6	CAF-F4B0E6CCE6...	CAF Ramm Server	cap56	
P 4C:5E:0C:CE:0F:7D	CAF-4CEE0CCEC...	CAF MSU1-1	cap50	
P E4:8D:8C:4B:AD:23	CAF-E4B0E6C48A...	CAF-MSU1-2	cap62	
P E4:0D:0C:5F:42:4F	CAF-E4D0DC5F4...	CAF-MSU1-3	cap50	
P 00:0C:42:8C:7D:28	CAF-SMAN-LA-00...	CAF-SMAN Dzalizze	cap30	

Implementation



Implementation

1. Enable or Install CAP and CAPsMAN



Implementation

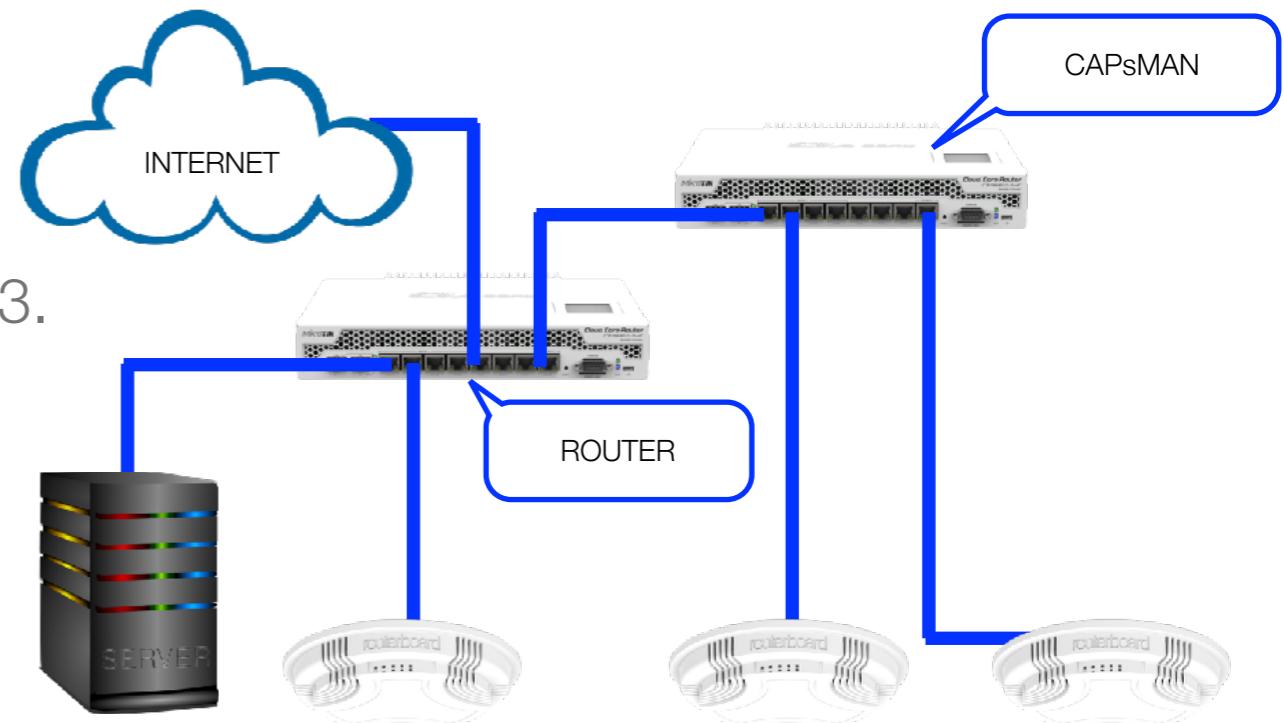
1. Interface WAN to Internet

2. Interface Lan

- create vlan
 - ether1 : vlan101, vlan102, and vlan103.
 - ether1 CAPsMAN = 192.168.1.1/30
 - ether2 CAP = 192.168.2.1/30
 - vlan101 = 172.16.1.1/24
 - vlan102 = 172.16.2.1/24

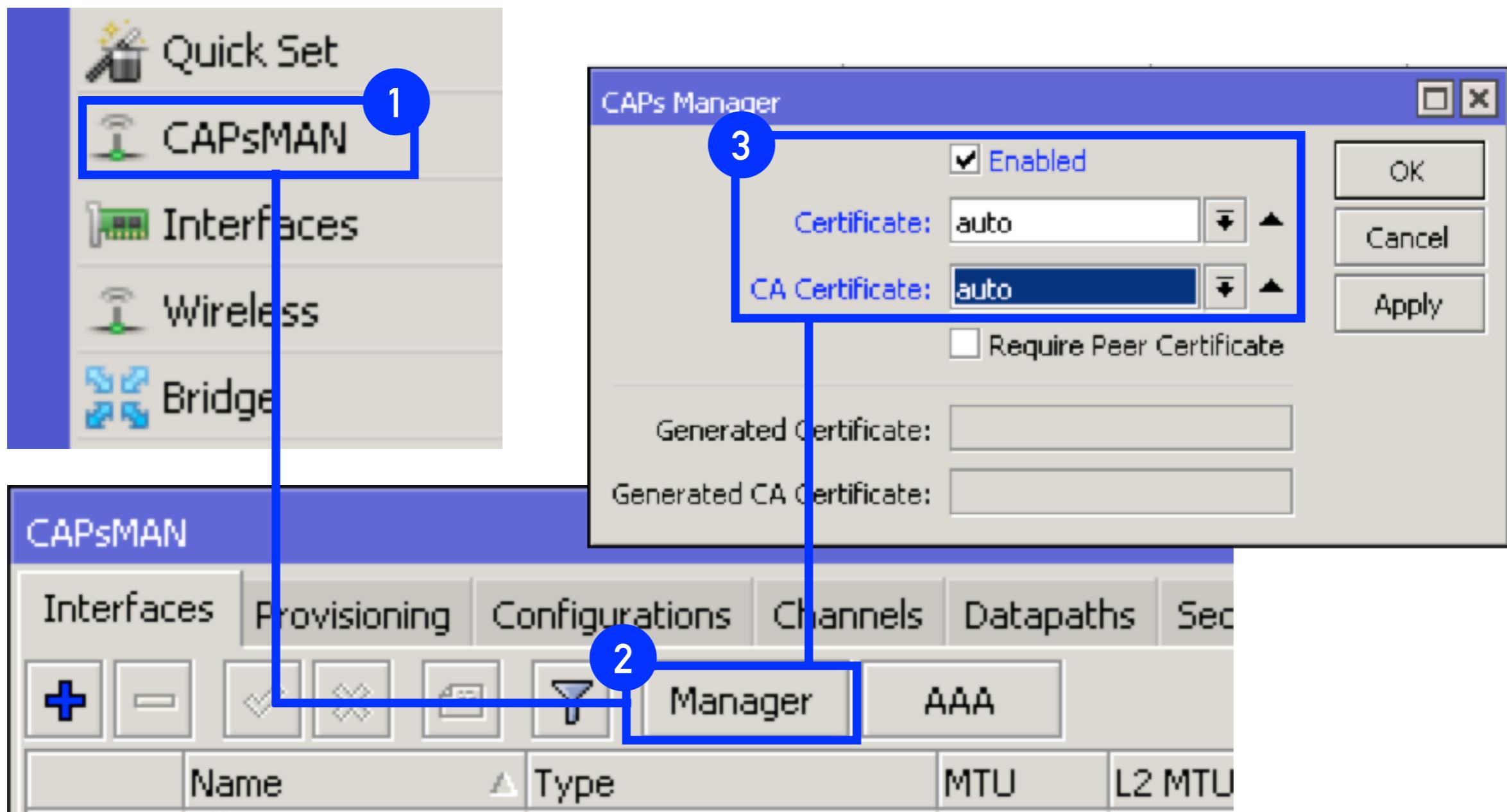
3. Interface Bridge

- create br-hs = 172.16.3.1/24 and add port interface vlan103 to br-hs



Implementation

4. CAPsMAN Configuration



Implementation

5. CAP1 Configuration

The screenshot shows the configuration interface for a CAP1 device. The left pane displays the 'Wireless' tab under 'Interfaces'. The right pane shows a configuration dialog for a 'CAP' entry. The configuration fields include:

- Enabled:
- Interfaces: wlan1
- Certificate: request
- Discovery Interfaces: (empty)
- CAPsMAN Addresses: 192.168.1.2
- CAPsMAN Names: RO-CAPsMAN
- CAPsMAN Certificate Common Names: (empty)
- Bridge: none
- Requested Certificate: CAP-D4CA6DF24E80
- Locked CAPsMAN Common Name: CAPsMAN-000C42A493A3

Blue circles numbered 1, 2, and 3 point to the 'Wireless' tab, the 'CAP' tab, and the 'Enabled' checkbox respectively.

The right side of the interface shows a network diagram with the following components and connections:

- INTERNET cloud connected to a ROUTER.
- ROUTER connected to a SERVER.
- ROUTER connected to three CAP devices: CAP1, CAP2, and CAP3.
- CAP1 is highlighted with a blue box.
- CAPsMAN is labeled in a speech bubble near the ROUTER.

Implementation

6. CAP2 dan CAP3 Configuration

The screenshot shows a network configuration interface with the following steps highlighted:

- Step 1:** Select the **Wireless** tab under **Interfaces**.
- Step 2:** Click on the **CAP** tab.
- Step 3:** Configure the CAP settings, including **Enabled**, **Interfaces** (selected: `wlan1`), **Certificate** (selected: `request`), **Discovery Interfaces** (selected: `ether1`), and **Lock To CAPsMAN** checked.

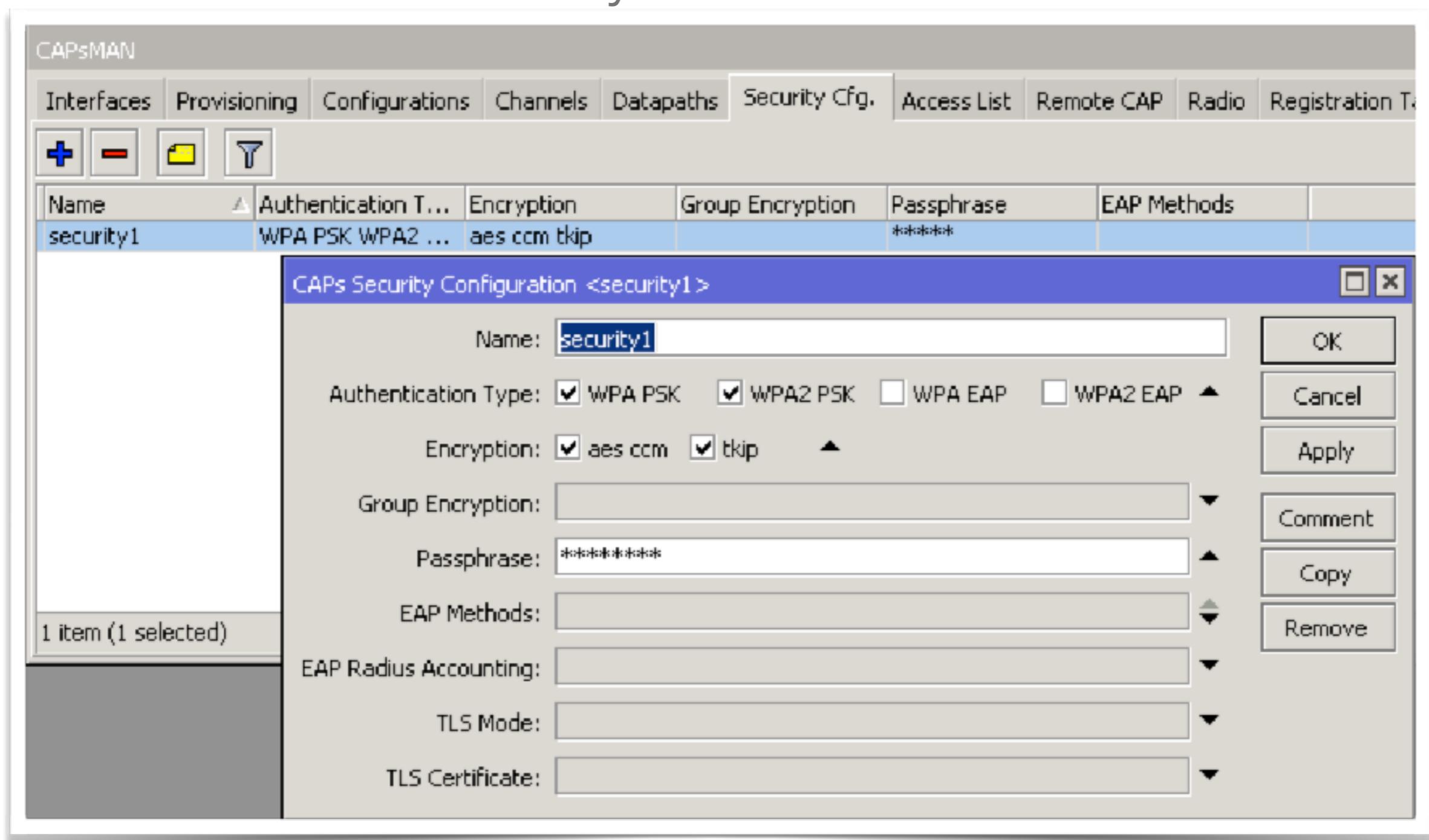
The callout diagram illustrates the network topology:

- INTERNET:** Represented by a cloud icon.
- ROUTER:** Represented by a white router icon.
- SERVER:** Represented by a server rack icon.
- CAP1:** Represented by a wireless access point icon.
- CAP2:** Represented by a wireless access point icon.
- CAP3:** Represented by a wireless access point icon.
- CAPsMAN:** Represented by a speech bubble icon.

Blue lines connect the SERVER, ROUTER, and CAP1 to the INTERNET. Blue lines also connect the ROUTER and CAP3 to the CAPsMAN node. The CAP2 node is shown without a connection to the INTERNET.

Implementation

10. CAPsMAN Security



Implementation

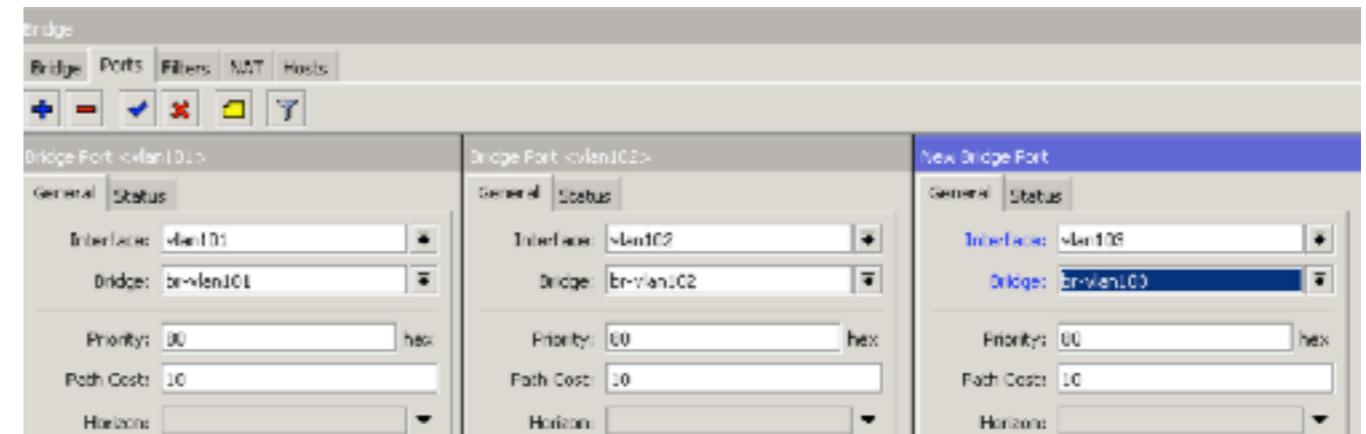
9. CAPsMAN Datapaths

The screenshot shows the CAPsMAN software interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for Interfaces, Provisioning, Configurations, Channels, Datapaths (which is selected), Security Cfg., Access List, Remote CAP, Radio, and Registration Table. Below the navigation bar are four icons: a blue plus sign, a minus sign, a document icon, and a search icon.

The main area displays three configuration windows for CAPs Datapath Configuration:

- datopath1:** Bridge: br-vlan101, Bridge Cost: [empty], Bridge Horizon: [empty], Local Forwarding: [empty], Client To Client Forwarding: [empty], VLAN Mode: [empty], VLAN ID: [empty].
- datopath2:** Bridge: br-vlan102, Bridge Cost: [empty], Bridge Horizon: [empty], Local Forwarding: [empty], Client To Client Forwarding: [empty], VLAN Mode: [empty], VLAN ID: [empty].
- datopath3:** Bridge: br-vlan103, Bridge Cost: [empty], Bridge Horizon: [empty], Local Forwarding: [empty], Client To Client Forwarding: [empty], VLAN Mode: [empty], VLAN ID: [empty].

On the right side of the third configuration window, there are several buttons: OK, Cancel, Apply, Comment, Copy, and Remove.



Implementation

8. CAPsMAN Configuration

CAPsMAN

Interfaces Provisioning Configurations **Channels** Datapaths Security Cfg. Access List Remote CAP Radio Registration Table

+ - **Filter**

Name	Frequency	Width	Band	Extension Channel	Tx. Power	
channel1	2412MHz	20MHz	2ghz-b/g/n			
channel6	2437MHz	20MHz	2ghz-b/g/n			
channel12	2462MHz	20MHz	2ghz-b/g/n			

CAPs Channel <channel1>

Name: channel1
Frequency: 2412 MHz ▲
Width: 20 MHz ▲
Band: 2ghz-b/g/n ▲
Extension Channel: ▼
Tx. Power: ▼

CAPs Channel <channel6>

Name: channel6
Frequency: 2437 MHz ▲
Width: 20 MHz ▲
Band: 2ghz-b/g/n ▲
Extension Channel: ▼
Tx. Power: ▼

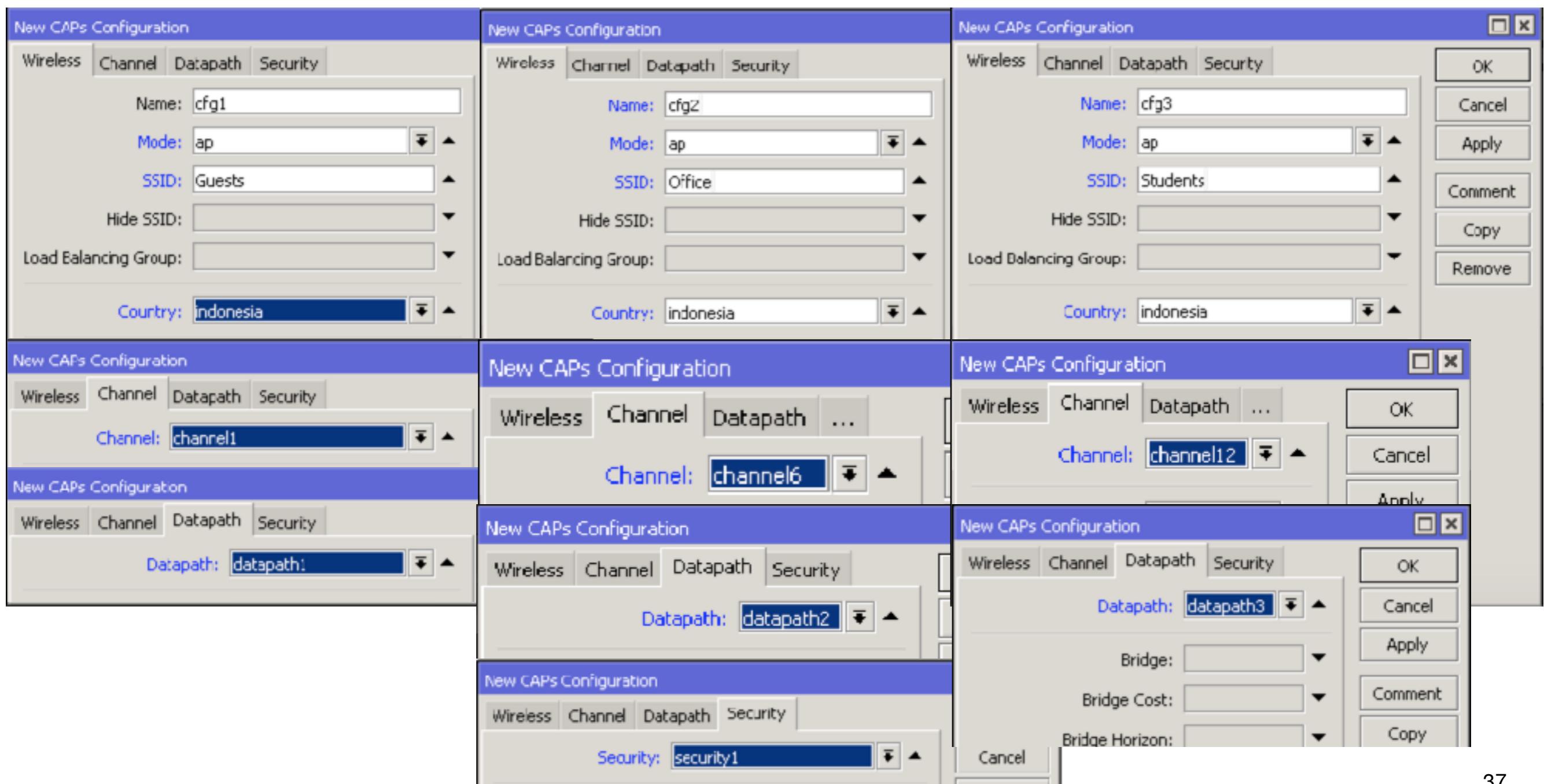
CAPs Channel <channel12>

Name: channel12
Frequency: 2462 MHz ▲
Width: 20 MHz ▲
Band: 2ghz-b/g/n ▲
Extension Channel: ▼
Tx. Power: ▼

Buttons:

Implementation

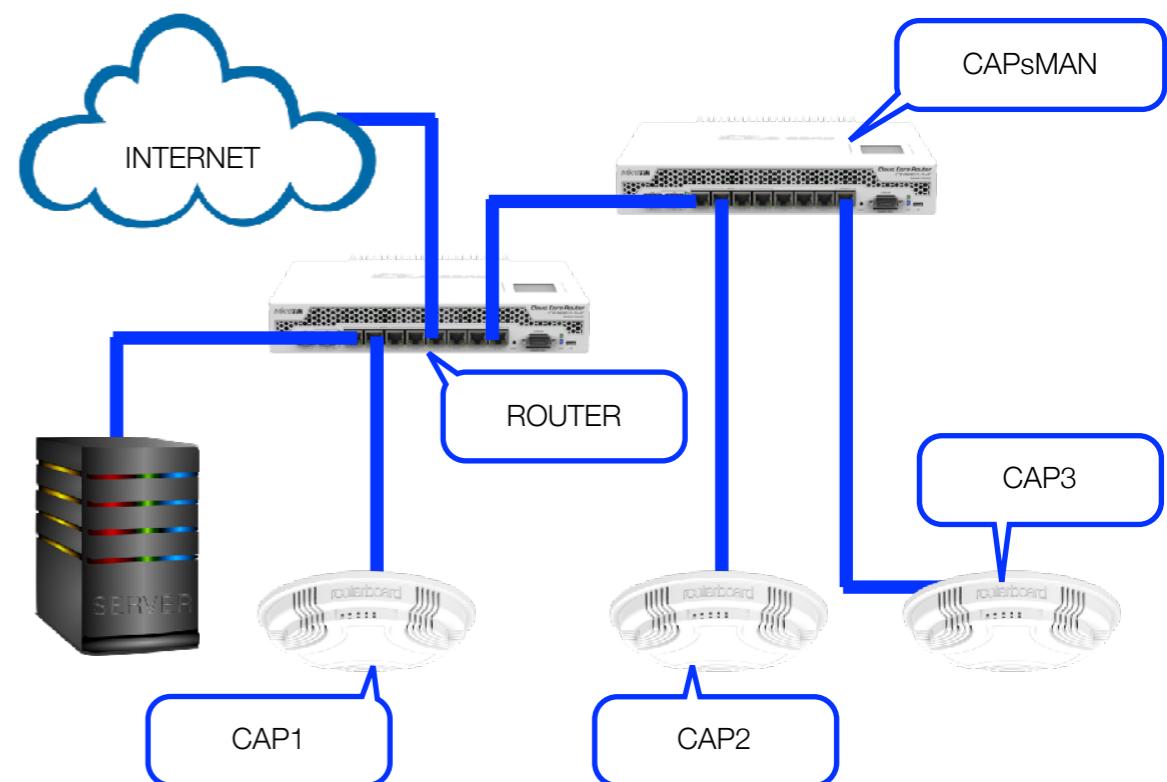
7. CAPsMAN Configuration



Implementation

11. CAPsMAN Interfaces

- CAP1 = Office and Student
- CAP2 = Guest, Office and Student
- CAP3 = Guest and Office



Kesimpulan

- ▶ CAPsMAN mempermudah administrator memonitor Akses Point secara terpusat
- ▶ CAPsMAN memungkinkan untuk dapat menentukan lewat mana trafik data yang akan dilewatkan user

Further Reading

- ▶ <http://wiki.mikrotik.com/wiki/Manual:CAPsMAN>
- ▶ <http://download2.mikrotik.com/news/mikrotik-news-59-JUN2014.pdf>



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– Rivan Firman Maulana



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