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Agenda

How to Implement large Scalable Network with Mikrotik

- •What is network
- •What is large network
- •Static Routing v/s Dynamic Routing
- Topology
- •MPLS and Its Advantage
- Configuration Example
- •Some Smart Configurations for ISP benefits
- •Recent Vulnerabilities and their Solutions
- •Save your back with some small configurations

By Vikas Gupta

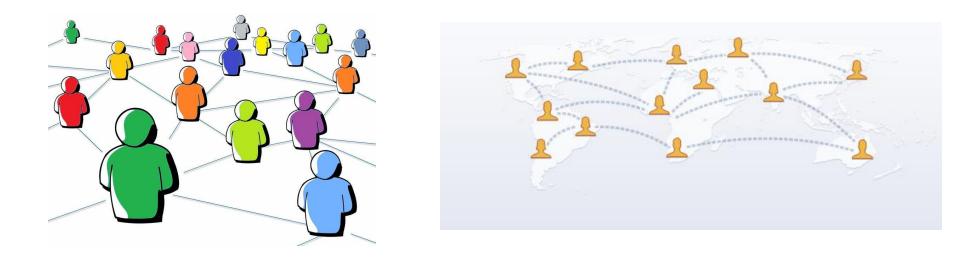


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What is Network ?

To interact/communicate with others to exchange information and develop professional or social contacts.



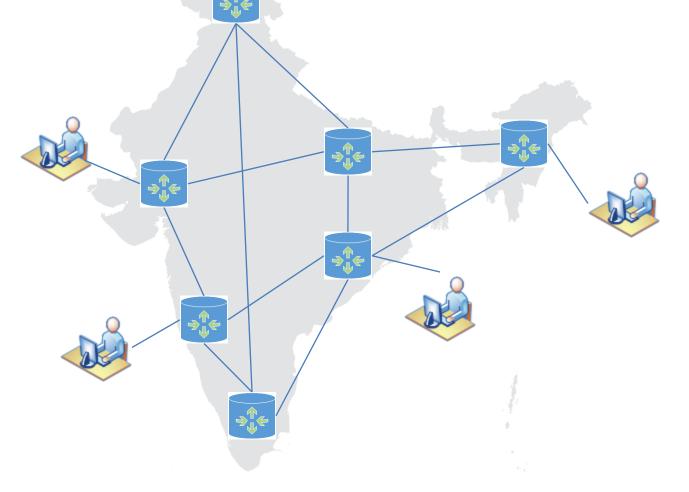


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What is ISP Network ?

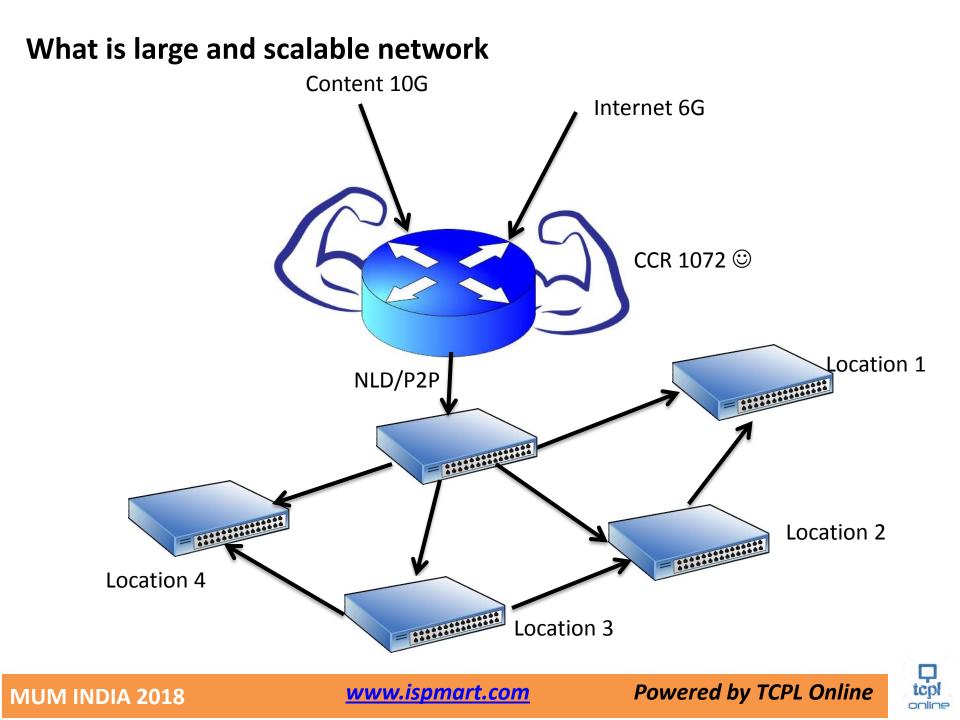
ISP Network is a group of multiple routers which connect users Nationally or globally to exchange information.

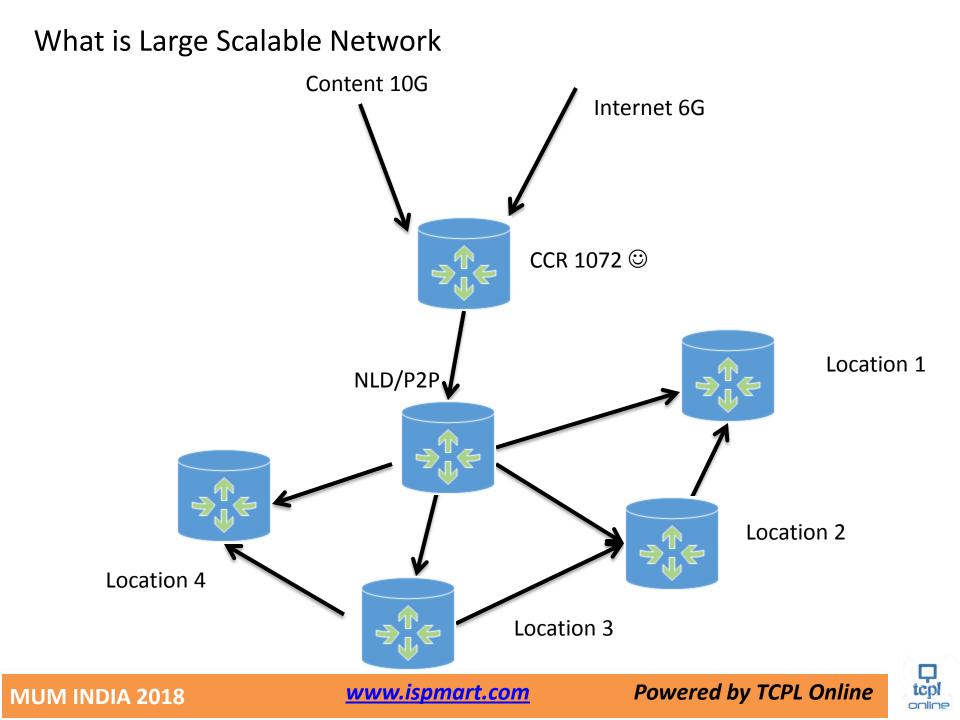


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Static v/s Dynamic Routing

Static Routing	Dynamic Routing			
Preferred for Small Setup	Preferred for large setup			
Not Fault Tolerant	Fault Tolerant			
Less Overhead on CPU	More Overhead on CPU			
Manual Routing Information Update	Auto Update			
Granular control on how traffic is routed	dynamically choose a different (or better) route			



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MPLS and Its Usage

What is MPLS?

Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) is a type of data-carrying technique for highperformance telecommunications networks. MPLS directs data from one network node to the next based on short path labels rather than long network addresses, avoiding complex lookups in a routing table.



WHY MPLS ?

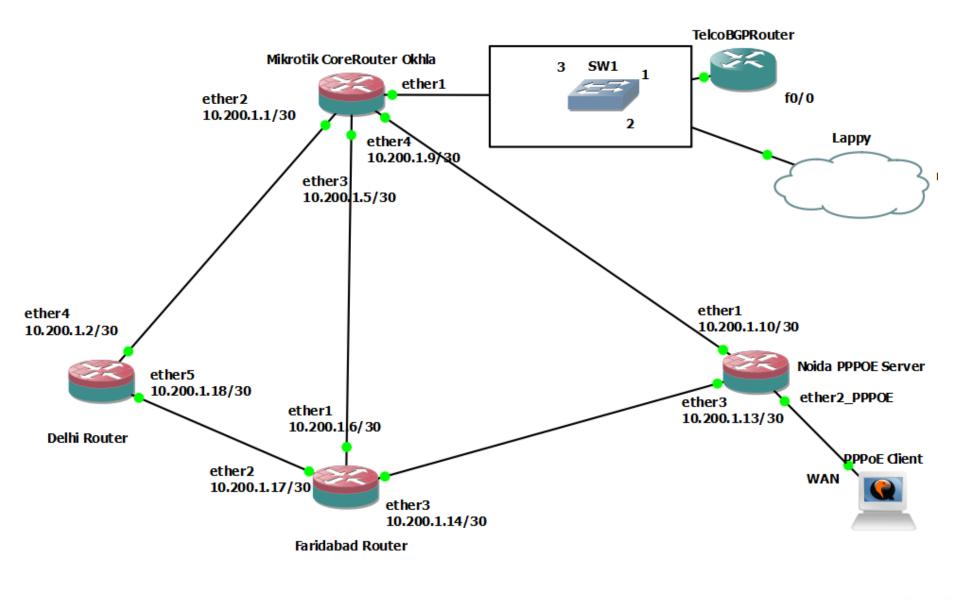
Did you ever order something online from a distant retailer and then track the package as it makes strange and seemingly illogical stops all over the country. That's similar to the way IP routing on the Internet works. When an internet router receives an IP packet, that packet carries no information beyond a destination IP address. There is no instruction on how that packet should get to its destination or how it should be treated along the way.

Each router has to make an independent forwarding decision for each packet based solely on the packet's network-layer header. Thus, every time a packet arrives at a router, the router has to "think through" where to send the packet next. The router does this by referring to complex routing tables.

The process is repeated at each hop along the route until the packet eventually reaches its destination. All of those hops and all of those individual routing decisions result in poor performance for time-sensitive applications like video-conferencing or voice over IP (VoIP).



Lets try one Topology and Configuration



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tcp

online

Some Smart Configurations for ISP Benefits

•Donot use public IPs on your distribution routers/Edge Routers

•Allot Public IPs only to customer end device only

•Forward static public route only on private IP



•Recent Vulnerabilities in Mikrotik

Mikrotik » Routeros : Security Vulnerabilities

CVSS Scores Greater Than: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Sort Results By : CVE Number Descending CVE Number Ascending CVSS Score Descending Number Of Exploits Descending

Copy Results Download Results

#	CVE ID	CWE ID	# of Exploits	Vulnerability Type(s)	Publish Date	Update Date	Score	Gained Access Level	Access	Complexit
1 <u>C</u>	VE-2018-7445	<u>119</u>		Exec Code Overflow	2018-03-19	2018-04-24	10.0	None	Remote	Low

A buffer overflow was found in the MikroTik RouterOS SMB service when processing NetBIOS session request messages. Remote attackers with access to execution on the system. The overflow occurs before authentication takes place, so it is possible for an unauthenticated remote attacker to exploit it. All versions 6.41.3/6.42rc27 are vulnerable.

2 CVE-2017-8338 399 2017-05-18 2017-06-01 None Remote Low 7.8 A vulnerability in MikroTik Version 6.38.5 could allow an unauthenticated remote attacker to exhaust all available CPU via a flood of UDP packets on port affected router from accepting new connections; all devices will be disconnected from the router and all logs removed automatically. 3 CVE-2017-7285 400 2017-03-29 2017-04-10 None Remote Low 7.8

A vulnerability in the network stack of MikroTik Version 6.38.5 released 2017-03-09 could allow an unauthenticated remote attacker to exhaust all availa affected router from accepting new TCP connections.

4 <u>CVE-2017-6297</u> 254 2017-02-27 2017-03-15 4.3 None Remote Medium The L2TP Client in MikroTik RouterOS versions 6.83.3 and 6.37.4 does not enable IPsec encryption after a reboot, which allows man-in-the-middle attack access to networks on the L2TP server by monitoring the packets for the transmitted data and obtaining the L2TP secret.

5 CVE-2015-2350 352 CSRF 2015-03-19 2015-09-24 None Remote Medium 6.8 Cross-site request forgery (CSRF) vulnerability in MikroTik RouterOS 5.0 and earlier allows remote attackers to hijack the authentication of administrator via a request in the status page to /cfg. 6 CVE-2012-6050 16 1 DoS 2012-11-26 2017-08-28 None Remote Low 6.4

The winbox service in MikroTik RouterOS 5.15 and earlier allows remote attackers to cause a denial of service (CPU consumption), read the router versio download the router's DLLs or plugins, as demonstrated by roteros.dll.

Total number of vulnerabilities : 6 Page : 1 (This Page)



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•Save your self with some small configurations

IP Service>

Change port of known services or disable them if not usable like Telnet, FTP, SSH, API, API_SSL

IP Socks>Disable It IP DNS >Don't enable it on your Border or any router until unless you haven't protected it from Outside access

IP Firewall Raw >

Block unused Static Ips

IP Firewall Raw/Filter > Block Port Scanning

Block ICMP of your Border Router

https://mum.mikrotik.com/presentations/IN16/presentation 3611 1474890637.pdf



Questions ?

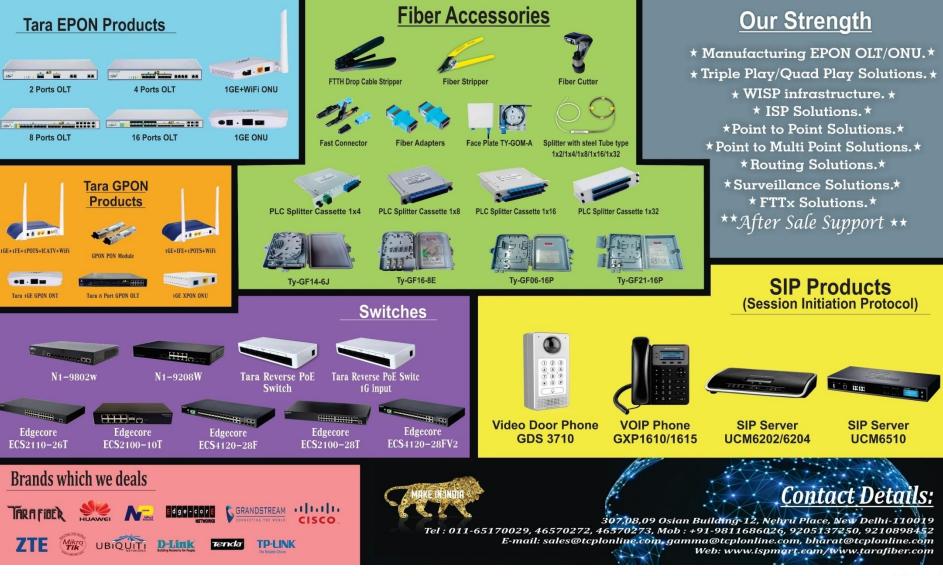


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